

1. In many developing nations, poor sanitation contributes to a significant portion of health issues because it causes the ---- of bodily systems, making individuals more prone to infections.

- A) enhancement
- B) degradation
- C) supervision
- D) advancement
- E) consolidation

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1. In many developing nations, poor sanitation contributes to a significant portion of health issues because it causes the ---- of bodily systems, making individuals more prone to infections.

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1. Birçok gelişmekte olan ülkede, kötü sanitasyon koşulları vücut sistemlerinin bozulmasına neden olarak bireyleri enfeksiyonlara daha yatkın hale getirdiği için sağlık sorunlarının önemli bir kısmına katkıda bulunmaktadır.

- A) iyileştirme
- B) bozulma
- C) denetim
- D) ilerleme
- E) konsolidasyon/ tahkim/ sağlamlaştırma

2. The advent of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to unprecedented economic growth.

- A) stimulation
- B) depletion
- C) isolation
- D) cessation
- E) suffocation

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2. The advent of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to unprecedented economic growth.

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- B) depletion
- C) isolation
- D) cessation
- E) suffocation

2. 19. yüzyılda elektriğin ortaya çıkışı, endüstriyel üretkenliğin ve teknolojik ilerlemenin canlanmasında önemli bir itici güç oldu ve benzeri görülmemiş bir ekonomik büyümeye yol açtı.

- A) canlanma
- B) tükenme
- C) izolasyon
- D) durma
- E) boğulma

3. A major debate among researchers is whether social media usage represents a ---- form of dependency or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

- A) productive
- B) feasible
- C) hazy
- D) similar
- E) unique

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3. A major debate among researchers is whether social media usage represents a ---- form of dependency or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

- A) productive
- B) feasible
- C) hazy
- D) similar
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3. Arařtırmacılar arasında sosyal medya kullanımının benzersiz bir bağımlılık biçimi mi yoksa teknolojiyi içeren daha geniş davranış kalıplarının bir tezahürü mü olduđu konusunda büyük bir tartışma vardır.

- A) üretken
- B) uygulanabilir
- C) belirsiz
- D) benzer
- E) benzersiz

4. When a river receives a surplus of nutrients, aquatic vegetation may grow so ---- that it disrupts the ecological balance and clogs the waterway.

- A) elegantly
- B) moderately
- C) faintly
- D) evenly
- E) abundantly

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- D) evenly
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4. Bir nehre fazla miktarda besin maddesi girdiğinde, sucul bitkiler o kadar bolca büyüyebilir ki, ekolojik dengeyi bozabilir ve su yolunu tıkayabilir.

- A) zarifçe
- B) ılımlı bir şekilde
- C) hafifçe
- D) eşit bir şekilde
- E) bolca

5. Sociologists argue that community networks often ---- various types of relationships, ranging from informal acquaintances to deeply interconnected partnerships.

- A) encompass
- B) refute
- C) inhibit
- D) fragment
- E) distribute

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5. Sociologists argue that community networks often ---- various types of relationships, ranging from informal acquaintances to deeply interconnected partnerships.

- A) encompass
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- C) inhibit
- D) fragment
- E) distribute

5. Sosyologlar, topluluk ağlarının genellikle gayri resmi tanıdıklardan derinlemesine birbirine bağlı ortaklıklara kadar çeşitli ilişki türlerini kapsadığını savunurlar.

- A) kapsamak
- B) çürütmek
- C) engellemek
- D) parçalamak
- E) dağıtmak

6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene help the body ---- potential threats by neutralizing harmful free radicals in the system.

- A) move on
- B) give out
- C) fend off
- D) step up
- E) narrow down

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6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene help the body ---- potential threats by neutralizing harmful free radicals in the system.

- A) move on
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- C) fend off
- D) step up
- E) narrow down

6. C vitamini ve beta-karoten gibi antioksidanlar, vücuttaki zararlı serbest radikalleri nötralize ederek vücudun potansiyel tehditleri savuşturmasına yardımcı olur.

- A) ilerlemek
- B) vermek
- C) savuşturmak
- D) hızlanmak
- E) daraltmak

7. In areas where clean water is scarce and sanitation is inadequate, improved water purification methods ---- to significantly decrease the incidence of waterborne diseases ---- millions each year.

- A) were shown / affected
- B) are shown / to have affected
- C) have been shown / affecting
- D) had been shown / to affect
- E) will be shown / to be affected

7. In areas where clean water is scarce and sanitation is inadequate, improved water purification methods ---- to significantly decrease the incidence of waterborne diseases ---- millions each year.

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- E) will be shown / to be affected

7. Temiz suyun kıt ve sanitasyonun yetersiz olduğu bölgelerde, gelişmiş su arıtma yöntemlerinin her yıl milyonları etkileyen su kaynaklı hastalıkların görülme sıklığını önemli ölçüde azalttığı gösterilmiştir.

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

- A) will be received / to address
- B) was receiving / to have addressed
- C) receives / addressing
- D) has received / to address
- E) had been receiving / to have addressed

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

- A) will be received / to address
- B) was receiving / to have addressed
- C) receives / addressing
- D) has received / to address
- E) had been receiving / to have addressed

8. Geleneksel yaklaşımlar genellikle tüm altta yatan nedenleri ele almakta yetersiz kaldığından, alternatif tedavilerle kronik hastalıkların tedavisi son yıllarda daha fazla ilgi görmektedir.

9. Ancient civilizations seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they had the resources ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

- A) to be developed / to be sustaining
- B) to develop / to sustaining
- C) developing / sustaining
- D) to have developed / to sustain
- E) having developed / sustaining

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9. Ancient civilizations seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they had the resources ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

- A) to be developed / to be sustaining
- B) to develop / to sustaining
- C) developing / sustaining
- D) to have developed / to sustain
- E) having developed / sustaining

9. Eski uygarlıklar, tarım ve ticaretin büyümesini sürdürmek için gerekli kaynaklara sahip oldukları verimli nehir vadilerinde gelişmiş gibi görünüyor.

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10. The small village is located ---- a dense forest, stretching ---- the mountains, making it an isolated and tranquil place for those seeking solitude.

- A) into / around
- B) among / with
- C) between / within
- D) behind / across
- E) onto / over

11. The artist infused her paintings ---- vibrant colors, drawing inspiration ---- the bustling city streets she explored during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
- B) with / from
- C) behind / over
- D) across / behind
- E) into / above

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- C) between / within
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- E) onto / over

10. Küçük köy, dağların ötesine uzanan yoğun bir ormanın arkasında yer almaktadır ve bu da onu yalnızlık arayanlara izole ve sakin bir yer haline getirmektedir.

- A) içine / etrafında
- B) arasında / ile
- C) arasında / içinde
- D) arkasında / ötesinde
- E) üzerine / üzerinden

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- B) with / from
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- C) behind / over
- D) across / behind
- E) into / above

11. Sanatçı, yurtdışı seyahatleri sırasında keşfettiği hareketli şehir sokaklarından ilham alarak resimlerine canlı renkler kattı.

- A) içine / ötesinde
- B) ile / ile
- C) arkasında / üzerinde
- D) karşısında / arkasında
- E) içine / üzerine

12. ---- ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia and Egypt had remarkable advancements in science and art, they often relied on slave labor to build their monumental structures.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

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12. ---- ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia and Egypt had remarkable advancements in science and art, they often relied on slave labor to build their monumental structures.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

12. Her ne kadar Mezopotamya ve Mısır gibi eski uygarlıklar bilim ve sanatta olağanüstü ilerlemeler kaydetmiş olsalar da, anıtsal yapılarını inşa etmek için genellikle köle emeğine güveniyorlardı.

- A) Her ne kadar..olsa da / e rağmen
- B) Çünkü /olduğu için / olduğundan/ *-den beri
- C) ...olduğu sürece
- D) Çünkü /olduğu için / olduğundan
- E) ..madıkça/ -mazsa

13. Researchers have observed that individuals with high levels of resilience tend to recover quickly from setbacks, ---- they experience severe personal losses.

- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

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13. Researchers have observed that individuals with high levels of resilience tend to recover quickly from setbacks, ---- they experience severe personal losses.

- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

13. Araştırmacılar, yüksek düzeyde dayanıklılığa sahip bireylerin, ciddi kişisel kayıplar yaşasalar bile, aksiliklerden hızlı bir şekilde kurtulma eğiliminde olduklarını gözlemlemişlerdir.

- A) ..sa bile
- B) çünkü
- C) sanki / mış gibi = as if
- D) şartıyla
- E) ..olursa diye / durumunda

14. Many environmentalists argue that stricter regulations are needed ---- pollution levels are continuously rising and threatening the health of millions.

- A) as though
- B) now that
- C) unless
- D) despite
- E) so that

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14. Many environmentalists argue that stricter regulations are needed ---- pollution levels are continuously rising and threatening the health of millions.

- A) as though
- B) now that
- C) unless
- D) despite
- E) so that

14. Birçok çevreci, kirlilik seviyelerinin sürekli artması ve milyonlarca insanın sağlığını tehdit etmesi nedeniyle daha sıkı düzenlemelerin gerekli olduğunu savunuyor.

- A) sanki
- B) madem ki/ artık ..olduğuna göre/ nedeniyle
- C) -madıkça /mazsa
- D) -e rağmen
- E) ..olsun diye / mak için

15. The scientist explained that the new treatment was ---- effective in reducing pain, ---- significantly improved the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) either / nor
- D) not only / but also
- E) neither / nor

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15. The scientist explained that the new treatment was ---- effective in reducing pain, ---- significantly improved the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) either / nor
- D) not only / but also
- E) neither / nor

15. Bilim adamı, yeni tedavinin sadece ağrıyı azaltmada etkili olmakla kalmayıp, aynı zamanda hastaların hareket kabiliyetini de önemli ölçüde iyileştirdiğini açıkladı.

- A) öyle / ki
- B) ister / ister** olup olmadığı ** x mi yoksa y mi**
- C) ya ... / ya da
- D) sadece ...değil / aynı zamanda
- E) ne ... / ne de

16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors, there are notable differences ---- their diets and the environments they inhabit.

- A) as opposed to
- B) instead of
- C) akin to
- D) in terms of
- E) rather than

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16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors, there are notable differences ---- their diets and the environments they inhabit.

- A) as opposed to
- B) instead of
- C) akin to
- D) in terms of
- E) rather than

16. Her iki tür de benzer davranışlar sergilese de, beslenme alışkanlıkları ve yaşadıkları ortamlar açısından önemli farklılıklar vardır.

- A) aksine
- B) yerine
- C) benzer
- D) açısından
- E) yerine /-den ziyade

Cloze Test:

Turkish culture in Anatolia is a unique **1. a.blend / b.response** of traditions and influences that have developed **2.a.since / b.over** thousands of years.

The region has been a crossroads of civilizations, where different cultures have **(3) ----** and contributed to a rich heritage.

(3)

A) separated

B) converged

C) disappeared

D) retreated

E) collided

One of the most significant aspects of Turkish culture is hospitality, which is **4. severely / deeply** rooted in the Anatolian way of life. Guests are often welcomed with warmth and **5. prosperity / generosity**, reflecting the strong value placed **(6) ----** relationships and community.

(6)

A) over

B) to

C) o

D) in

E) with

Anatolia is also known for its diverse **7. culinary / martial** traditions. From hearty kebabs to sweet baklava, the variety of flavors represents the blending of local ingredients and techniques that **8. had evolved / have evolved** over centuries. Traditional music and dance, **9. such as / due to** the energetic "halay" or the spiritual "sema" of the whirling dervishes, are other key elements that highlight the vibrant cultural life of the region. These art forms often **(10) ----** important moments in life, from celebrations to religious rituals.

(10)

- A) commemorate
- B) reject
- C) divide
- D) misunderstand
- E) disregard

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1.---- its living traditions, Anatolia is also home to countless historical sites that reflect its layered history. Ancient ruins, such as Ephesus and Göbekli Tepe, attract visitors from all over the world, **2. when / while** local crafts like carpet weaving and pottery making keep centuries-old techniques alive.

Efforts **3.preserving / to preserve** these cultural practices are ongoing, as globalization and modernization **(4) ----** challenges to maintaining traditional ways of life.

1.

A) In terms of

B) In response to

C) As a result of

D) In addition to

E) At the expense of

4.

A) hint

B) resolve

C) reduce

D) overcome

E) pose

Ultimately, Turkish culture in Anatolia remains a testament to the resilience and creativity of its people.

5.About / Through their customs, art, and history, they continue to honor their ancestors while adapting to a rapidly changing world. This dynamic interplay between past and present ensures that Anatolian culture **(6)** ---- a source of pride and identity for future generations.

(6)

A) remains

B) had remained

C) was remaining

D) will have remained

E) is remaining

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1. B) degradation
2. A) stimulation
3. E) unique
4. E) profusely
5. A) encompass
6. C) fend off
7. C) have been shown / affecting
8. D) has received / to address
9. D) to have developed / to sustain

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