

1. **David & Davis Publish House rejected Martin's new book ---- they had published three of his novels before.**
  - A) whenever
  - B) even though
  - C) unless
  - D) now that
  - E) in case
  
2. **Many parts of China were devastated by heavy rain last week, and so tens of thousands of people were evacuated ---- flooding.**
  - A) as opposed to
  - B) just as
  - C) in spite of
  - D) apart from
  - E) owing to
  
3. **Russia relies on its grain harvests to feed its population; ----, India and China are dependent on the same crop.**
  - A) as a result
  - B) otherwise
  - C) similarly
  - D) in other words
  - E) instead
  
4. **Certain types of ulcer including stomach ulcers may get worse ---- they are not properly treated with penicillin.**
  - A) whereas
  - B) in case
  - C) as though
  - D) as long as
  - E) just as
  
5. **The supervisor wasn't able to complete the project presentation ---- she had to attend another meeting.**
  - A) as if
  - B) therefore
  - C) supposing
  - D) although
  - E) because
  
6. **You can try all you like to persuade others to think otherwise; ----, many of them will still have the opinion that fashion is a waste of time.**
  - A) in other words
  - B) consequently
  - C) nonetheless
  - D) what is more
  - E) for instance
  
7. **Much of the food we eat would not actually last that long ---- it were not for the chemicals they contain.**
  - A) whereas
  - B) unless
  - C) if
  - D) because
  - E) though
  
8. **---- we are all exposed to too much violence through media, no one can escape being touched by it.**
  - A) Now that
  - B) Even if
  - C) Before
  - D) Whereas
  - E) As though

9. **To improve evaluation procedures in the future, ---- formal exams ---- continual assessment should be included to monitor students during their education.**
- A) both / and
  - B) so / that
  - C) rather / than
  - D) whether / or
  - E) such / as
10. **---- chatting online can be beneficial, it is certainly not the same as real interaction with human beings.**
- A) In that
  - B) As soon as
  - C) As far as
  - D) Whenever
  - E) Although
11. **According to the Office of Global Climate Change, global warming will not slow down ---- governments take serious action soon.**
- A) provided
  - B) even before
  - C) now that
  - D) unless
  - E) whatever
12. **---- a job making school lunches for eight years on poor pay and working long hours, Dennis finally realized that he wasn't motivated any more.**
- A) After
  - B) Besides
  - C) Until
  - D) Despite
  - E) Since
13. **---- the hardships facing the rest of the financial community these days, the stock market is booming.**
- A) Owing to
  - B) In spite of
  - C) Along with
  - D) Just as
  - E) Instead of
14. **Mrs. Pearl has an intention of attending the regional seminar, ---- it is not absolutely necessary that she be there.**
- A) though
  - B) given that
  - C) in case
  - D) so
  - E) otherwise
15. **Hush Puppies shoes were ---- popular in the 1990s ---- the famous designer Calvin Klein asked his models to wear them in his fashion shows.**
- A) more / than
  - B) such / as
  - C) either / or
  - D) as / well
  - E) so / that
16. **The problem is that nobody knows exactly where the thresholds-of-no-return for global warming lie, and probably won't know ---- it is too late to avoid crossing them.**
- A) while
  - B) after
  - C) by the time
  - D) when
  - E) until

17. ---- new medical discoveries were made in the Renaissance, traditional doctors refused to believe that the old methods were wrong.
- A) Only if
  - B) Just as
  - C) In case
  - D) So that
  - E) When
18. Foreign investors will not buy shares in a given country ---- they have confidence in the stock market.
- A) whether
  - B) unless
  - C) even before
  - D) once
  - E) providing
19. New labour laws encourage workers to stay in employment longer ---- this gives them more chance of a larger pension when they retire.
- A) whether
  - B) unless
  - C) as
  - D) though
  - E) once
20. ---- providing lonely people with company, pets also have a beneficial effect on many common medical conditions.
- A) Because of
  - B) In spite of
  - C) Without
  - D) Along with
  - E) Only if
21. ---- for its clean air, friendly people and safe streets, Beautiville, a town in Hawaii, naturally tends to attract many newcomers.
- A) To know
  - B) Having known
  - C) Known
  - D) To have been known
  - E) To be known
22. Even though ---- by the financial situation, the accountant of the company has never mentioned his difficulties to his wife.
- A) having troubled
  - B) to be troubled
  - C) to trouble
  - D) troubled
  - E) to have troubled
23. During solar eclipses, people are advised to view the sun directly only while ---- through a small hole in a piece of cardboard.
- A) looking
  - B) being looked
  - C) looked
  - D) to be looking
  - E) having looked
24. Not ---- that the meeting was taking place in a different venue, the CEO headed for his office at the other end of the city as usual.
- A) to realize
  - B) being realized
  - C) realizing
  - D) having been realized
  - E) to have realized

25. --- and charged with theft, Tony and his co-worker decided to phone their lawyer.

- A) Having arrested
- B) To be arrested
- C) Arresting
- D) To have arrested
- E) Having been arrested

26. Though ---- by several fires during the Russian War, the palace in Warsaw was still in one piece even long after the war.

- A) destroyed
- B) having destroyed
- C) to be destroyed
- D) to have destroyed
- E) destroying

27. ---- in Brooklyn in the 1950s, Dereck did well in elementary school and earned a spot in a sixth-grade class of other high achievers.

- A) To be grown up
- B) To grow up
- C) To have grown up
- D) Growing up
- E) To be growing up

28. ---- that too much sugar is unhealthy, more and more people tend to buy sugar-free products these days.

- A) Known
- B) Being known
- C) Knowing
- D) To know
- E) To have known

29. ---- virtual reality in modern labs, doctors can now experiment with new procedures on simulated patients.

- A) Using
- B) To have used
- C) Being used
- D) To be used
- E) Having been used

30. ---- by experts that vitamin E might reduce cancer risks to a certain extent, people now take more vitamin E supplements.

- A) To tell
- B) Having told
- C) To have told
- D) Being told
- E) Telling

## YDS ADVERBIAL CLAUSES TARAMA

### ANSWER KEY

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10
B	E	C	D	E	C	C	A	A	. E
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
. D	. A	. B	. A	. E	. E	. E	. B	. C	. D

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
. C	. D	. A	. C	. E	. A	. D	. C	. A	. D