

ECONOMY

Match the words with the synonyms

1 venture d girişim yatırım investment	a revenue gelir returns hasılat	1 decrease d drop, go down, fall	a rise increase 2. the sun rises in the east 3. revolt, rebel ayaklanmak
2 charge e	b debit BORÇ	2 escalate a	b recession durgunluk, gerileme recede X proceed
3 income gelir A e	c cost at the expense of : pahasına giving up, sacrifice, abandon	3 flux 1. akış , AKIN REFUGEE FLUX e	c thrive ig
4 expense 1. masraf / 2. maliyet C expensive masraflı expend = spend spare no expense masraftan kaçınmak c	d enterprise yatırım, X attempt: çabalamak	4 stagnation b durgunluk, buhran economic depression	d decline
5 loss KAYIP, ZARAR b	e price ücret / bedel, consequence it comes at a price	5 flourish c gelismek /ig	e flow from...to / into / of / through insan, PARA, ENERJİ, elektrik, KAN, IRMAK vb AKISI /akimi



ECONOMY

1 c	credibility credit with / credible / trust	a	loan kredi (vermek) / ödünç the book is on loan	1 c	massive immense, vast, very big	a	process
2 b	enterprise girisim 2. şirket = firm	b	company şirket 2. arkadaşlık, yoldaşlık, eşlik keep company with / accompany	2 e	progress ilerleme, improvement	b	steady
3 a	lend ödünç / borç vermek lend a hand = help	c	dependability rest, rely, count, draw	3 a	procedure işleyiş	c	huge
4	stock 1. depo/lamak, 2. hisse pay E	d	global globe : küre	4 b	consistent istikrarlı	d	tendency
5 d	worldwide web = www	e	share pay, hisse paylaşmak 1. divide 2. have sth in common	5 d	trend moda, eğilim fashion, popular item	e	development 1. gelişme 2. hastalığa yakalanma

stock market /
stock exchange

3. responsibility
do/take your share

the lion's share : aslan payı

1
=

Draw: 1. çizmek
2. çekmek

ECONOMY

1	value 1. deger 2. deger vermek E	a	invaluable paha bicilemez/ priceless	1	fluctuate dalgalanmak / degismek C oscillate, wave dalgalanmak alternate A ve B arasında dönüşümlü olmak/gidip gelmek	a	mass 1. kütle, yigin 2. toplu 3. kitle mass media
2	irreplaceable a replace: substitute yerini almak ikame etmek	b	alliance ortaklik ittifak 3 ally müttefik, ortak	2	drawback engel = setback, hurdle, hindrance obstacle impediment, barrier	b	goods and services =mal ve hizmetler things
3	collaboration isirligi A International Labour Organization	c	fragile weak, easliy broken	3	bulk YIGIN öbek kütle A	c	alter change, transform modify, shift
4	vulnerable prone, susceptible, open to C	d	disturb	4	commodity b mal ürün emtia / item	d	disadvantage
5	disrupt / ive behaviour D spoil / bozmak zarar vermek rahatsiz etmek	e	worth It is worth learning / studying Ving	5	properties 1. özellik 2. mülk esva E	e	belongings esya belong to ait olmak

intellectual property fikri mülkivet

++++ & ----
pros and cons

pluses and minuses

advantytages and disadvantages

benefits and drawbacks/ setbacks

ups and downs

strengths and weaknesses

superiority and inferiority

ECONOMY

wholesale = toptan satis

1	logistics D	a	manufacturer	1	seller SATICI c	a	retail s2+y
2	plant 1. bitki, herb 2. ağaç vb dikmek 3. tesis E nuclear /power plant elektrik santrali	b	end-user nihai kullanıcı	2	marketing pazarlama E	b	exchange in exchange for / in return for
3	producer üretici A	c	exhaustion 1. tükenmişlik, bitkinlik 2. tüketim	3	trade ticaret /takas B	c	retailer PERAKENDECI 1
4	consumer tüketici B	d	distribution Dagilim, dagitim 1. send 2. spread, scatter / 3. share	4	deal 1. miktar, amount 2. deal with ele almak 3. anlaşma make a deal with sb over sth	d	compute hesap etmek
5	depletion tüketme, bitirme deplete use up C	e	mill 1. değirmen 2. fabrika, tesis	5	calculate d	e	promotion 1. pazarlama 2. terfi, yükselme 3. arttırma, destekleme, increase ilerleme

tired / fatigued / exhausted / drained

promote: market/ increase / cause / add to

+++ / ----

+/-

ECONOMY

1	gain E kazanmak no pain no gain gain weight X lose	a	trade in trade: ticaret, takas /exchange / barter	1	invest yatırım yapmak put in allocate/devote/ dedicate/ commit	a	back up
2	arise from D appear / be born / come into being /existence	b	endure dayanmak: hold live /experience suffer from	2	fund finance, sponsor back up /support* geçimini sağlamak	b	buy out
3	import ithal etmek A	c	forecast foresee /predict /anticipate	3	take over devralmak B	c	devote to
4	stand ayakta durmak / for temsil etmek: symbolize withstand dayanmak	d	emerge	4	surpass geçmek, aşmak E + in terms of +	d	integrate A and B integral into a union /group birlesik, ayrilmaz
5	estimate tahmin(etmek) estimated= about tahmini /yaklasik	e	benefit from faydalanmak = use benefit: faydalı olmak	5	combine D birleştirmek unite, merge	e	exceed outnumber outweigh outrun / outpace

transcend
dwarf
eclipse
surmount
excel

ECONOMY

1 mitigate azal(t)mak C	a provide for sb with sth equip / adorn / offer* / grant* give afford*	1 update E güncellemek	a collapse çökmek, çöküş
2 order 1. siparis 2. emir 3. reçete yazmak prescribe 4. talep etmek D	b possess	2 emerging gelisen büyüyen thriving, flourishing	b improve strengthen /reinforce
3 supply with A 1. tedarik etmek, 2. kaynak	c lessen little -less- the least less/en= reduce azaltmak	3 crash A	c make sure
4 own 1. kendi 2. sahip olmak have, hold, bear	d extend 2. date back to 3. iletmek, convey, 5. enlarge, transmit expand 4. lie, stretch, be located in	4 ensure c temin etmek garanti etmek saglamak	d booming growing developing
5 prolong 1. süresini uzatmak D	e demand talep(etmek) 2 on demand in demand revaçta talep gören demand for sth need for sth thirst susuzluk /hunger for food	5 enhance daha iyiye götürmek gelistirmek make better B	e modernise renew

be in need of = need ihtiyaç duymak

Banks failed

EXTEND: UZATMAK /YAYILMAK.....

ECONOMY

mass-produ: seri/toplu üretmek

current / ly: at present / nowadays

1	tailor-made terzi-isi /kisiye özel E	a	close 1. kapatmak, kapanmak 2. yakın	1	currency para birimi D	a	returns
2	fail 1.basarisiz olmak 2. iflas etmek>>> A 3. yetmezlik çekmek kidney failure	b	sudden all of a sudden :birdenbire out of the blue: kendi kendine, yoktan yere	2	debt borç be in debt / owe* borçlu olmak be indebted to sb/sth	b	expenditure masraf
3	sharp keskin /ani B +knife +eyes / senses/ mind +difference	c	appealing cezbetici appeal: hitap etmek cezbetmek	3	spending	c	decrease DECLINE, DROP ,FALL
4	promising ümit veren	d	profitable profit: kar	4	earnings	d	money
5	lucrative kazançlı kar D	e	customized exclusive for a customer unique/peculiar to	5	diminish	e	liability yükümlülük responsibility

digress: sapmak

ECONOMY

1	rise 1. ARTMAK ARTIS C 2. dogmak, yükselmek	a	lower low : alçak düşük	1	loan lend on loan ödünç X available erişilebilir	a	business
2	slump d düşüs /gerileme/ yavaslanma	b	prosper müreffeh bayındir zengin hale gelmek gelismek thrive /flourish	2	corporation a company, firm enterprise sirket firma	b	immense
3	reduce azaltmak A	c	grow büyümek, yetistirmek/ raise	3	vast büyük huge B	c	advancement
4	do well b	d	slowdown	4	progression ilerleme C	d	phase level /stage /asama basamak step
5	reliability E	e	trustworthiness	5	course 1. süreç asama 2.kurs ders 3. öğün yemek 4. of course elbette 5. right course of action dogru hareket tarzi	e	credit kredi 2. trust 3. credited with known for

ECONOMY

1	stability	a	drift	1	weak	a	vary
2	inclination	b	cost	2	interfere	b	wavering
3	price	c	precious	3	shift	c	delicate
4	priceless	d	consistency	4	fluctuation	d	shortcoming
5	unity	e	coalition	5	weakness	e	interrupt

ECONOMY

1	product	a	possession	1	consumption	a	dealer
2	transportation	b	factory	2	figure	b	commerce
3	assets	c	merchandise	3	vendor	c	evaluate
4	client	d	delivery	4	trade	d	expenditure
5	facility	e	customer	5	achieve	e	earn

ECONOMY

1	take place	a	predict	1	diminish	a	fall
2	project	b	support	2	thriving	b	guarantee
3	sponsor	c	happen	3	plunge	c	sudden
4	outrun	d	merge	4	assure	d	moderate
5	unify	e	outnumber	5	abrupt	e	successful

ECONOMY

1	gain	a	loss	1	lessen	a	immense
2	deficit	b	sink	2	tremendous	b	phase
3	drop	c	profit	3	advance	c	minimize
4	climb	d	enormous	4	stage	d	incalculable
5	giant	e	mount	5	inestimable	e	improvement

ECONOMY

1	cooperation	a	vary	1	buyer	a	come about
2	reduction	b	inconsistency	2	cut	b	finance
3	change	c	coalition	3	occur	c	purchaser
4	instability	d	cutback	4	subsidize	d	decrease
5	sale	e	retail	5	outpace	e	go beyond

ECONOMY

1	unite	a	bring about	1	recover	a	rate
2	cause	b	downside	2	recession	b	insufficient
3	failing	c	allot	3	result from	c	get over
4	allocate	d	combine	4	value	d	rise from
5	deficiency	e	shortcoming	5	inadequate	e	depression

ECONOMY

1	likelihood	a	quantity	1	result in	a	promote
2	variety	b	danger	2	market	b	transportation
3	risk	c	possibility	3	warranty	c	lead to
4	amount	d	drawback	4	shipping	d	guarantee
5	disadvantage	e	diversity	5	create	e	produce

ECONOMY

1	maintain	a	employ	1	considerable	a	income
2	fraud	b	expansion	2	culminate	b	costs
3	hire	c	insufficient	3	revenue	c	venture
4	growth	d	sustain	4	expenses	d	substantial
5	deficient	e	deception	5	investment	e	end