

VERBS TABLE 16

A.KABUL ETMEK	B. ONAYLAMAK & GEREKÇELENĐİRMEK*	C.ETKİLEMEK	D.DEVAM ETMEK	E.BEĞENMEK & SAYGI DUYMAK
1. accept	1. approve of	7. justify*	1. continue	1. like
2. acknowledge	2. confirm	8. rationalise	2. keep on	2. appreciate
3. agree	3. verify	9. ratify	3. go on	3. admire
4. come to terms with	4. validate	10. certify	4. carry on	4. respect
5. consent	5. substantiate	11. endorse	5. proceed	5. look up to / look down on
6. admit	6. corroborate		6. maintain*	6. be in awe of
7. concur		7. amaze	7. persist	7. revere
8. confess		8. strike	8. persevere	8. esteem
9. appreciate*		9. shape*		9. adhere to
		10. change*		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- having been at fault / sb as genius / existence of a problem
 A) acknowledge *kabul etmek* B) impress *etkilemek*
2. --- the employment of capital punishment / how funds are spent
 A) amaze *etilemek* B) justify *kabul etmek*
3. --- the course of American history / public opinion / market trends
 A) influence *etkilemek* B) concur *kabul etmek*
4. --- (with) your studies / on page 10 / to say what you believe
 A) continue *devam etmek* B) admire *hayran olmak*
5. --- sb for their success / a coach / a family member
 A) carry on *devam etmek* B) look up to *hayran olmak*
6. --- the death of someone / critics / a union
 A) come to terms with *anlaşmak* B) proceed *devam etmek*
7. --- the sale of a property / of sb's friends / of what the government is doing
 A) approve *onaylamak* B) manipulate *manipüle etmek*
8. mainly / badly / deeply --- sb / sth / every aspect of life
 A) affect *etkilenmek* B) verify *tekrarlamak*
9. --- with the case / smoothly / to do sth
 A) validate *doğrulamak* B) proceed *devam etmek*
10. --- access to a large number of examples / this gloriously formidable life
 A) appreciate *kabul etmek* B) admire *hayran olmak*
11. --- to sb's interest / to 16 to 25-year-olds
 A) admit *kabul etmek* B) appeal *gezmek / çeşitlenmek*
12. --- doing sth like being rude, eating a lot or trying
 A) look up to *hayran olmak* B) keep on *devam etmek*
13. --- sb for what they have achieved / oneself / sb's feelings
 A) respect *saygı duymak* B) certify *gerekleştirmek*
14. --- one's mistake / making a mistake
 A) admit *kabul etmek* B) admire *hayran olmak*
15. --- automatically by a computer / by London's City University
 A) validated *doğrulamak* B) agreed *kabul etmek*

Verbs Table 16

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “accept” means ----.

- A) proceed B) astonish C) go on
D) impress E) acknowledge

2) ^{onaylamak} “confirm” means ----.

- A) verify B) keep on C) look up to
D) manipulate E) ratify

3) “affect” means ----.

- A) appreciate B) influence C) agree
D) consent E) justify

4) “continue” means ----.

- A) appeal B) approve C) admire
D) proceed E) corroborate

5) “appreciate” means ----.

- A) like B) respect C) agree
D) acknowledge E) verify

6) “come to terms” means ----.

- A) agree B) rationalise C) endorse
D) accept E) look up to

7) “approve (of)” means ----.

- A) continue B) impress C) validate
D) consent E) amaze

8) “proceed” means ----.

- A) concur B) substantiate C) rationalise
D) admit E) carry on

9) “admire” means ----.

- A) agree B) look up to C) ratify
D) justify E) manipulate

10) “acknowledge” means ----.

- A) accept B) certify C) influence
D) astonish E) affect

11) “influence” means ----.

- A) proceed B) affect C) impress
D) verify E) keep on

12) “keep on” means ----.

- A) amaze B) validate C) proceed
D) continue E) carry on

13) “respect” means ----.

- A) keep on B) admire C) accept
D) proceed E) appreciate

14) “validate” means ----.

- A) influence B) admire C) agree
D) appeal E) confirm

15) “justify” means ----.

- A) substantiate B) agree C) look up to
D) acknowledge E) rationalize

To effectively treat acne, it is important to acknowledge the underlying causes, such as hormonal imbalances and excess oil production, which contribute to the development of inflammation and breakouts.

*** Sivilceyi etkili bir şekilde tedavi etmek için, (((hormonel dzensizlikler ve aşırı yağ üretimi gibi))) altında yatan sebepleri kabul etmek önemlidir, ki bunlar iltihap ve sivilce oluşumuna yol açar.

Kabul etmek: acknowledge, accept, come to terms with, agree

gibi: such as, like

sebepl olmak: lead to, cause, bring about, result in, give rise to, trigger, induce, stimulate, contribute to

Gelişimi: development, improvement, advancement

İltihap: inflammation

Dengesizlikler: imbalances

Aşırı yağ üretimi: excess oil production / excess oil consumption

altında yatan sebepler: underlying causes

Tedavi etmek: heal, treat, cure

angora
enŞilize

(((To identify and verify food allergies, doctors may conduct skin tests))) (((where small amounts of potential allergens are applied to the skin to observe any allergic reactions.)))

Yiyecek alerjilerini belirlemek ve doğrulamak için, doktorlar (((az miktarda potansiyel alerjenin deriye herhangi bir alerjik tepkimeyi gözlemlemek için uygulandığı))) deri testlerini yapabilirler.

Yapmak / icra etmek: carry out, implement, conduct, do, make

Uygulamak: apply

Doğrulamak: validate, verify

Belirlemek: spot, locate, identify

Gözmek: watch, observe, monitor

Where: skin tests

angora
enŞilize

**Having an allergy doesn't mean you can't carry on with
your daily activities, but it requires taking necessary
precautions and being mindful of potential triggers.**

*** Alerji olmak, (((günlük aktivitelerine devam edemeyeceğin))) anlamına gelmez ama gerekli tedbirleri almayı ve olası tetikleyicilerin farkında olmayı gerektirir.

Devam etmek: carry on

Tedbirler: measures, steps, precautions

Gerektirmek: necessitate, ask for, require (acquire: elde etmek)

Tetiklemeler: triggers

Anlamına gelmek: mean

??? neden 'but' kullanıldı: olumsuzluk

angora
enŞilize

Individuals with mental disabilities deserve respect and support from society, as they can achieve great things and be looked up to for their unique perspectives and abilities.

*** Zihinsel yetersizlikleri olan bireyler toplumdan saygıya ve desteğe layıktır çünkü onlar büyük şeyler başarabilirler ve eşsiz bakış açıları ve kabiliyetlerinden ötürü hayran olunabilirler.

Layık olmak / hak etmek: deserve

Başarmak: accomplish, attain, achieve

Hayran olmak: look up to

Biricik / eşsiz: unique

Destek: back up, support, aid, assist

Saygı: respect

??? 'with' edatı hangi anlamda kullanılmıştır: sahiplik / possessive

angora
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 17

A. PLANLAMAK & DÜZENLEMEK	B. ÖNGÖRMEK-TAHMİN ETMEK	C. İDDİA ETMEK	D. İLERİ SÜRMEK	E. SÖZ VERMEK & TAAHHÜT ETMEK
1. plan	1. foresee α 6. foretell α	1. claim α	1. put forward α	1. promise α
2. schedule	2. forecast α 7. anticipate α	2. allege α	2. postulate	2. pledge α
3. arrange	3. project α 8. estimate	3. say	3. speculate	3. vow α
4. hold a meeting /protest /party	4. predict α 9. envisage α	4. assert α	4. hypothesise	4. assure
5. organize	5. guess 10. suppose* α	5. maintain α	5. suggest α	5. swear*
6. lay out	11. expect* α	6. state	6. propose α	6. guarantee*
7. set forth	<i>weather forecast</i>	7. rumour*		
		8. gossip*		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- for tomorrow / to begin production in June

- scheduled *planlamak* B) foreseen *öngörmek*

2. --- to earn big profits / to rise by 3%

- A) held *yapmak* projected *tahmin etmek*

3. --- ownership / responsibility / victory

- claim *iddia etmek* B) arrange *düzenlemek*

4. --- a theory / a proposal / a counterargument

- A) pledge *söz vermek* put forward *ileri sürmek*

5. --- aid / financial support / to call sb

- promise *söz vermek* B) foretell *öngörmek*

6. --- a convention / a seminar / the Olympics

- A) assure *garanti etmek* hold *yapmak*

7. --- the occurrence of earthquakes / when a disease will strike

- predict *tahmin etmek* B) schedule *organize etmek / planlamak*

8. --- that a company deliberately overcharges its customers

- allege *Söz vermek* B) vow *Yemin etmek*

9. --- a different path of evolution / that a particular group of people are more prone to depression

- A) rumour *sıyıklık yapmak* hypothesise *tahmin etmek*

10. --- support / allegiance / to end the fighting

- A) postulate pledge *söz vermek*

11. --- transport / a meeting / to stay overnight

- arrange B) anticipate

12. --- a long term increase / that the journey will take days

- A) gossip *dedikodu yapmak* estimate *tahmin etmek*

13. --- that your story is true

- maintain *iddia etmek* B) envisage *öngörmek*

14. --- on the cause of an accident / about whether interest rates will be cut

- A) promise speculate

15. --- sb of your loyalty / the voters that taxes will not be raised

- assure B) forecast

Verbs Table 17

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “schedule” means ----.

- A) plan B) foresee C) claim
D) anticipate E) envisage

2) “predict” means ----.

- A) postulate B) guess C) project
D) pledge E) put forward

3) “allege” means ----.

- A) foresee B) foretell C) articulate
D) rumour E) claim

4) “speculate” means ----.

- A) arrange B) hold C) hypothesise
D) vow E) assure

5) “pledge” means ----.

- A) put forward B) claim C) promise
D) predict E) maintain

6) “arrange” means ----.

- A) hold B) guess C) estimate
D) postulate E) forecast

7) “anticipate” means ----.

- A) lay out B) set forth C) put forward
D) predict E) promise

8) “put forward” means ----.

- A) speculate B) guess C) allege
D) pledge E) postulate

9) “promise” means ----.

- A) schedule B) arrange C) foresee
D) assure E) anticipate

10) “hold” means ----.

- A) arrange B) maintain C) allege
D) vow E) foretell

11) “claim” means ----.

- A) envisage B) estimate C) maintain
D) allege E) promise

12) “estimate” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) guess C) lay out
D) hold E) gossip

13) “hypothesise” means ----.

- A) gossip B) put forward C) guess
D) set forth E) foretell

14) “project” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) allege C) rumour
D) claim E) predict

15) “maintain” means ----.

- A) hypothesise B) allege C) set forth
D) schedule E) claim

After a diagnosis of thyroid cancer, doctors will arrange a treatment plan that may involve surgery, radiation therapy, or medication to effectively manage the disease.

*** Tiroid kanser teşhisinden sonra, doktorlar (((etkin bir şekilde hastalığı kontrol altına almak için ameliyatı, radyasyon terapisini ya da ilacı içerebilen))) bir tedavi planı düzenleyecekler.

Teşhis: diagnosis (diagnose / spot / identify / locate)

İçermek: include, involve (exclude: hariç tutmak)

Yönetmek: administer, govern, rule, reign, manage

İlaç: medication / drugs... // pills...

Ameliyat: surgery / operation

Tedavi: treatment (treat: tedavi etmek)

Düzenlemek: schedule, arrange, organize

'that' hangi ismi niteliyor: a treatment plan

??? neden 'to manage' olmuş: '-mek / -mak için' amaç bildiriyor...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

Although doctors cannot foresee all infections, they employ their expertise and medical knowledge to diagnose and treat various types of infections to ensure the best possible outcomes for their patients.

*** Doktorlar tüm enfeksiyonları tahmin edememelerine rağmen, ((((((hastalına en uygun sonucu sağlama adına))) çok çeşitli enfeksiyonu teşhis etmek ve tedavi etmek için))) uzmanlıklarını ve tıbbi bilgilerini kullanırlar.

Garanti etmek: guarantee, assure, ensure, make sure

Çıktılar / sonuçlar: results, outcomes, consequences

Öngörmek: predict, forecast, guess, envisage, foresee

Kullanmak: employ // utilize, exploit, make use of, use

Uzmanlık: expertise (expert: uzman)

-e rağmen: much as, even if, even though, although, despite the fact that, in spite of the fact that

Teşhis etmek: diagnose / spot / locate / identify

Tedavi etmek: treat

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

Cholesterol-reducing drugs, when taken as prescribed, can help maintain healthy cholesterol levels and reduce the risk of cardiovascular diseases.

*** Reçetelendiği gibi alındığında kolesterolü azaltan ilaçlar sağlıklı kolesterol seviyelerini korumaya ve kardiyovasküler hastalıklar riskini azaltmaya yardımcı olabilir.

Alındığında: when taken /// if taken: alınırsa /// although taken: alınmasına rağmen..

Azaltmak: diminish, drop, fall, descend, mitigate, dwindle, plunge, plummet, reduce

Korumak / sürdürmek: maintain

Reçetelemek: prescribe

??? neden 'maintain' yalın halde kullanılmış: 'help + to VO / VO'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

Doctors take precautions to prevent fatal transfusion reactions and assure the safety of blood transfusions by carefully matching blood types and screening for potential complications.

*** Doktorlar ölümcül transfüzyon reaksiyonlarını önlemek ve kan transfüzyonlarının güvenliğini sağlamak için (((dikkatli bir şekilde kan gruplarını eşleştirerek ve olası komplikasyonları gözlemleyerek))) önlemler alırlar.

Önlemler: measures, steps, precautions

Komplikasyon: complication

Önlemek: prevent

Sağlamak / garanti etmek: assure, ensure, make sure, guarantee

Ölümcül: fatal

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish