

For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.

27. Although physical exercise was done in order to maintain body strength alone until recently, ----.

A) ~~they~~ believed that it could prevent some diseases such as heart disease

B) latest research has shown that it even benefits the mental health

C) the part of the brain that responds strongly to aerobic exercise is the hippocampus

D) exercise is also emerging as a promising way to overcome depression in such cases

E) staying physically fit cannot keep your brain healthy into old age

however  
yet  
but  
even so  
nevertheless

28. ----, some bird species have different songs, depending on the location where they live.

A) Despite having twice as many dialects as their British relatives

B) While various accents can be quite strong, even in Britain

C) As scientists wonder why birds have different regional accents

D) Just as people in different regions may have different dialects

E) Even though it's quite easy to identify different dialects

Kuyas =  
Like

SVO

Similarly,  
Likewise,  
By the same token,

SVO

29. Because of their disturbingly high prices and the lack of healthcare infrastructure, ----.

Therefore  
thus  
so  
hence  
accordingly  
as a result

- A) another group affected by these higher prices is the health insurance companies
- B) many of these life-saving drugs, however, are still too expensive for the nation
- C) money to pay for such programs comes from taxes paid by individuals and businesses
- D) more than half of hospital patient revenue is from public payers
- E) many high-tech patented drugs could not be made available in developing countries

not

30. Even if Greenland is geographically a part of the North American continent, ~~still~~ but / yet / however / \*though / nevertheless / nonetheless

- A) with a population of 56,480 it is one of the least densely populated countries in the world
- B) the first humans were thought to have arrived in Greenland around 2500 BC
- konu - odak uyumu  
C) it has been politically and culturally associated with Europe for about a millennium
- D) according to scientists, Greenland was quite green more than 2.5 million years ago
- E) at the beginning of the 10th century, men from Iceland settled the southern part of Greenland

local

31. International trade has undeniably negative impacts on the development of domestic industries ----.

konu - odak

- A) as it poses great threats to the survival of infant industries at home
- B) because it allows us to expand our markets for both goods and services
- C) as if international trade refers to the exchange of goods between countries
- D) just as people can find whatever they are looking for on the market
- E) no matter how challenging and futile some businesses may sound



soyut isim + to verb  
effort /desire /ambition/ goal

32. ----, **attempts to solve** the child labour problem in developing countries **will fail**.

A) While **not all** work done by children **should be** classified as child labour

Otherwise / Or else / If not\* /  
if we don't do so (= as such)

B) **Unless** families are provided with alternatives to cope with poverty

çözüm bulunması isteniyorsa

C) **If** a solution to poverty in underdeveloped countries **is to be found**

cooperation is vital/ necessary/ important

D) Because working children **have to carry out** a very wide range of tasks

E) Before a steady decline in child labour is achieved globally

If +, +  
-, -

---- As such,  
bu halde/ hal böyle olunca

müsteriler hemen cevap bulabilsin diye

33. --- so that customers can get an immediate answer to commonly confronted problems  
while enjoying the benefits of the online world.

istifade ederken  
=while using  
exploiting  
harnessing / making use of

A) Even small discounts leave large impacts on your budget when you shop online

B) Several brands offer online coupons and promotional codes on their websites

C) Price and selection are only two of the advantages to shopping online

among others

D) Staying safe while people are shopping online is definitely a paramount issue

E) Online shopping sites have links to frequently asked questions on the home page

thanks to these links  
via such links  
by means of these /such links  
Using them,  
In this way,  
by means of which they can get

konu odak

M4  
Type 3  
34. If dinosaurs living on Earth hadn't been destroyed by a giant asteroid hitting Earth some 65 million years ago, ----.

- A) our species must have managed to survive and could thrive despite climate change
- B) scientists are still far from answering questions like how life appeared on Earth
- C) the modern form of humans could have evolved about only 200,000 years ago
- D) man and his technological civilization might never have arisen on the planet
- E) an asteroid falling from the sky will release a tremendous amount of energy



Just as

35. Whereas Asian families are more often inclined to prioritize their family, ----.

A) many children in the Western families suffer from similar problems

B) very few Asian adults pursue their childhood dream job

C) Americans teach their children to follow their passions in the first place

D) family is something which most people consider as a number one priority

E) parents always want what they think is best for their children's future

Just as

$\sqrt{3}$  /  $\sqrt{10}$

36. Fascinated much by what he studied and learnt about the structure of the Earth ----.

- A) Romanticism is a deep appreciation of the beauties of nature
- B) the Greek philosopher Anaximander produced one of the first maps of the world
- C) there are plenty of breath-taking natural sights all over the globe worth exploring
- D) the Earth is made up of 4 different layers which have unique characteristics
- E) Ferdinand Magellan ~~had actually not completed~~ his sail around the world

when S  $\sqrt{2}$ , S had  $\sqrt{3}$   
Before

- 72. Hearing loss that occurs gradually as you age is common. About 25 percent of old people in the US have some degree of hearing loss. For those older than 65, the number is almost 1 in 2. Aging and chronic exposure to loud noises are significant factors that contribute to hearing loss. Other factors can temporarily prevent your ears from conducting sounds as well as they should and to make matters worse, you can't reverse most types of hearing loss. However, you don't have to live in silence forever. ----**
- A) In case of a hearing loss, particularly in one ear, immediate medical attention is required to avoid otherwise irreversible damage.
  - B) To understand how hearing loss occurs, it can be helpful to understand how humans hear.
  - C) The sound wave vibrations are converted into nerve signals that the brain recognizes as sound.
  - D) Hearing depends on some events that change sound waves in the air into electrical signals.
  - E) The physician you visit regularly or a hearing specialist can take steps in order to improve what you hear.



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73. ---- **Owning a pet will allow you and your children to understand how to love, be responsible and grow in trust with each other. Another thing is that good feeding and exercising habits of you, and your pet can teach that same habit of daily care to your child. For example, people walking their dogs will learn the importance of physical exercise to maintain good health. With pets, children also learn basic lessons on good character traits like the importance of loyalty.**

- A) Playing with pets can relive the patient of stress and enhance the person's mood.
- B) Besides all the happiness pets bring into the house, they also bring educational benefits.
- C) If you have a cat at home, you are about 30 percent less likely to have a heart stroke.
- D) Contrary to popular belief, keeping a pet has little to do with maintaining good health.
- E) There has been a thinking that having a pet in the house leave kids vulnerable to allergies.

74. **Compulsive shopping, or shopping addiction as many name it, is a serious issue. Everyone shops, but few develop an addiction. Experts say that some personalities are much more prone to developing a shopping addiction than others. ---- Because of this, if you are typically anxious, depressed, and not self-conscious, you may be using shopping as a way to deal with negative emotions. If you are sociable and extrovert, on the other hand, you may use shopping as a way to maintain your social status and attractiveness.**
- A) Research shows a connection between anxiety disorders and shopping addiction.
  - B) People who struggle with shopping addiction typically spend more money.
  - C) The typical compulsive shopper is young and of a lower educational background.
  - D) Researchers and clinicians still debate the best way to classify excessive shopping.
  - E) Surveys suggest that almost 80 of people with a shopping addiction are women.

75. Using 3D printing technology can provide numerous benefits both for individuals and businesses alike. For one thing, it is quicker than conventional manufacturing including injection moulds and subtractive production. ---- Both will reach their destination, but the time difference is significantly huge. 3D printing tests ideas and designs quickly. Faster design and prototype production means more time to test the prototype and find product-market fit before competitors. 3D printing production takes just hours, but testing ideas and designs with conventional manufacturing methods can take up days.
- A) There are a wide range of materials to choose from including plastic and metal.
  - B) Labour costs play a huge role in determining the amount of money to be spent.
  - C) Just compare the speed of a sports car versus the speed of a racehorse.
  - D) Designing complex shapes can be hard and expensive with such technologies.
  - E) The technology will continue to transform every industry, changing the way we work.

76. (I) The history of yoga goes back at least 5,000 years, and some claim it emerged earlier. (II) It was first developed in Northern India and at this stage was a spiritual as well as a physical form of exercise with its many benefits to the body and the mind simultaneously. (III) Yoga has always been believed to improve concentration and help people to sleep better. (IV) In the late 19th and early 20th centuries, it was introduced to the Western world with Swami Vivekananda's talks about the benefits and relatively easy practice of yoga in the US at a conference in 1893. (V) Others followed in the 1920s, and by the 1960s yoga had become popular in the US and in Europe, where people needed to relax their brains as well as their spirits in the face of rapid urbanization.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V



77. (I) An increase in the acid levels of seawater puts many marine organisms at risk. (II) The most urgent problem facing the ocean today is plastic pollution. (III) Disposable plastic, including plastic bags and plastic bottles, has in fact been an issue for some time. (IV) Climate change and rising sea temperatures are also a huge problem for marine life in the oceans. (V) Rising sea temperatures in particular have a direct influence on weather patterns and are seen as responsible for an increase in extreme weather conditions.

- A) I   B) II   C) III   D) IV   E) V

78. **(I)** Teenage Crimes or Juvenile Crimes are crimes performed by those whose ages are between thirteen and nineteen years. **(II)** One major factor leading to teenage crimes is commercialized mass media with its sole aim of making more money. **(III)** Experts say that the crimes performed by this age group, either for money or to show their courage as young adults, are the most dangerous as the mind of the given group is not mature enough. **(IV)** Many psychologists and professionals in education, therefore, regard these years of youths as the most sensitive era. **(V)** Indeed, what makes this period vital is that whether a teenager will decide to become a civilized person or to continue to be a criminal is mostly determined in this very period.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

79. **(I)** The Northern Lights, or Aurora Borealis, are not merely one of Iceland's most famous attractions but one of the must-see natural phenomenon. **(II)** These beautiful lights dance around the sky in Iceland quite frequently – but can only be seen in the wintertime. **(III)** The reason is that in order to see them, first of all, it needs to be dark. **(IV)** The Northern Lights come in various colours with varying intensity and brightness and in different shapes. **(V)** So even though the Northern Lights occur all year round, you can't see them in the summertime because of the midnight sun.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

80. **(I)** Maintaining eye contact with another person is crucial in establishing an effective relationship with someone else. **(II)** Studies show that 50 to 60% of eye contact is necessary during a conversation to show your level of interest. **(III)** Gazing in other directions here and there is what many consciously or unconsciously do, which can give an impression that the listeners are least interested in the discussion and it is to be avoided at any given context. **(IV)** Rather, one should look downwards in between to break the eye contact. **(V)** A low to medium tone should be used in the workplace to give a positive image even before paying attention to maintaining eye contact.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V