

VERBS TABLE 12

The interaction Low Lumany and logs/dates back to ... BC. when

A. (TARİHE) DAYANMAK	B. YOK OLMAK	C. YOK ETMEK & KÖKÜNÜ KAZIMAK	D. ERTELEMEK & GECİKTİRMEK	E. MÜDAHALE ETMEK & ARAYA GİRMEK
1. date (back) (to)	1. fade	1. terminate	1. postpone	1. interrupt
2. go back (to)	2. fade away	2. demolish	2. put off	2. interfere
3. be traced back to	3. vanish	3. obliterate	3. delay	3. step in
4. can be found (in)	4. disappear	4. annihilate	4. retard	4. intervene
5. can be seen (in)	5. die out	5. destroy	5. hold up	5. intrude*
6. be rooted in	6. become extinct	6. eradicat*	6. defer	6. obstruct*
7. extend to	7. go extinct	7. wipe out	7. procrastinate	7. impede*
8. stretch back to	8. evaporate*	8. tear down	8. adjourn*	8. mediate*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- one's history (back) to the early 19th century

- A) trace
izlemek
- B) annihilate
yok etmek

2. --- behind a cloud / into the crowd / into thin air / mysteriously without a trace

- A) disappear
yok olmak
- B) interfere
araya girmek

3. --- corruption / a disease claiming countless lives

- A) delay
geçiktirmek
- B) eradicate
yok etmek

4. --- a meeting / a decision / doing something

- A) put off
ertelamak
- B) fade away
yok olmak

5. --- in the currency market / to stop a fight

- A) demolish
yıkamak
- B) intervene
araya girmek

6. --- 400 years / to mediaeval times

- A) vanish
yok olmak
- B) date back
-e dayanmak

7. many species / tribes / trades have already ---

- A) become extinct
yok olmak
- B) held up
geçiktirmek

8. --- one's earnings / thousands of years of native languages / cultures / family ties

- A) wipe out
pr. erastırma
- B) retard

9. --- going somewhere due to an illness

- A) postpone
- B) obliterate

10. --- in other people's relationships / between partners

- A) defer
- B) interfere

11. can be --- in relics of the past

- A) terminated
- B) found

12. dinosaurs / some outdated customs ---

- A) died out
- B) stepped in
araya girmek

13. --- the start of a game due to a technical problem

- A) delay
- B) date

14. --- sb mid-sentence / sb's speech / a trip because of some bad news

- A) destroy
- B) interrupt
araya girmek

15. --- for as long as possible / and miss a deadline

- A) vanish
yok olmak
- B) procrastinate
geçiktirmek

Verbs Table 12

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “date (back)” means ----.

- A) vanish *yok olmak* B) trace (back) *yaklaş* C) annihilate *yok etmek*
D) postpone *ertelenen* E) put off

2) “vanish” means ----.

- A) fade away *yok olmak* B) terminate *10* C) interrupt
D) step in E) disappear

3) “demolish” means ----.

- A) delay B) defer C) retard
D) wipe out E) trace

4) “interfere” means ----.

- A) intervene B) put off C) procrastinate
D) step in E) date

5) “wipe out” means ----.

- A) postpone B) annihilate C) end
D) go back E) interrupt

6) “be traced (back)” means ----.

- A) fade B) intervene C) go back
D) eradicate E) be found in

7) “disappear” means ----.

- A) put off B) retard C) die out
D) defer E) vanish

8) “eradicate” means ----.

- A) terminate B) postpone C) interrupt
D) intervene E) step in

9) “postpone” means ----.

- A) put off B) finish C) die out
D) obliterate E) hold up

10) “intervene” means ----.

- A) date back B) defer C) delay
D) procrastinate E) interfere

11) “die out” means ----.

- A) intervene B) go extinct C) disappear
D) vanish E) step in

12) “interrupt” means ----.

- A) interfere B) trace C) postpone
D) go back E) become extinct

13) “delay” means ----.

- A) fade B) intervene C) annihilate
D) date back E) postpone

14) “go extinct” means ----.

- A) eradicate B) disappear *YDT (extinction)* C) die out
D) intervene E) finish

15) “put off” means ----.

- A) delay B) wipe out C) demolish
D) die out E) terminate

The evolution of language can be traced to early human societies, where it was initially used as a tool for communication and social interaction among members of a group.

*** Dilin evrimi (((bir grup üyeleri arasında iletişim ve sosyal etkileşim için bir araç olarak başlangıçta kullanıldığı))) eski insan topluluklarına dayanabilir.

-e dayanmak: date back to, go back to, trace back to

Başlangıçta: originally, initially (initial: başlangıç, paraf)

İletişim: communication, interaction

Evrim: evolution

Olarak: 'as + noun'

'where' hangi ismi nitelemiştir... adj cls: early human

societies

??? cümlemizin ana fiili nedir?: can be traced

angora
enŞilish

The use of handwritten letters has disappeared due to the widespread adoption of digital communication tools such as email and messaging apps.

*** El yazısı mektupların kullanımı (((email ve mesaj uygulamaları gibi))) digital iletişim araçlarının yaygın bir şekilde benimsenmesinden dolayı yok oldu.

Gibi: such as

Yok olmak: vanish, die out, fade away, disappear

-den dolayı: because of, thanks to, owing to, as a result of, due to

Yaygın / geniş: ubiquitous, prevalent, common, widespread

Araçlar: tools

*** such as görev olarak ne yapıyor burada, yerine ne kullanılabilir? like

The development of effective vaccines and widespread immunization campaigns has successfully eradicated several infectious diseases that (adj cls) once posed a significant threat to public health.

*** Etkili aşıların geliştirilmesi ve yaygın aşılama kampanyaları başarılı bir şekilde (((bir zamanlar halkın sağlığına ciddi bir tehdit oluşturan))) çeşitli enfeksiyonlu hastalığı ortadan kaldırdı.

Tehdit: threat (((treat: davranmak, tedavi etmek)

Başarılı bir şekilde: successfully (succeed: başarmak)

Aşılama: immunization (vaccinate: aşılamak / immunize)

Gelişim: advancement, improvement, development)

yaygın: widespread / ubiquitous / common / prevalent

Oluşturmak: pose threat / damage / danger / harm

Bir zamanlar: once //// V2

Bir kaç: several

Ortadan kaldırmak: terminate, annihilate, demolish,

destroy, wipe out, eradicate

??? 'that' hangi ismi nitelemiştir???: several infectious diseases

Önemli / ciddi: important, considerable, significant

While the importance of parental burnout has been acknowledged, individuals often procrastinate in seeking treatment, leading to negative outcomes for both parents and children.

Aile tükenmişliğinin önemi kabul edilmesine rağmen, bireyler sık sık tedavi gereksinimlerini ötelerler, ki bu hem aileler hem de çocuklar için negatif sonuçlara yol açar.

Geciktirmek: delay, put off, postpone, procrastinate

Hem... hem de: both ... and / not only...but also

Bitmişlik: burnout

sebepl olmak: give rise to, bring about, result in, lead to, cause

Ken / -e rağmen: although, though, much as, whereas, as, while

Aramak / istemek: seek

VERBS TABLE 13

A. SALIVERMEK & SIZDIRMAK	B. İŞTEN ÇIKARMAK	C. ASKIYA ALMAK	D. DİŞLAMAK & ÇIKARMAK	E. İÇERMEK -DEN OLUŞMAK
1. release α 2. emit α 3. send out/off α 4. leak α 5. produce* 6. give off / out α 7. drip* 8. discharge* α	1. fire α 2. sack α 3. dismiss α 4. expel α 5. lay sb off α 6. make sb redundant 7. send home 8. discharge*	1. suspend → <u>suspension</u> 2. freeze → 3. hold up 4. delay* İçermek Anlamına gelmek 1. mean α 2. take 3. require α 4. involve / include 5. necessitate α 6. entail α 7. bring with it	1. alienate 2. isolate 3. estrange 4. exclude 5. omit 6. spare <u>time</u> 7. leave out 8. keep out 9. set aside 10. reserve Hariç tutmak	1. include α 2. comprise α 3. encompass α 4. incorporate α 5. consist of 6. be made up of α 7. contain 8. be composed of 9. embrace* 10. involve* 11. cover* 12. embody*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- from prison / on bail / from glands into the bloodstream

- A) released salınmak B) expelled koumak

2. --- from a job for poor performance / after stealing from a co-worker

- A) alienated yabancılaştırmak B) fired koumak

3. --- pensions / assets / wage increases

- A) estranged yabancılaştırmak B) frozen donatmak

4. --- sb with an infectious disease / a place from the rest

- A) isolate hariç tutmak B) omit atılmak

5. --- everything from music to visual arts / both planning and control

- A) encompass İçermek B) release salınmak

6. --- infrared rays / carbon / radiation / a high-pitched sound

- A) suspend askıya almak B) emit salınmak

7. --- a student from school for inappropriate behaviour / foreign diplomats / offenders from a profession

- A) expel koumak B) stands for anlamına gelmek

8. indefinitely / permanently / temporarily --- production / disbelief / subscription / payments

- A) incorporate dahil etmek B) suspend askıya almak

9. --- from the rest of the society / from a club

- A) excluded hariç tutmak B) sacked koumak

10. a dish --- mainly of rice and vegetables

- A) consisting İçermek B) containing İçermek

11. --- (oil / water) all over the floor / names to the press

- A) dismiss koumak B) leak sızdırmak

12. --- a worker often temporarily / several hundred employees

- A) lay off atılmak, çıkarmak B) comprise oluşturmak

13. --- details / an irrelevant part from an essay

- A) send out atılmak B) leave out atılmak, bırakılmak

14. --- suggestions into the final design

- A) incorporate dahil etmek B) alienate yabancılaştırmak

15. be --- separate modules / a number of bones / lots of short tales

- A) sent off atılmak B) made up of oluşturmak

Verbs Table 13

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “release” means ----.
A) sack B) emit C) estrange
D) expel E) suspend
- 2) “lay off” means ----.
A) exclude B) freeze C) omit
D) fire E) sack
- 3) “suspend” means ----.
A) dismiss B) send off C) incorporate
D) freeze E) expel
- 4) “isolate” means ----.
A) leak B) alienate C) be comprised of
D) emit E) encompass
- 5) “contain” means ----.
A) include B) consist of C) sack
D) exclude E) release
- 6) “emit” means ----.
A) omit B) send out C) comprise
D) isolate E) be made up of
- 7) “fire” means ----.
A) leak B) release C) lay off
D) dismiss E) be composed of
- 8) “freeze” means ----.
A) alienate B) suspend C) consist of
D) estrange E) emit
- 9) “expel” means ----.
A) omit B) leave out C) contain
D) dismiss E) encompass
- 10) “alienate” means ----.
A) isolate B) estrange C) suspend
D) emit E) exclude
- 11) “omit” means ----.
A) comprise B) leak C) send out
D) freeze E) leave out
- 12) “consist of” means ----.
A) release B) be composed of C) be made up of
D) expel E) send off
- 13) “sack” means ----.
A) leak B) emit C) fire
D) isolate E) expel
- 14) “encompass” means ----.
A) omit B) include C) suspend
D) lay off E) leave out
- 15) “dismiss” means ----.
A) expel B) contain C) send off
D) release E) alienate

Although the United States has laws (which allow) allowing for the release of prisoners, some people argue that the current justice system disproportionately incarcerates certain groups, making it difficult to release prisoners in a fair and just manner.

*** Amerik'nın, mahkumların salınmasına izin veren kanunları olmasına rağmen, bazı insanlar (((mevcut adalet sisteminin orantısız bir şekilde bazı grupları hapse attığını))) tartışırlar, ki bu adil ve dürüst bir tavırda mahkumların saliverilmesini zorlaştırır.

Mevcut, şu anki: current: dalga, akım

-e rağmen: much, even if, despite the fact that, in spite of the fact that, although

Salmak: release, unleash

Adil: fair, just

izin vermek: permit, grant, let, allow

Tartışmak: argue

orantısız bir şekilde: disproportionately

anqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilizeanqora
enŞilish

Although it is often necessary to isolate people who pose a potential harm to themselves or others, it is important to ensure that their basic human rights are not violated in the process.

*** Sık sık (((kendilerine ya da diğerlerinde olası bir zarar veren))) insanları izole etmek gerekli olmasına rağmen, (((onların temel insan haklarının süreçte ihlal edilmediğini))) garanti etmek önemlidir.

Zarar: damage, menace, harm

Ihlal etmek: violate (security violation: güvenlik ihlali)

Temel insan hakları: basic human rights

Garanti etmek: make sure, guarantee, ensure

Oluşturmak: pose

-e rağmen: much as, even if, while, though, even though, although

In case of severe injury during a football match, the team's medical staff may need to send out a stretcher to safely transport the injured player off the field.

*** Bir futbol maçında ciddi bir sakatlık durumunda, takımın medikal çalışanları (((sahanın dışına sakat oyuncuyu güvenli bir şekilde nakletmek için))) bir sedye göndermelidir.

Sedye: stretcher

Güvenli bir şekilde: safely (safe heaven)

Durumunda: in case of

Ciddi / sert: harsh, strict, bad, severe

Göndermek: send out

Taşımak: transport

Off the field: sahanın dışı... off base: birlik dışı

The ethical considerations that encompass the use of human subjects in scientific research require careful attention to the potential risks and benefits, as well as informed consent and confidentiality measures.

*** (((Bilimsel arařtırmalarda insan deneklerinin kullanımını içeren))) etik düşünceler (((bilgilendirilmiş rıza ve güvenlik tedbirlerinin yanısıra))) olası riskler ve yararlar bakımından özenli bir dikkati gerektirir.

Düşünceler: consider: düşünmek / consideration

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require

-nın yanısıra: besides, apart from, along with, as well as

Sarmak, içermek: include, incorporate, encompass

Rıza: consent

Tedbirler: measure / precaution

İnsan denekler: human subjects

Gizlilik: confidentiality / confide in: sırrını açmak /

confidential: gizli