

e-YDS KAMPI - İsmail Turasan - SADELEŞTİRME MANTIĞI

İngilizce’de cümle başında, ortasında veya sonunda Ving veya V3 ağırlıklı olmak üzere sadeleştirme / indirgeme yapılabilir.

Geldiği cümledeki konumuna ve cümlenin yüklemine, anlattığı duruma göre çevirisi farklı şekillerde yapılabilir.

Ving	V3
1. Yapan / eden	Yapılan / edilen
2. Yaparak	
3. yaparken	yapılırken
4. yapınca / edince	
5. yaptığından /yaptığı için	

Sadeleştirme / İndirgeme sıfat cümlecikleri ve zaman, sebep-sonuç, koşul, zıtlık gibi zarf cümleciklerinde kullanılabilir.

**1.GRUP: TIME CLAUSES (ZAMAN CÜMLECİKLERİ)**

1.yapınca, yaptıktan sonra,

2. yapmadan önce

3-4. yaparken

5. yapınca, yaptığı zaman

6. yaptığından beri

1. After I had typed the report, I saved it. >>>

a) After typing the report, I saved it.

b) After having typed the report, I saved it.

c) Having typed the report, I saved it.

d) (Typing the report, I saved it.)

2. Before I printed the report, I had checked it again.

a) Before printing the report, I had checked it again.

3. While I was driving to work, I saw two eagles.

a) While driving to work, I saw two eagles.

b) Driving to work, I saw two eagles.

4. When/While you talk to children, you should speak slowly and clearly.

a) When talking to children, you should speak slowly and clearly.

5. When we saw the accident, we were all shocked.

a) Upon seeing the accident, we were all shocked.

b) On seeing the accident, we were all shocked.

c) Seeing the accident, we were all shocked.

6 . A. Since she joined the European Union, Greece has caused nothing but trouble.

a) Since joining the European Union, Greece has caused nothing but trouble.

6. B. Since I started to work here, I have been working 9 hours a day.

b) Since starting to work here, I have been working 9 hours a day.

**2.GRUP: REASON (SEBEP ANLATAN CÜMLECİKLER)**

“yaptığından /yaptığı için”

**1. Because we missed the bus, we couldn't go to the concert.**

>>>> Missing the bus, we couldn't go to the concert.

**2. Since they do not have enough money, most people are unlikely to go on holiday this year.**

>>>> Not having enough money, most people are unlikely to go on holiday this year.

**3. As he had studied day and night, Arif was able to pass the exams easily.**

>>>> Having studied day and night, Arif was able to pass the exams easily.

**4. Because we believe that “Honesty is the best policy”, we avoid lying .**

>>>> Believing that “Honesty is the best policy”, we avoid lying .

**5. Since I had not returned the books I borrowed, I had to pay a fine of 50 dollars.**

>>>> Not having returned the books I borrowed, I had to pay a fine of 50 dollars.

**6. As Sue has watched the film before, she does not want to watch it again now.**

>>>> Having watched the film before, Sue does not want to watch it again now.

**7. Because she is a nurse, Asli sometimes has to work at weekends.**

>>>> Being a nurse, Asli sometimes has to work at weekends.

**8. Because we had not been invited to the wedding, we did not buy any presents for the couple.**

>>> Not having been invited to the wedding, we did not buy any presents for the couple.

**9. As the trees were blown down by the hurricane, they blocked the road.**

>>>> Blown down by the hurricane, the trees blocked the road.

**10. Because Alex has been made redundant, he has to look for a new team for himself.**

>>> Having been made redundant, Alex has to look for a new team for himself.

3. GRUP: SIFAT CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

A. Etken fiillerin sadeleştirilmesi Ving = YAPAN / EDEN

Yapılacak işlem relative pronoun'u atıp eldeki fiili de Ving formuna dönüştürmektir.

1. Anyone who knows a little English can understand this letter.

Anyone knowing a little English can understand this letter

2. Those who want to join the club have to pay an admission fee.

Those wanting to join the club have to pay an admission fee.

3. The members who took part in the discussions last week will prepare a report.

The members taking part in the discussions last week will prepare a report.

B. Edilgen fiillerin sadeleştirilmesi v3 =YAPILAN / EDİLEN

Hangi tense olursa olsun yapılacak şey relative pronoun ve "be" fiilinin atılması olacaktır.

1. The casualties who were taken to hospital yesterday are being discharged now.

The casualties taken to hospital yesterday are being discharged now.

2. The artefacts which were excavated by the archaeology department will be exhibited in a museum.

The artefacts excavated by the archaeology department will be exhibited in a museum.

3. Children who are treated badly by their parents often feel depressed.

Children treated badly by their parents often feel depressed.

C. "Be" fiilinin sadeleştirilmesi (OLAN)

Relative pronoun who veya which atılır ve "be" fiili de atılır.

1. Amasra, which is a town in the north of Turkey, is home to many species.

Amasra, a town in the north of Turkey, is home to many species.

2. The manager who is in charge of this branch started last week.

The manager in charge of this branch started last week.

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D. "The first," "The last," "The only" ve "The superlative" ile yapılan sadeleştirmeler

To verb = YAPAN - EDEN / to be v3 YAPILAN EDİLEN

Cümle içinde bu yapılar varsa relative pronoun atılır ve fiil "to verb" formatında kullanılır. Yapı edilgen "to be V3" yapısı kullanılır.

1. **Yesterday, I was the last person who played the game**

Yesterday, I was the last person to play the game.

2. **I'm usually the first person who wakes up.**

I'm usually the first person to wake up.

3. **The only man that was seen there that day was Mr. Smith.**

The only man to be seen there that day was Mr. Smith.

4. **The best route that can be followed is through the woods.**

The best route to be followed is through the woods.

E. Modal verb sadeleştirmesi

Present formdaki modal verbler de "to verb" formatında sadeleştirilir. "-acak-ecek" anlamı katar.

1. **I have a lot of work that I must do.**

I have a lot of work to do.

2. **Today, I will have many clients that I must deal with.**

Today, I will have many clients to deal with.

3. **We need a larger box that we can put these books in.**

We need a larger box to put these books in.

## F. Tüm cümleye atif (ki bu)

SVO, which.. / , Ving

- An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics was introduced, which dramatically lowered the rates.
- An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics was introduced, dramatically lowering the rates.
- A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, which leads to higher employment.
- A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, leading to higher employment.

\*\*SVO, ving.

- Ayrıca ...yaparak/ederek şeklinde,
- yapan /eden şeklinde de çevrilebilir.

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#### 4. GRUP: KOŞUL CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

Genelde V3 ile yapılır

1. **If it is kept in the sun, ice melts.**

>>> If kept in the sun, ice melts.

2. **Unless they are protected, some fish species will become extinct.**

>>>Unless protected, some fish species will become extinct.

#### 5. GRUP ZITLIK CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

Genelde V3 ile yapılır

1. **Although they were written more than a thousand years ago, Orhon Inscriptions are still an important guide for us.**

>>> Although written more than a thousand years ago, Orhon Inscriptions are still an important guide for us.

2. **Though he is admired by many in the US, Donald Trump has a bad reputation in the world.**

>>>Though admired by many in the US, Donald Trump has a bad reputation in the world.

SADELEŞTİRME MANTIĞI ÖZET TABLOLAR

1. Cümle başındaki V<sub>ing</sub> & V<sub>3</sub>

ACTIVE V <sub>ing</sub> (Yapan)	PASSIVE V <sub>3</sub> (Yapılan) / Being V <sub>3</sub> (yapılmakta olan)
<p>a) <b>Studying</b> plastic pollution for decades, <b>experts</b> are not optimistic about this global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) A teacher, <b>noticing</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p>c) <b>Noticing</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, a teacher <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p>d) <b>Starting</b> to improve gradually after World War I, the European automobile industry <b>led to</b> the mass production of automobiles.</p>	<p>a) <b>Studied</b> by many experts, <b>plastic pollution</b> has only recently become a global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) <b>Conducted</b> by an international team of scientists, a <b>new study</b> has revealed life in the Arctic.</p> <p>c) A new study, <b>conducted</b> by an international team of scientists, has revealed life in the Arctic.</p> <p><b>Being + V<sub>3</sub> (Yapılmakta / yapılıyor olan)</b></p> <p>d) The complexity of the <b>language being acquired</b> may impact the development of other skills</p>
<p><b>CAUTION / WATCH OUT/ ATTENTION PLEASE ☺</b></p> <p>1. <b>Being (Olan) , özne+ cümle</b></p> <p>a) <b>Being</b> in the centre of the city, the monument is visited by millions every year.</p> <p>b) <b>Being</b> a prevalent disease, Alzheimer's is a grave threat to humanity.</p> <p>2. <b>Having (sahip olan/ sahip olduğundan)</b></p> <p>a) <b>Having</b> more flexible schedules and feeling less stressed, retirees sleep an average of 20 minutes longer per night and have a more restful sleep than working people.</p> <p>3. <b>Having (sahip olmak)</b></p> <p>a) <b>Not having</b> enough customers to meet the costs of operating your business can lead to bankruptcy.</p> <p>b) <b>Having</b> enough customers can meet the costs of operating your business.</p> <p>4.-mak –mek, yapmak</p> <p>a) <b>Making</b> videos should be a lot of fun, but it can also be a bit of a minefield.</p>	<p><b>CAUTION / WATCH OUT/ ATTENTION PLEASE ☺</b></p> <p>5. <b>Mastar olan "Ving" ve "to verb" ..yapmak /etmek anlamı katar. Bu sadeleştirme değildir.</b></p> <p><b>Being (= olmak) Doing (..yapmak)</b></p> <p>a) To some, <b>being cultured</b> means <b>being cultured in arts</b> while for others it only refers to a good education.</p> <p>b) <b>Being</b> overweight after turning 60 may increase the risk of Alzheimer's disease</p> <p>c) As well as <b>being</b> low in calories, vegetables are a rich source of vitamins and minerals.</p>

2. Cümle başındaki HAVING V<sub>3</sub> & HAVING BEEN V<sub>3</sub>

<p><i>Ving</i></p> <p>ACTIVE</p> <p>HAVING V<sub>3</sub> (Yapmış Olan)</p>	<p><i>V<sub>3</sub></i></p> <p>PASSIVE</p> <p>HAVING BEEN V<sub>3</sub> (Yapılmış Olan)</p>
<p><b>Noticing</b></p> <p>a) <b>Having noticed</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, a teacher <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p><b>Starting</b></p> <p>b) <b>Having started</b> to improve gradually after World War I, the <b>European automobile industry</b> <b>led to</b> the mass production of automobiles.</p> <p>c) The researchers <b>reached</b> conclusive results by studying modern humans <b>having done</b> different jobs.</p> <p><b>Having been</b></p> <p>(...olmuş olan /-var olmuş olan /bulunmuş olan)</p> <p>d) <b>Having been</b> in the centre of the city earlier, the monument <b>is now located</b> in the countryside.</p> <p>e) <b>Having been</b> abroad many times earlier, the guide <b>is</b> confident even in the face of stressful situations in a foreign country.</p> <p><b>Not: "Having" ve "Having V<sub>3</sub>" aynı şey değildir.</b></p> <p>f) <b>Having</b> someone <b>cheering you and giving</b> encouragement <b>will increase</b> your drive to do exercise</p>	<p>a) <b>Having been studied</b> by many institutions and experts, plastic pollution has only recently become a global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) <b>Having been addressed</b> in the headlines for decades, mass deforestation in rainforests is not something unfamiliar to those in charge and the public.</p> <p>c) <b>Having been conducted</b> by several scientists previously, the study has recently been replicated by some other scientists.</p> <p>d) <b>Having been given</b> the necessary equipment, the research team was able to initiate their studies.</p> <p><b>Not: "Having been" ve "Having been V<sub>3</sub>" aynı şey değildir.</b></p>

1. TO + VERB GEREKTİREN YAPILAR

1) (FOR) SOMEONE TO + V<sub>0</sub>

- a. Smoothies, glorious blends of fresh fruit and vegetables, can make it easy for people to consume a variety of nutrients.
- b. In order for you to get a good score on a test like YDS, you have to do a lot of reading and analysis.
- c. In order for a new company to be profitable, there must be an increase of 30% in sales.

2) SIFAT TO + V<sub>0</sub>

- a. It is not surprising to see that the earliest evidence for cities comes from regions with ancient agricultural traditions.
- b. If you say that something is easier said than done, you are emphasizing that although it sounds like a good idea in theory, you think it would be difficult to actually do it.

3) PASSIVE + TO V<sub>0</sub> / TO HAVE V<sub>3</sub> / TO BE V<sub>3</sub>

- a. Some fungi have been found to contain dangerous toxins that are poisonous to humans
- b. The film is considered to be successful by critics and audiences
- c. The minister is said to leave for a meeting tomorrow.
- d. The minister is said to have left the city yesterday.
- e. The minister is said to be attending a meeting right now.
- f. The scientists Özlem Türeci and Uğur Şahin are said to have been granted a big fund to further their studies by the German government.
- g. The car seems to have been stolen and abandoned by the lake.
- h. The Taj Mahal is known to be visited by millions every year.

**ATTENTION PLEASE ☺**

- i. Advertisers will quickly be discouraged from attempting to use obscene items because of public disapproval.

4) THE ONLY- THE FIRST- THE BEST PERSON / noun, etc.

- a. Neil Armstrong was the first person to set foot on the moon.
- b. The only person to be accused of the crime has been released on parole.
- c. Banks are not necessarily the best places to invest your money.

**ATTENTION PLEASE ☺**

- d. Crocodiles and alligators are the biggest living reptiles.



3.SORU Sözcükleri ile TO + VERB

İSİM CÜMLECİKLERİ İÇİNDE	
<p>a. It is necessary to teach children <b>what to do</b> in case of an emergency.</p> <p>b. There is no readily-available prescription on how to <b>become</b> a good architect</p> <p>c. <b>Deciding whether to have</b> kids has never been more complex than it is today for young couples .</p>	<p><b>what</b> to do</p> <p><b>where</b> to go</p> <p>when to speak</p> <p><b>how</b> to conduct business</p> <p>whom to consult</p> <p><b>whether to leave or to stay</b></p>

4. VERB + OBJECT + to V<sub>0</sub> / to be V<sub>3</sub>

<p>a. The newly developed equipment <b>allows</b> people with disabilities <u>to enjoy</u> outdoor activities</p> <p>b. Some meditation techniques <b>enable</b> people <u>to increase</u> control over their health.</p> <p>c. Traffic congestion in some places <b>forces</b> citizens <u>to resort</u> to personal vehicle purchasing.</p> <p>d. Parents generally tell children <u>to avoid</u> strangers who may hang around the playground.</p> <p>e. The police ordered the residents <u>to disperse</u> and retreat to their homes for fear of another attack.</p> <p>f. Coronavirus is reported to cause people <u>to lose</u> their sense of smell.</p> <p>g. They wanted the furniture <u>to be made</u> from real timber and not MDF.</p>	<p>want</p> <p><u>tell</u></p> <p><u>force</u></p> <p>enable</p> <p>allow</p> <p>permit</p> <p>cause</p> <p>convince</p> <p>etc.</p>	<p>object</p>	<p>to do sth</p> <p>to be v3</p>
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5. Tüm cümleye atif (ki bu)

SVO, <b>which.. / , V<sub>ing</sub></b>
<p>a. An initiative to <u>curb</u> the overuse of antibiotics <u>was introduced</u>, <b>which</b> dramatically <u>lowered</u> the rates.</p> <p>b. An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics <b>was introduced</b>, dramatically <b>lowering</b> the rates.</p> <p>c. A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, <b>which</b> leads to higher employment.</p> <p>d. A war-time economy <u>forces</u> all sectors in the economy <u>to increase</u> production, <b>leading</b> to higher employment.</p> <p>**SVO, ving.</p> <p>1. Ayrıca ...<u>yaparak/ederek</u> şeklinde, ✓</p> <p>2. <u>yapan /eden</u> şeklinde de çevrilebilir. ✓</p>

6. PREPOSITIONS + V<sub>ing</sub>

1) PREPOSITION + V<sub>ing</sub> / being + V<sub>3</sub>

- Genetic technology takes this process a step further **by manipulating** specific genes for practical applications in research, medicine, and agriculture.
- Genes from different species **are often combined by inserting** a gene from one organism into another. **Passive + by ving**
- People with the condition known as 'orthorexia nervosa' are fixated **on consuming** food in a way that they consider pure
- Upon graduating** from university, the young begin job hunting.
- Despite being given the award, the contestant was not invited to the meeting.
- The most basic *path to* computer literacy **is to attain competence in using computers** to perform personal or vocational tasks.

2) PREPOSITION + having V<sub>3</sub> / having been + V<sub>3</sub>

- Galileo was accused **of having opposed** to the teachings of the church.
- Ibn-i Sina, or Avicenna, will always be remembered for having devoted his life to science.
- In spite of having been demonstrated the rules of the game earlier, he still couldn't understand how to play it.

7. BAĞLAÇ İÇİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

ORTAK ÖZNE DÜŞMESİ

not to mention / much less

- Once / When / If** consumed excessively, **any fruit**, let alone drugs, **becomes a health hazard**.
- When** speaking in public, we **pay attention** to our choice of words and intonation.
- Though** devised, tested and released into the market, many tools **never took their place on the shelves due to low or no demand**.
- If planned** and conducted properly, any project **is likely to bring** success.
- Unless handled** with care, this delicate telescope **might easily** be damaged.
- While / When** conducting research, you have to **anticipate** the problems that may emerge at any stage of your study.

If S V<sub>2</sub>



angora  
in English

angora  
in English

