

1. MANTIKLI / KABUL EDİLEBİLİR	2.SAF / TEMİZ
1. acceptable	1. clean
2. plausible	2. unpolluted
3. reasonable	3. pure
4. logical	4. sanitary
5. sound	5. hygienic
6. rational	6. unspoiled
	7. sterile
3.MÜTEVAZİ / ORTA HALLİ	4.YERLEŞİK / HAREKETSİZ
1. humble	1. settled
2. modest	2. sedentary
<b>Doğrudan</b>	3. inactive
3. direct	4. immobile
4. straightforward	5. motionless

Vocab.

accept (v): kabul etmek

an acceptable solution to a problem

... answer / project

a reasonable offer

reason (v): reason sth = conclude

The police reasoned that she was at the  
crime scene.

I couldn't follow your reasoning.

train of thought

a reasonable price / excuse

Be safe and sound! = Sağ salim git!

sound solution / idea / argument: sağlam = mantıklı çözüm / fikir / argüman

a rational argument ...

keep a place ADJ

Keep sth clean

leave the class clean

unpolluted water / soil / air

pollute (v)

pollution: kirlilik

pure: sheer %100 pamuk

pure cotton

sanitation: temizlik

sanitize: sterilise (v): temizlemek

sterile tools

hand sanitizer: el dezenfektanı

sterilised (adj)

sanitary conditions

unspoiled area

spoiled food ( bozuk)

go off

a spoiled kid

spoiled ending / movie

5. İlgili / BAĞLANTILI	6. MEVCUT / BULUNAN
1. linked 2. related 3. associated with 4. connected to 5. pertaining to 6. as to 7. about	1. present 2. current 3. existing / existent <b>AÇIK / YER OLAN</b> 4. open 5. vacant <b>Erişilebilir</b> 6. accessible 7. available
7. EKSİK / NOKSAN	8. BELİRSİZ / AÇIK OLMAYAN
1. lacking 2. missing 3. absent 4. deficient	1. ambiguous 2. vague 3. unclear 4. implicit 5. obscure 6. hidden 7. blurred
9. DAYANIKLI / KALICI	10. HASSAS / ZAYIF
1. durable 2. enduring 3. lasting 4. permanent	1. delicate 2. fragile 3. weak 4. frail

linked / related to / with

a disease (which / that is) related to / with smoking

relate / link / associate: ilişkilendirmek

pertain to (v): be about: ile ilgili olmak

**as to** how / when / why she did it

wh- : what / where / ...e dair

present (v): sunmak                      presentation

present: gift: hediye

present simple: geniş zaman

We are present: hazırız...

present: here                                      The

whole family was present at the wedding.

at present: şu anda

16 students are present / here.

exist: var olmak = be present

4 students are absent = not here

missing

current situation: şu anki durum

current: akım / akıntı

current / existing administration = mevcut yönetim

pre-existing notions / ideas

premature      pre-önceki

post modernism post: sonraki

open-minded x      narrow-minded

absent-minded: dalgın

a character (who / that is) lacking in courage

implicit

X

explicit

intrinsic motivation x extrinsic  
import x export exoplanet: dış gezegen  
extraterrestrial life: alien life

obscure / ambiguous / vague answers / replies

ambiguity: belirsizlik / muğlaklık

modesty (n): tevazu modest: humble  
immodest: ostentatious pretentious showy

You had better be direct / straightforward when it comes to your needs; or else / otherwise  
you may behave aggressively.

Sedentary life kills!

a diet ( which / that is) deficient in vitamin b12

deficient: not enough / inadequate / insufficient

**EXERCISE 1** - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü  
bulunuz.

1. a ---- choice / comment

A) open **B) reasonable**

2. ---- criticism / satire

**A) hidden** B) available

3. ---- to a subject / something / someone

A) **related**

B) absent

absence (n): yokluk

4. ----- with people / relations

A) delicate

**B) associated**

5. ----- description / definition / drawing

A) hygienic

**B) vague**

6. ----- dwelling / lifestyle

**A) humble**

B) pure

7. ----- economy / piece / vase

a piece of bread: bir parça ekmek

a piece of cake

piece: eser (parça)

A) sanitary

**B) fragile** (kırılgan) weak

8. ----- seats / rooms / positions

**A) vacant**

B) fragile

9. ----- regulation / system / conditions

A) modest

**B) existing**

10. ----- link / connection / relationship

A) pure

**B) direct**

11. ----- formal procedures / terms (of an agreement): madde (anlaşma)

I agree to the terms: agree to = accept

**A) obscure**

B) immobile

12. ----- animosity / hate / problems / peace

düşmanlık

A) humble

**B) enduring = remaining: hala devam eden**

**(ever)lasting**

13. ----- nature / beaches / shores

A) **unspoiled**

B) vacant

14. a / an ----- way of life = hayat tarzı

A) lacking

**B) sedentary**

15. ----- clothes / room / house / air / environment

**A) clean**

B) straightforward

16. a / an ----- excuse / explanation

A) **sound**

B) motionless

GR.

3. They succeeded in overthrowing the dictatorship in their country many years ago, but this — impossible without people's determination to create a free society.

- A) would be  
B) will have been  
C) might be  
D) may have been  
E) would have been

without people's determination

=

If people

A) were not determined (bugün)

**B) hadn't been determined**

(geçmiş),

**it would have been impossible**

If people hadn't been determined, revolution would have been impossible.

(geçmiş) would have v3

If not = unless

Unless people had been determined, it would have been impossible.

succeedED =v2 past

GERÇEK KOŞUL (fact)

Evde olsan, uyur.

If you are at home, it sleeps.

IF = WHEN

Evde olsan, uyuyacaktır.

If you are at home, it will sleep.

It sleeps if you are at home.

It will sleep if you are at home.

SENARYO (unreal)

Evde olsan, uyurdu.

If you were at home, it **would sleep**. (anlam: **şu an**)

Evde olsaydın, uyumuş olurdu.

If you had been at home, it **would have slept**

**(uyumuş)**

(anlam: **geçmiş**)

10 yıl önce doğmuş olsaydım, bugün 42 yaşında olurdum.

=1980'de doğmuş olsaydım

IF I ~~am / were~~ / **had been born** 10 years ago,

= If I had been born in 1980, I **would be** / ~~would have been~~ 42 today.

**ADJ Clause****Sıfat cümlecığı****RELATIVE CLAUSE**

küçük olan bir kedi

**-EN / AN**

a cat which / that is small.

etrafta koşan çocuklar

children who / that ~~whom~~ run around

ekrana bakan insanlar

people who / that look at the screen

Ankara'da bulunan ilçeler

provinces which / that were (found) in Ankara

Türkiye'nin başkenti olan Ankara'da okuyan öğrenciler

students **who / that study** in **Ankara which / that is the capital of Turkey****-DIĞI / DIĞI**

sevdiğim kedi

the cat which / that I love

sevmediğim çocuk

the kid (who) / that / **whom** I don't like

cevap verdiğimiz insanlar

people **whom / that** we respond **to**people **to whom** we respond ~~to that~~

iletişim kurduğumuz insanlar

people **whom / that** we communicate **with**people **with whom** we communicate

burs verdikleri öğrenciler

students **whom / that** they grant scholarships



## Reading

RCD remaining

Over the years,

in time = zaman içerisinde

carbon dating

has also found applications = is used

in geology, hydrology, geophysics, atmospheric science, oceanography, palaeoclimatology and even biomedicine. Plants and animals assimilate carbon from carbon dioxide

**throughout** their lifetimes: ömürleri **boyunca**

. When they (plants and animals) die, they stop exchanging carbon with the biosphere and their carbon content **then (sonra)** starts to decrease **at a rate (which / that is) determined (edilgen) <- by the law of radioactive decay.** Radiocarbon dating is essentially / basically **a method (which / that is) designed to measure residual radioactivity.**

Not all materials can be radiocarbon dated. (edilgen BE v3)

Bütün materyallerin radyokarbon yaşı çıkarılamaz!

RESTATEMENT

=Yalnızca bazılarının çıkarılabilir.

Only some / a few / several / a number of materials can be radiocarbon dated.

Most, if not all, organic compounds (bileşik) can be dated. = **almost** all

Hepsinin değilse bile çoğu organik bileşenin yaşı çıkarılabilir.

Most of us, if not every one of us = Hepimiz değilse bile çoğumuz

Some, if not all, of the items = Hepsi değilse bile bazı şeyler.

Some **inorganic** matter, like a shell's aragonite component, can also be dated

**as long as** ( ... **sürece/müddetçe =if** ) **the mineral's formation** (form: oluşmak formation: oluşum) involved (içermek) assimilation of carbon in equilibrium (dengede) with the atmosphere.

**Samples** that have been radiocarbon dated since the inception (advent/emergence/introduction = ortaya çıkış) of the method **include** charcoal, wood, seeds, bones, shells, leather, peat, soil, hair, pottery, pollen, wall paintings, corals, blood residues, fabrics, paper or parchment, resins, and water, among others (diğerlerinin yanısıra).

The radiocarbon age of a certain sample of unknown age **can be determined** (belirlenebilir)

(by) (through / via/ with / thanks to = vasıtasıyla yoluyla; yöntem söyler; -erek -arak) measuring its carbon content and comparing the result to the carbon activity in modern and background samples.

Cümle, (by) Ving = erek arak

I came here (by) walking: yürüyerek geldim.