

YÖKDİL KELİME SORULARI 2020 İLKBAHAR

(SOSYAL)

114. Although Søren Kierkegaard is widely regarded as the father of existentialism, his ---- as an important thinker was long delayed.

- A) reluctance
- B) redundancy
- C) recognition
- D) rebellion
- E) rejection

115. Toronto is known worldwide for its multicultural ----, which provides one of the most important reasons to visit the city.

- A) composition
- B) endurance
- C) obstacle
- D) implementation
- E) destruction

116. Song and dance are the ---- elements of ballet, which distinguishes it from theatre, in which song and dance may be present, but are not necessary elements.

- A) sufficient
- B) fragile
- C) temporary
- D) essential
- E) vague

117. Almost all we know of Siddhartha Gautama's life comes from biographies written by his followers centuries after his death, and which differ ---- in many details.

- A) sustainably
- B) coincidentally
- C) widely
- D) gradually
- E) efficiently

118. Originating from the 17th-century pleasure gardens of France, amusement parks are controlled environments that ---- Visitors through the simulation of space, place and experience.

- A) entertain
- B) threaten
- C) protect
- D) respect
- E) interrupt

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

119. Chronic-pain sufferers can use creams which are made with the same hot substance that is in chilli peppers, but they have to use them daily as it takes about a week to feel any ----.

- A) weak
- B) necessity
- C) regret
- D) relief
- E) complaint

120. Diabetes mellitus is among the most common chronic diseases, affecting over 6 percent of the adult population in Western societies, and its ---- is rising dramatically worldwide.

- A) prevalence
- B) deficiency
- C) admiration
- D) limitation
- E) convenience

121. Getting eight hours of sleep each night is ---- for skin and well-being, as it resets stress hormones like cortisol and repairs your complexion.

- A) exhausting
- B) crucial
- C) disastrous
- D) preventive
- E) offensive

122. With advances in medical treatment and living conditions, life expectancy for some people with disabilities has risen ---- and is only slightly lower than that of the general population.

- A) miserably
- B) severely
- C) intuitively
- D) conventionally
- E) dramatically

123. If you sleep for just six hours, you are likely to be 59 percent more dehydrated as you could be short of vasopressin, the hormone that ---- hydration, released later in the sleep cycle.

- A) threatens
- B) destroys
- C) abandons
- D) regulates
- E) resists

#### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

124. Scientific discoveries may be made simultaneously by scientists working independently, but almost every ---- depends on previous work and theories.

- A) expense
- B) precaution
- C) threat
- D) advance
- E) decline

125. Artificial selection is the conscious attempt by human beings to change the environments or ---- of other organisms so as to alter the evolution of these organisms.

- A) instructions
- B) traits
- C) profits
- D) intentions
- E) causes

126. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three ---- but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.

- A) respectable
- B) regular
- C) distinct
- D) virtual
- E) consistent

127. A volcanic catastrophe is often thousands of years in the making - many volcanoes gain strength for millennia before an ---- powerful explosion occurs.

- A) immensely
- B) insufficiently
- C) adversely
- D) inconveniently
- E) elaborately

128. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be ---- from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.

- A) derived
- B) prevented
- C) extracted
- D) distinguished
- E) obtained

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)**

**129. In the US, the recent trend toward accountability in education has increased the legal ---- for becoming and remaining certified as a teacher.**

- A) requirements
- B) incidents
- C) facilities
- D) attitudes
- E) implications

**130. Being an island, Britain has always had a fresh -- -- of fish and seafood, both from the sea and freshwater rivers.**

- A) prospect
- B) supply
- C) opportunity
- D) reception
- E) appeal

**131. Tour operators occupy a ---- role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.**

- A) significant
- B) dependant
- C) vague
- D) current
- E) descriptive

**132. Although there is some disagreement regarding --- how to define transfer of learning, it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.**

- A) peculiarly
- B) importantly
- C) precisely
- D) intentionally
- E) fiercely

**133. Ancient explorers named the Canary Islands *Canaria* from the Latin word *canis* because of the large dogs ----the islands.**

- A) resisting
- B) treating
- C) inhabiting
- D) replacing
- E) inheriting

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)**

**134. Seven out of ten children consume too much salt, and according to health experts, this will have critical ---- for a child's cardiovascular health later in life.**

- A) obligations
- B) separations
- C) attempts
- D) substitutes
- E) consequences

**135. A vegetative state can be caused by a traumatic or non-traumatic brain injury, and if non-trauma patients do not make progress in the first few months, they are usually considered beyond hope of ----.**

- A) challenge
- B) elimination
- C) examination
- D) recovery
- E) observation

136. Although the risks of ---- complications from general anaesthesia are very low, they can include heart attack and even brain damage.

- A) severe
- B) beneficial
- C) precise
- D) intentional
- E) accessible

137. The body has to ---- regenerate the cells that make up the nails, and it needs a regular, healthy supply of certain nutrients to do so.

- A) approximately
- B) constantly
- C) briefly
- D) mutually
- E) familiarly

138. Researchers have found that practising yoga for just 25 minutes a day can be good for you, ---- brain function due to the release of endorphins and increased blood flow.

- A) disturbing
- B) allowing
- C) boosting
- D) resisting
- E) measuring

#### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

139. In regions with a relatively dry climate, intensive cultivation by farmers can have terrible ----, draining water sources, and causing soil erosion.

- A) consequences
- B) assumptions
- C) functions
- D) distinctions
- E) observation

140. The spectacular discoveries and ---- in molecular biology in the last fifty years have created a gene-based medical revolution.

- A) delays
- B) celebrations
- C) difficulties
- D) achievements
- E) imitations

141. In recent years ---- efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.

- A) considerable
- B) deniable
- C) vulnerable
- D) habitable
- E) changeable

142. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed ---- on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.

- A) openly
- B) firmly
- C) initially
- D) mutually
- E) virtually

143. Infectious microbes from animals can be ---- directly to humans through an animal bite, or indirectly through the bite of insects that feed on both animals and humans.

- A) sentenced
- B) designated
- C) restricted
- D) transmitted
- E) adjust

