

1. Many countries around the world have introduced extra sugar taxes on drinks, and if people are price sensitive, then, in their stead, they will ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.

- A) rush into
- B) switch to
- C) refer to
- D) split into
- E) bring up

2. When suffering from despair, life may seem hopeless, which will ---- your ability to think straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.

- A) interfere with
- B) come over
- C) draw on
- D) call off
- E) adhere to

3. Despite progression having been made to make robots safe and reliable, ---- the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still much room for improvement.

- A) depending on
- B) in terms of
- C) considering
- D) with a view to
- E) unlike

4. Current incentives designed to encourage households ---- and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and contribute to ---- waste management activities in the long run.

- A) reusing / finance
- B) to be reused / financed
- C) reused / be financing
- D) to reuse / financing
- E) reuse / be financed

5. Investment in high technology and benefiting from technopreneurial skills of ---- workforce to harness this technology are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.

- A) instinctive
- B) cultivated
- C) superfluous
- D) adjustable
- E) rewarding

6. Pottery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's potters are principally the same as those of their Cappadocian ---- thousands of years earlier.

- A) apprentices
- B) conventions
- C) predecessors
- D) artefacts
- E) descendants

7. **Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry ---- developed and attracted skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.**

- A) rapidly
- B) overtly
- C) devastatingly
- D) competently
- E) conclusively

8. **There are comprehensive plans to extend school ---- the summer months to help students catch up on educational opportunities missed while learning ---- home during the latest pandemic.**

- A) throughout / by
- B) by / at
- C) over / in
- D) in / off
- E) into / from

9. **Interestingly enough, research in the field of chicks has presented compelling evidence that chicks can identify larger or smaller quantities by counting ---- the moment they hatch ---- their eggs.**

- A) on / from
- B) during / on
- C) from / out of
- D) within / off
- E) at / into

10. It is only when the master steps off the stage, shares experience and becomes a facilitator of learning, ----- the only owner and presenter of knowledge, can the workshop become a centre for learning where the focus is on the apprentice.

- A) in spite of
- B) as well as
- C) as opposed to
- D) instead of
- E) in case of

11. Parents are quite adept at making plans for their children, ---- future plans are currently on hold because of the latest pandemic and war in Europe.

- A) unless
- B) so
- C) once
- D) as
- E) but

12. Contrary to what many people believe, advertising is not ---- persuasive ---- to make people just see an ad and then immediately rush out to purchase the item in question.

- A) so / that
- B) more / than
- C) so / as
- D) such / that
- E) whether / or

13. Gigantic vessels present nothing but a set of problems ---- for the canals and ports that have to handle them ---- for the companies that build them not to mention the environment.

- A) neither / nor
- B) the more/ the more
- C) whether / or
- D) either / or
- E) not only / but

14. ---- the substantial amount of advertising by health insurance companies, one naturally expects the revenue that health insurance programs bring to be very high but in fact it is relatively low.

- A) Given
- B) Thanks to
- C) In terms of
- D) Irrespective of
- E) Despite

15. In the age of relentless progress, ---- we learn more about machine learning, ---- we come to realize that this form of intelligence is much more capable and extend beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.

- A) the more / the more
- B) hardly / when
- C) both / and
- D) no sooner / than
- E) whether / or

16. The scary and violent images in cartoons on TV ---- kids scared stiff, but simply telling them that they are not real will not comfort them since they have yet ---- the difference between fantasy and reality.

- A) may make / tell
- B) can make / to tell
- C) might make / told
- D) could make / to be told
- E) should make / telling

17. ---- convenient it is to use in our hectic lives, experts warn that a microwave oven should not be our cooking method of choice, if we are to reap the benefits of all the nutrients in our food.

- A) However
- B) Although
- C) Even if
- D) No matter
- E) Irrespective of

18. There are various methods of cooking and in fact, ---- people bake, boil ---- microwave, their food is losing nutrients.

- A) the more / the more
- B) if / then
- C) both / and
- D) whether / or
- E) either / or

19. Although cooking food in your oven ---- heat energy tends to wipe out more vitamins, thanks to longer cooking times, it can make proteins easier ----.

- A) using / to digest
- B) used / digested
- C) being used / digest
- D) to be using / to digest
- E) use / to be digested

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20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, even ---- a matter of seconds, meaning it will be richer ---- vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher to digest.

- A) over / on
- B) for / at
- C) in / in
- D) of / of
- E) by / by

21. Overall, although microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more vitamins ---- other ways of cooking.

- A) because of
- B) with the help of
- C) compared to
- D) regardless of
- E) for the sake of

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22. ---- some vitamins dissolve in water, as studies show, for certain vegetables, boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way to cook.

- A) Just as
- B) Although
- C) Unless
- D) Given that
- E) Because

23. Regardless of the weight it carries in complementary currency systems, cryptocurrency is a difficult topic to ---- within conventional economic thought.

- A) implement
- B) appreciate
- C) revive
- D) conserve
- E) conjure

24. Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a means of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.

- A) by / onto
- B) upon / for
- C) for / into
- D) as / within
- E) out / through



25. Internal economic flow, which is vital ----economic stability, can be promoted and capital flight can be prevented thanks to the use ---- certain currencies and their territorial limitation.

- A) for / by
- B) at / at
- C) on / for
- D) to / of
- E) as / to

26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ, ---- many respects, ---- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.

- A) with / of
- B) for / upon
- C) from / by
- D) in / from
- E) on / into

27. Today multiplicity prevails in many fields, yet complementary currencies tend to appear as a bizarre ---- to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.

- A) exception
- B) reference
- C) predicament
- D) facility
- E) equivalent

28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ---- in economy and different means of exchange and monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

- A) hinders
- B) unravels
- C) triumphs
- D) dwarfs
- E) violates

29. Pre-modern economies, as we learn from records, exploited ---- internal ---- external money: one currency for their domestic economy, the other for foreign trade.

- A) either / or
- B) not / but
- C) both / and
- D) neither / nor
- E) as / as

30. ---- the economic and social problems, one started looking for local solutions and the implementation of complementary currency systems was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.

- A) In exchange for
- B) For the sake of
- C) Regardless of
- D) As a response to
- E) In terms of

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1. B
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. E
9. C
10. D
11. E
12. C
13. E
14. A
15. A
16. B
17. A
18. D
19. A
20. C
21. C
22. E
23. B
24. D
25. D
26. D
27. A
28. C
29. C
30. D

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