

hearten = cesaretlendirmek

dismay = korkutmak

worry = endişeetmek

annoy

bother

irritate

offend

insult

jubilant crowd = coşkulukalabalık

joy = neşe

cheer up = neşelendirmek

faraway kingdom = uzakkrallık

remote control

remote galaxies

distance = mesafe, uzaklık

distant past

accessible = ulaşılabilir, mevcut

isolated island

close friend

close relatives

proximity card

proximate

akin to = similar to = benzer, yakın

neighbouring countries

controversial theory

dispute = çekişmek, tartışmak

confuse = kafasıkarışmak

generous = cömert

waste = boşaharcamak

excessive optimism

moderator =

reasonable hotel = makulfiyatlıbirotel

mild climate = ılıman iklim

mild blend =

sane = akılsağlığı yerinde

sanity = akılsağlığının yerinde olması

insanity = delilik, çılgınlık

insist = persist = ısrar etmek

determine = karar vermek

alien species = yabancı türler

familiar = bildik, tanıdık

terrestrial = dünyaya ait, karasal

extra-terrestrial being = dünyadışı varlık

constructive criticism = yapıcı eleştiri

gloomy atmosphere = kasvetli bir atmosfer

replace = yerine başkası koymak, değiştirmek

genuine leather

genuine friendship

## DİYALOG TAMAMLAMA

A:xxxxx

B:xxxxx

A: ----

B:He was an expert in this field.

A:

B:

## SORULARI ÇÖZERKEN

1. Boşluktan sonra gelene cümleye göz atalım
2. Ben bu boşluğa ne yerleştirirsem markasından böyle bir ifade gelir
3. Referans kelimeleri

he, his, him

she, her, her

it, it, its

they, their, them

this, that, these, those, such

4. Boşluğa yerleştirilen cümle diyalogun gerikal kısmı ile çelişmemeli
5. Boşluğa yerleştirilen cümlele absurd drama yaratmamalı.

A: Did you watch the film on TV last night?

B: Yes, I liked it very much.

A: ----- . (-)

B: I don't agree with you. I think he was superb and co-stars were also excellent. (+)

- a) As far I know it was filmed in Australia
- b) You said that you didn't like it before
- c) In my opinion the leading actor was horrible
- d) What do you think of the performance of the leading actor?

A: Have you ever heard of "alienation"?

B: I don't think I have. Is it something related to aliens like in Hollywood films?

A: Actually no. It is a term that is used in workplace.

B: ----AÇIKLAMA-----

A: It means isolating a new employee and not letting him/her join the groups that you have already formed; that is leaving that person out from every kind of activities.

- a) Can you be more specific?

## YAKIN ANLAM SORULARI:

### 1. KULLANILAN TENSE

2. KEYWORD :BAĞLAÇLAR (zıtlık her türlü olabilir) (sebep-sonuç grubu birbirini yerine kullanılabilir), FİİLLER (future tense, modal), ZAMAN BELİRTEÇLERİ, MİKTAR İFADELERİ, NEGATİFLİK, KARŞILAŞTIRMA ( COMPARATIVE ), SUPERLATIVE, OLASILIK VEREN YAPILAR (may, might, could, possible, probable, likely...), TANIMLAMA YAPAN SIFATLAR, ADVERB, EYLEMİ YAPAN

He is **both** industrious **and** clever.

He is **not only** hardworking **but also** intelligent.

**The couple** gave a dinner party to celebrate their 50<sup>th</sup> wedding anniversary.

A dinner party was organised by the friends of the couple that would celebrate their 50<sup>th</sup> wedding anniversary.