

VERBS TABLE 20

A. KALMAK & SÜRDÜRMEK	B. DAHİL OLMAK	C. AÇIĞA ÇIKARMAK	D. SAKLAMAK & GİZLEMEK	E. SONUÇ ÇIKARMAK
1. stay ✓	1. participate in ✓	1. reveal	1. conceal	1. infer from
2. remain ✓ <i>bill / silrat</i>	2. be/get involved in ✓	2. unravel	2. hide <i>hidden treasures</i>	2. conclude from
3. maintain ✓✓✓✓	3. be engaged in ✓	3. disclose ✓	3. disguise	3. deduce from
4. sustain	4. take part in ✓	4. unveil ✓	4. mask	4. gather from
5. keep <i>arg from</i>	5. go in for →	5. unearth ✓	5. cover	5. figure out <i>çözmek</i>
6. hold	6. attend* →	6. uncover ✓	6. camouflage	6. understand
7. stand (still)	7. join*	7. unmask <i>acığa çıkarmak</i>	7. obscure	
8. carry / go + on		8. expose <i>maruz bırakmak</i>	8. veil	
		9. make public	9. blend into*	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- seated / silent / a secret
 A) attend *katılmak* B) remain *sürdürmek kalmak*
2. ---- a play / celebration / discussion
 A) take part in *katılmak* B) unveil *acığa çıkarmak*
3. ---- details / information / sources
 A) join B) disclose
4. ---- oneself by wearing a fake beard / one's disappointment
 A) disguise *gizlenmek* B) maintain *sürdürmek*
5. ---- a meeting / a speech
 A) hold *yapmak tutmak* B) conclude *sonuca varmak*
6. ---- order / political neutrality / discipline
 A) maintain *sürdürmek sağlamak* B) unravel *acığa çıkarmak*
7. ---- fully / actively / in discussions
 A) disguise *gizlenmek* B) participate *katılmak*
8. ---- a secret / a plan / identities of some criminals
 A) go in for B) reveal *acığa çıkarmak*
9. ---- from sb / vital evidence / one's surprise
 A) unearth *acığa çıkarmak* B) conceal *gizlenmek*
10. ---- meaning from / conclusions from
 A) infer *çıkarım yapmak* B) engage in *katılmak*
11. ---- the interest of learners / popularity / growth
 A) cover *gizlenmek* B) sustain *sürdürmek*
12. ---- a comprehensive dialogue to resolve a problem
 A) engage in *katılmak* B) uncover *acığa çıkarmak*
13. ---- the secrets of genetics / a biological phenomenon / fact
 A) hold *yapmak sürdürmek tutmak* B) unravel *acığa çıkarmak*
14. ---- a smell with flowers / tastelessness of a dish with some sauce
 A) mask *gizlenmek* B) reveal *acığa çıkarmak*
15. ---- the look on sb's face that they are hiding sth
 A) gather from *toplamak den sonra çıkarmak* B) stand

Verbs Table 20

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “maintain” means ----.

- A) keep B) cover C) disguise
D) go in for E) attend

2) “participate in” means ----.

- A) infer from B) conceal C) sustain
D) unveil E) take part in

3) “reveal” means ----.

- A) hold B) unearth C) remain
D) stand E) mask

4) “conceal” means ----.

- A) stay B) join C) infer from
D) hide E) uncover

5) “deduce from” means ----.

- A) go in for B) reveal C) stand
D) participate in E) conclude from

6) “sustain” means ----.

- A) take part in B) unveil C) keep
D) engage in E) gather from

7) “get involved in” means ----.

- A) conceal B) hide C) attend
D) unmask E) hold

8) “unravel” means ----.

- A) reveal B) join C) disclose
D) remain E) go in for

9) “cover” means ----.

- A) stay B) hide C) unravel
D) mask E) sustain

10) “take part in” means ----.

- A) participate in B) conclude C) disguise
D) uncover E) unmask

11) “infer from” means ----.

- A) sustain B) gather from C) hide
D) get involved in E) go in for

12) “remain” means ----.

- A) cover B) unveil C) reveal
D) stay E) unravel

13) “conclude from” means ----.

- A) conceal B) hold C) stand
D) maintain E) infer from

14) “disclose” means ----.

- A) mask B) cover C) join
D) reveal E) stay

15) “unmask” means ----.

- A) unearth B) uncover C) unveil
D) participate in E) deduce from

Despite the passage of time, the ancient tombs (which / that were) buried with belongings still remain a testament to the beliefs and practices of ancient civilizations.

*** Zaman geçmesine rağmen, (((eşyaları ile gömülen / kazılan))) eski mezarlar hala inançlara bir vasiyet olmayı ve eski medeniyetlerin uygulamaları olmayı sürdürür.

Geçiş: passage (transition-throughout the course of history)

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

Uygulamalar: practices

Kalmak: remain

Sahip oldukları: belongings

Gömülmüş: buried

Inançlar: beliefs

??? ana fiil nedir: remain

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The archaeological excavations, which started in the early 1900s, reveal a great deal of information about the daily life of the ancient Sumerians.

*** (((1900'lerin başlarında başlayan))) arkeolojik kazılar antik Sümerlerin günlük yaşamları ile ilgili çok fazla bilgiyi açığa çıkarır.

Kazılar: excavations (excavate: kazmak / dig up)

Açığa çıkarmak: unearth, unravel, disclose, unveil, expose, reveal

'which' hangi ismi niteliyor: The arch... excava...

Çok fazla: great deal of / lots of / huge amount of

In medieval societies, women were often forced to hide their talents and ambitions due to patriarchal norms and expectations.

Ataerkil: patriarchal / matriarchal

Hünerler: skills, talents

Hırslar: aspirations, ambitions

Beklentiler: hopes, expectations (expect)

Zorlamak: compel, force, urge

Gizlemek: conceal, veil, mask, hide

-den dolayı: owing to, because of, thanks to, as a result of, as a consequence of, due to

Neden 'were forced' şeklinde geçmiş kullanılmış: medieval

Neden 'to hide' to verb olarak gelmiş: 'were forced + to verb'

Force + obj + to verb

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Although written language had not yet been invented, researchers can deduce from cave paintings and other forms of prehistoric art that early humans had already developed sophisticated forms of symbolic communication.

*** Yazılı dil henüz icat edilmemiş olmasına rağmen, araştırmacılar mağara resimlerinden ve diğer çeşit tarih öncesi sanat eserlerinden (((eski insanların zaten sembolik iletişimin sofistike şekillerini geliştirmiş oldukları)) çıkarımlarında bulunabilirler.

İcat etmek: create, invent (invention-inventor)

Geliştirmek: develop

Karmaşık: complicated / sophisticated

İletişim: communication (communicate / converse)

Çıkarımda bulunmak: deduce from, conclude from

-e rağmen: much as, while, although, though, even though

Mağara: cave

Tarih öncesi: prehistoric

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VERBS TABLE 21

A.BİRİKTİRMEK & TOPLANMAK	B.ADAMAK & TAHSİS ETMEK	C. ZORLAMAK	D.ALDATMAK & YANILTMAK	E.SUÇLAMAK & DAVA ETMEK
1. collect <i>toplamak</i>	1. devote <i>adamak</i>	1. force <i>zorlamak</i>	1. deceive <i>aldatmak</i>	1. charge sb with <i>suçlamak</i>
2. build up <i>toplamak</i>	2. dedicate <i>adamak</i>	2. urge <i>zorlamak</i>	2. mislead <i>yanıltmak</i>	2. accuse sb of <i>suçlamak</i>
3. accumulate <i>toplamak</i>	3. commit <i>adamak</i>	3. compel <i>zorlamak</i>	3. betray <i>ihnet etmek</i>	3. blame sb for <i>suçlamak</i>
4. store <i>toplamak</i>	4. allocate <i>tahsis etmek</i>	4. mandate <i>zorlamak</i>	4. trick <i>aldatmak</i>	4. put the blame on <i>suçlamak</i>
5. assemble <i>toplamak</i>	5. allot <i>adamak</i>	5. oblige <i>zorlamak</i>	5. cheat (on) <i>aldatmak</i>	5. convict (of) <i>suçlamak</i>
6. gather <i>toplamak</i>	6. assign* <i>adamak</i>	6. dictate <i>zorlamak</i>	6. swindle <i>aldatmak</i>	6. sue sb for <i>suçlamak</i>
7. come/bring/pull together <i>toplamak</i>		7. command <i>zorlamak</i>	7. fraud* <i>aldatmak</i>	7. prosecute <i>suçlamak</i>
		8. impose <i>zorlamak</i>	8. lie detector <i>aldatmak</i>	<i>prosecution</i> <i>prosecutor</i>

impose taxes on people

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- wealth / debt / rubbish
A) accumulate *toplamak* B) blame *suçlamak*
- one's life to research / oneself to protecting the rights of the sick and homeless
A) mandate *zorlamak* B) dedicate *adamak*
- sb to make a decision / back tears / a smile
A) gather *toplamak* B) force *zorlamak*
- sb / oneself into thinking sth useless will work
A) deceive *aldatmak* B) oblige *zorlamak*
- sb of negligence of duty / a crime like a robbery or murder
A) accuse *suçlamak* B) commit *adamak*
- data / a rescue team / outside
A) compel *zorlamak* B) assemble *toplamak*
- \$10.000 for health education / jobs to people / funds
A) allocate *tahsis etmek* B) dictate *zorlamak*
- consumers about whether (a product is natural / the police
A) force *zorlamak* B) mislead *yanıltmak*
- with murder / three counts of fraud
A) urged *zorlamak* B) charged *suçlamak*
- strength / confidence / shares / stock / experience
A) build up *toplamak* B) commit to *adamak*
- one's life to serving their family / more time to one's studies
A) devote *adamak* B) assemble *toplamak*
- high taxes on sth / heavy fines for minor offences
A) dedicate *adamak* B) impose *uygulamak*
- one's country / election promises
A) allocate *tahsis etmek* B) betray *ihnet etmek*
- of felony / arson / for terrorist activities
A) convicted *suçlanmak* B) sued *dava etmek*
- dust / antique glasses / outside / oneself / one's thoughts
A) command *yönetmek* B) collect *toplamak*

Verbs Table 21

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “gather” means ----.

- A) devote B) assemble C) convict
D) dedicate E) force

2) “devote” means ----.

- A) build up B) mandate C) impose
D) accuse E) commit

3) “urge” means ----.

- A) force B) dictate C) collect
D) accumulate E) cheat

4) “deceive” means ----.

- A) commit B) charge C) dictate
D) mislead E) impose

5) “accuse” means ----.

- A) trick B) oblige C) blame
D) betray E) command

6) “accumulate” means ----.

- A) deceive B) sue C) cheat
D) convict E) collect

7) “dedicate” means ----.

- A) devote B) charge C) impose
D) prosecute E) deceive

8) “mandate” means ----.

- A) build up B) oblige C) gather
D) accuse E) convict

9) “mislead” means ----.

- A) accumulate B) deceive C) trick
D) assemble E) blame

10) “charge” means ----.

- A) betray B) prosecute C) cheat
D) mislead E) allocate

11) “build up” means ----.

- A) convict B) sue C) mandate
D) accumulate E) practice

12) “allocate” means ----.

- A) collect B) gather C) devote
D) dictate E) dedicate

13) “impose” means ----.

- A) urge B) accumulate C) build up
D) commit E) force

14) “betray” means ----.

- A) compel B) allocate C) mandate
D) dedicate E) cheat

15) “blame” means ----.

- A) force B) impose C) trick
D) accuse E) cheat

The agricultural revolution allowed humans to build up large food surpluses, which in turn enabled the development of permanent settlements and the growth of civilization.

Tarım devrimi insanların büyük yiyecek fazlalıklarını toplamalarına olanak sağladı, ki bu nihayetinde kalıcı yerleşim alanlarının gelişimine ve medeniyetlerin büyümesine olanak verdi.

Kalıcı: permanent (geçici: temporary)

Yerleşim alanları: settlements (settle: yerleşmek / settle down: rahatla, sakinleş) (I am settled)

Gelişim: improvement, advancement, development

Sağlamak: enable

Fazlalık: surplus

İzin vermek: let, permit, allow

Devrim: revolution (revolutionize)

Nihayetinde: eventually, finally, in turn: sırasıyla)

'which': tamamı

Büyüme: growth: tümör

Toplamak / biriktirmek: accumulate, gather, build up

Even though the creation of religion played a critical role in shaping the values of early societies, it also led to conflicts between those (PEOPLE) who devoted themselves to different deities.

***Dinin oluşumu eski toplulukların değerlerini şekillendirmede çok önemli bir rol oynamış olmasına rağmen, aynı zamanda kendilerini farklı tanrılara adayanlar arasında çatışmalara yol açtı.

-e rağmen: much as, while, even though, even if, although

'commit' kelimesinin eş anlamlısı: devote, dedicate///

commit suicide: intihar etmek / commit crime: suç işlemek

Neden 'in' edatı kullanılmış: 'role IN'

Neden 'to different...' ifadesinde 'to' edatı kullanılmış:

'devote / dedicate / commit / home / access / attribute TO

Şekillendirmek: shape

Sebepl olmak: lead to, result in, stimulate, induce

Çatışmalar: conflicts, fights, clashes, skirmishes

Neden 'shaping' Ving olarak kullanılmış: 'edat + ving':

Hangi kelime beni 'even though' zıtlığına götürür: also

'those': ??

Gladiators were often compelled to fight to the death in the Colosseum as a form of entertainment for the Roman crowds.

*** Gladyatörler sık sık Collesseum'da Romalı kalabalıklar için bir eğlence yolu olarak ölümüne savaşmak zorunda bırakıldılar.

Eğlence: entertainment

Kalabalıklar: crowds

Zorunda kalmak: force, urge, compel

Olarak: as + noun....

Fight to the death: ölümüne savaşmak

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inŞilizeangora
inŞilizeangora
inŞilize

Film and television directors can mislead audiences through their use of non-verbal communication and subtle cues, often creating a false sense of reality.

Film ve televizyon yöneticiler seyircileri sözsüz iletişim ve belli belirsiz ipuçlarının kullanımı yoluyla yanıltabilirler, ki bu sık sık yanlış bir gerçekli algısı yaratır.

Yanıltmak: deceive, cheat, mislead

Sözsüz: non-verbal / verbal

Belli belirsiz: subtle

Seyirciler: audiences

İpuçları: cues

Yanlış: false

Neden 'through': yoluyla

Neden 'creating': 'virgöl + Ving'