1 – 6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. State education officials are planning to extend school into the summer months to help students ---- on educational opportunities missed while learning from home.

A) embark on

B) catch up

catch up with

- C) refer to
- D) split into
- E) account for

refer to

- 1. isaret etmek, point, substitute
- 2. anlamina gelmek mean, be
- 3. atifta bulunmak cite, quote, attribute
- 4. sevk etmek, send

attribute(n) =ozellik, trait, feature, quality property, characteristic

account for 1. make up, constitute, comprise

2. clarify, shed/throw/cast light on, enlighten

W



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		2-	70 + İII	c 26 Mini Deneme 1	İsmail Turasan
	→	, ki	bu	3.	-4
	When you are suffering from depression, life can seem hope		ich <mark>wi</mark>	<mark>II interfere with</mark> you	r ability to think
V	straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through deplete /use up A) leisurely idle - idly B) presumably C) significantly D) overwhelmingly extremely / desperately E) exclusively only	the day.	/	1.araya girmek 2.disrupt, hinde obstruct	er, hamper, impede

properly

3. Although a great deal of progression has been made to make robots safe and reliable, considering the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still much ---- for improvement.

A room area field

- B) rule
- C) concern there are many issues/concerns to address
- D) deal with / over/ of
- E) product

given / considering/

as far as ...is concerned/

...., anacümlede

it is surprising/shocking/ XXX natural/ obvious that.....



4. Financial incentives --- to persuade households to reuse and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and contribute to ---- waste management activities.

- aiming A) designing / finance
- B) to be designed / financed
- C) to have designed / be financing
- (p) designed financing
- E) design / have financed

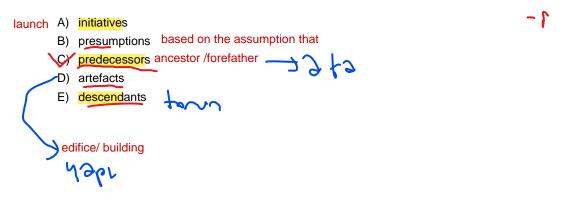
having been designed= designed

rise = y

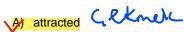
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- 5. ---- evident from developed nations, high technology and technopreneurial skills are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.
 - A) When
 - B) As
 - C) If
 - D) Unless
 - E) Because

6. Perfumery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's perfumers are essentially the same as those of their Egyptian ----4000 years ago.



7. Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry rapidly developed and ---- skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.



- B) established = 1. found, set up 2.ispatlamak, prove 3.link
- C) rejected
- D) expelled
- E) wasted

impose

8. Many countries around the world have introduced sugar taxes ---- drinks, and if people are price sensitive then they will switch ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.

switch / turn to / resort*

A) of / by

) on / to

C) at / up

D) in / off /on

E) into / from

to avoid sth/sb

in its stead instead of Vng

- 9. Most research in the field of chicks has presented ---- evidence that chicks can identify larger or smaller quantities by counting from the moment they hatch out of their eggs.
 - A) suspicious
 - B) counterfeit
 - C) compelling solid
 - D) colossal huge/ gigantic
 - E) qualified competent/proficient

10. When the teacher steps off the stage and becomes a facilitator of learning, ---- the sole source and presenter of content, the classroom becomes a centre for learning where the focus is on the student.

- A) in spite of
- B) as well as
- C) thanks to -
- rather than
- E) in terms of

11. Parents are ---- adept at making plans for their children, but ruture plans are currently on hold because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

suspend

- A) unanimously
- B) sequentially in a row /successively
- C) tactfully
- D) negligently
- typically_generally/ normally

- Some people believe that advertising is so persuasive that one needs only to see an ad to ----to purchase a product or read a job ad to send a resume.
 - A) pull through = get over /recover
 - B) apply for
 - rush out hurry
 - D) blow up _explode
 - E) catch on become popular

- 13. <u>Although massive vessels can come with their own set of problems, not only for the canals and ports that ---- them but for the companies that build them shipping lines ---- bigger and bigger vessels for a long time now.</u>
 - A) could handle / are making
 - B) are able to handle / will be making
 - C) ought to handle / will be making
 - D) had to handle / had been making
 - E) have to handle / have been making

conducted /carried out

14. ---- the substantial amount of clinical research performed in the USA, the revenue that health insurance programs bring is relatively low in the given country.



- B) In addition to
- C) Due to
- D) Irrespective of
- E) Unlike

income returns revenue

salary wage

- 15. As we discover more about machine learning and generative design, we begin to see that these forms of "intelligence" ---- beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.
 - extend 1. go beyond 2. convey iletmek 3. enlarge, expand 4. prolong 5. date back to
 - B) shoulder take on the burden / assume a role responsibility
 - C) blend 1. mix 2. conform to, adapt to
 - D) disguise 1. mask ,hide
 - E) yearn = crave for, long for, desire, aspire*

16. Simply ---- pre-schoolers that the scary and violent images they see on TV aren't real won't make them ---- any better since they can't yet ell the difference between fantasy and reality.

have yet to tell

A) tell / to feel

- 🗷) telling / feel C) told / felt
- D) to tell / feeling
- E) to be told / to be felt

make someone do sth have let

commonly known as....

17. Some people claim that a microwave oven shouldn't be your cooking method of choice despite ---- convenient it is, claiming it kills all the nutrients in our food.

iddia ederek

(A) how

- B) what
- C) that
- D) whose
- E) where

ne kadar/ne denli nasil+ sifat/zarf = how nice

how old how interesting!!!!

what+ noun !!!!

What a house What a wonderful world Non 371/391

Kibu B_zrak

(3) - 2 n

18. A microwave oven ---- impacts human health. In fact, whether you bake, boil or microwave, your food is losing nutrients.

- A) abruptly -
- B) broadly -
- C) harshly criticize
- severely extremel /negatively
- E) pensively

thoughtfully

discriminate= set apart 2006 */2016

_ ister

ster

- 19

11

may/ might/can/ could

due to

19 Cooking food in your oven using heat energy tends to ---- more vitamins, thanks to longer cooking times, but it can make proteins easier to digest.

A) wipe out

B) long for yearn for /miss

longing

C) root out

D) wind up end up

ıt __

E) bring in

outweigh outnumber outpace



20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, meaning it will be richer ---- vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher to digest.

- A) over
- B) for
- S in
- D) of
- E) by

in terms of size/ price/ age / income

= in + alan/saha/kategori

21. Overall, ---- microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more compared to other ways of cooking.

A) because

B) unless

(c) though

D) once

E) as long as

M, S, A

wipe out

- 22. You ---- of boiling your food, but you should know that some vitamins dissolve in water and studies show that boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way ---- your food.
 - A) would have thought / cooked
 - B) have to think / to be cooked
 - C) must have thought / cook
 - D) should think/ cooking
 - Could think / to cook

may

could can .

might

way + of + Ving

way / vehicle / tool / means to do sth

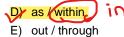
- 23. Despite the relevance of complementary currency systems, it is a difficult topic to economic thought". ---- within "conventional economic thought".
 - A) enforce -
 - B) grasp
 - C) accelerate ___
 - D) conserve _
 - E) undermine _

in exchange for your help, I will pay you

2). Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a medium of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.

attain /obtain /get/ gain/ reach

- A) by / onto
- B) upon / for
- C) for / into



function/act /work + asolarak islemek, islev gormek

as a means of/ medium of / tool of

25. Internal economic flow, which is vital to economic stability, can be ---- and capital flight can be prevented thanks to the use of certain currencies and their territorial limitation.



- B) aspired desire
- C) enforced put into effect/ implement /apply
- promoted increase/ augment / enhance /reinforce
 - E) cited quote /attribute /refer



- 26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ, many respects, ---- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.
 - A) with / of
 - B) for / upon
 - C) from / by
 - D) in / from
 - E) on / into

27. Today, complementary currencies tend to appear as a ---- exception to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.

- A) bizarre
- B) strenuous ardous /hard /challenging /tricky /difficult
- C) humiliating
- D) forged fake / false 2. form, create
- E) relentless non stop

28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ----: different monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

A) overshadows

B) unravels

prevails

D) dwarfs

E) subdues

D overshadows

To be bigger than

control / dominate

- 29. Pre-modern economies ---- both internal and external money: one currency for their domestic economy and a different one for foreign trade.
 - A) addressed
 - B) inscribed
 - (a) utilized
 - D) adorned -
 - E) calculated

- 30. ---- the economic and social problems, one started looking for local solutions and the complementary currency systems were explored as one of them, and their implementation was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.
 - A) In exchange for
 - B) For the sake of
 - C) Regardless of
 - As a response to
 - E) In terms of