

Once we finished....., S V2
→ After We had finished the meal, we watched TV
1. S had V3 S V2

2. Once past tense ile kullanımında "bir zamanlar" anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was once surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

the rich

V2

2. What had once been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

sey V2 mi V3 mi? S V2

3. Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

A) the old champion now lives in poverty. ✓ currently

B) the player had scored three goals.

had V3

S V2

ed
V3

3. I go to the opera
once a week.
bir kez

Of ten people
my friends

✓ of
angora
in English
✓ out of

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4- **Of all the things I have lost, ---.** Kaybettigim seyler (den) / içinden/arasından

✓ A) I miss my mind most

✓ B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

among!

✓
ürün leşya
thip

Kayıp uyumu

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

Choose the best

angora
inEnglish

income

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5- **Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.**

A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

c) 3

d) 2

e) 3

angora
inEnglish

angora
enEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

işlevi ne?

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication

✓ B) the internet can be dangerous as well

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inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

no
never

angora
in English

düralt me

pekistime

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11-Peace does **not** just mean lack of war, in fact / instead/ actually **indeed**

in fact

✓ rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity
irade

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

angora
in English
ingilizcesi
uydur mu?
işlevi nedir?

angora
in English

angora
in English
angora
in English
angora
in English

or else ✓
or ??

12- -----, **otherwise**, all Eurozone will be **affected negatively**.

✓ A) Greece **must abide by** the new **bailout program**

B) Greece will ~~not abide by~~ the new **bailout** program, thus

uymak
conform to
comply with
adhere to
obey

so
hence
as a result

=

yani in other words / namely

angora
in English

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13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

✓ A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money ✓

x B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money x

reddetmek

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in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

angora
in English

+ through

14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

A) their place in business life is satisfactory +

B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory -

uzak

'not'

angora
inSilizce

angora
enlish

15- ---. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

A) Mevlana Museum is ~~not~~ one of the most popular spots for visitors

B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors

+
petisistime
+++
+
angora
inSilizce+
angora
inSilizce

before
until

angora
inSilizce

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16- **During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.**

A) many soldiers ~~had~~ lost their lives

B) many soldiers lost their lives

v2

angora
inSilizce

angora
enGlish

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

Considering

göz önüne alındığında / beklenen sonuç

angora
inSilizce

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17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation ✓
- B) ~~more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation~~

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

mk → As opposed to (Unlike)

18- **Contrary to the common misconception, ---.**

A) Canadians descend from the Scots ~~not the British~~ X = not from the British but the Scots

B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

has
lie in

rather than
(instead of
in place of)

isgal eden

angora
inSilizce

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S V U

19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

- A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well
- B) ~~most~~ tourists have been to Asia and Africa

Örne ref

ayumu

angora
inSilizce

angora
enlish

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

(-miş) fethetmek
fethetmiş olan
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20- Having **conquered** the city of Istanbul, ----.

- ✓ A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
B) ~~peace~~ was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Conquering
fethetmek

Cümle tamamlama test 1

merhum

1- **The late** Sakıp Sabancı **used to be** one of the most **well-known** and **richest** businessmen in Turkey, ----A) **still**, he **was** not an extravagant personB) **besides**, he earned so much from his investments2- **Even though it is sometimes underestimated**, ----.A) history is, in fact, **redundant** for usB) **history is, in fact**, **crucial** for usvital
important

3- **In spite of incredible improvements**, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

A) there are a number of **challenges** —

B) there are a number of benefits +

Although
4- **Much as the Cold War ended decades ago**, ----.

A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations +

B) military spending has **not necessarily decreased** in some nations

As / Because

mk

5- Obesity **is a known** risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

A) **so** a large number of people **suffer from these diseases**

✓ B) **yet** the **link** between the two have often **remained unclear**

is "

6- ----, **the crisis is likely to affect** most economies in the region.

A) **Even if** precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

B) **If** precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

+, +

7- **Western Anatolia** has a **mild** climate, -----.

A) **whereas eastern** Anatolia has a **harsh one** -----

B) **just as eastern** Anatolia **boasts** a rich history

oyssa
mk
tipeki = nas
iken / olmazken

8- Mandarin Chinese is **one of the most widely spoken** languages in the world -----.

A) If a third of China's population **is able** to speak it.

B) a third of China's population is, **though, unable** to speak it.

çok
yine de
çok.

rather,



9- ----; on the contrary, he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.

A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there

✓ B) The manager is not leaving the company as he is unhappy there

10- The residents of the coastal cities had received some warning of the tornado;----

A) even so, nobody got injured.

✓ B) hence, nobody got injured.

so

thus

11- Despite vast distances and great difficulties in transportation, ----. +

A) there was a remarkable amount of trade in the ancient world considerable /substantial amount

Because of vast distances,

B) there was a negligible amount of trade in the ancient world

ifk

12- The police are determined to find the culprits ----
kararli criminals (n)/ guilty (adj) suçlu mücrim

A) although it may take a long while to do so =to find the culprits

B) but it may take a long time to do so

C) yet it may take a short time to do so

D) however long it may take to trace them.

A: ancak

B: ne kadar/denli uzun zaman olsa da
= however + adjective/adverb**

determine: belirlemek
+d: azimli ,kararli

2 while / some time period

3 True
1 false

1 SVO. — , S VO
2 SVO; — , SVO
3. SVO. S, — , VO
4 SVO. SVO; — .

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13 -----; however, they prefer to stay at small family-run guesthouses.

A) It was not a big deal for them to stay at the best hotel not a problem /not important

B) It was out of question for them to stay at the best hotel

impossible

in order for sb/sth to

14.-----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

A) As long as you can protect yourself from hackers

B) No matter what you do to protect yourself from hackers

= Whatever
Regardless of what you do

5. keep protect

4. to in order to so as to = korumak için

değişimle sonuç

2. in order for
for

sb to do sth
to be V3

3-2 way to Verb
to be V3
vehicle means tool way

way of Ving

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1 / to be V3

Adjective + to verb

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon. ✓
Laika was the first animal **to be sent** to the moon/ space
2. Armstrong was **not the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable** man **to set foot** on the moon

it is difficult to measure

"modal" yerine to + V1

can / should

1. We have a lot of work **that we must do**. = we have to do

2. We have a lot of work **to do**.

yapacak çok işimiz var

Amaç anlatmak için

Ö - 2 - 62

CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN "To+ v1"

özne + zorunlu, önemli gerekli

1. **In order to / So as to / To pass an exam**, one should/ must/has to study hard. ✓ ✓ ✓
for one to study

2. **In order to / So as to / To pass an exam**, it is necessary / important **to study** hard. ✓
for them to study

3. **In order to / So as to / To pass an exam**, one needs/ requires discipline. ✓
verb

(11) 4 = **Namely, /In other words, they had better study hard so that they can/will pass an exam.** ✓ ✓ ✓
2 person he /she ✓ in order that

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

According to / To many, a balanced diet **is necessary** to keep fit. ✓ ✓ ✓

İsim cümlesi yerine

wh - how to

I do not know **what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.** ✓

what I can do
what I will do
what I should do

the way to solve

A / an noun

A person

it ✓
he ✓
she ✓

they ✓

n t in question

mevzubahis , mentioned above the + isim

öf öf is a song.
the song in question is a bit sad.

şu konu

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in English

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PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan is believed to earn a lot.

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It is known that** Tarkan earns a lot.

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson was known to earn a lot.

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It was known that** Michael Jackson earned a lot.

to V3 be Ving

2 Tarkan is said to be earning a lot these days. / nowadays. / at present. / currently

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğuna söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= **It is said that** Tarkan is earning a lot these days. / nowadays. / at present. / currently

3 Tarkan is known to have earned a lot last year. / in 2019.

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= **It is known that** Tarkan earned a lot last year. / in 2019.

S V2

to V2
to have V3

present

past T.I.I

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inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilish

angora
inSilizce