

evlat edinmek

VERBS TABLE 22

A. KAÇMAK & KURTULMAK	B. BENİMSEMİK	C. BOŞALTMAK & GERİ ÇEKİLMEK	D. TERK ETMEK	E. HAZIRLAMAK & PROVA YAPMAK
1. escape ⇒	1. adopt - <u>adap t</u> <u>adep t at</u>	1. evacuate ^{ion}	1. leave	1. prepare for ↗
2. run away from/ off	2. accept	2. withdraw from	2. abandon ↗ house	2. train -
3. flee	3. embrace	3. retreat	3. desert	3. get ready -
4. get away with*	4. welcome	4. quit	4. give up* -	4. practise -
5. elope* X	5. hail X	5. drain	5. sacrifice*	5. rehearse <u>al</u>
6. elude* X	6. assume / take on a role	6. empty	dessert - tatlı desert - çöl	6. go over -
7. evade* ✓	7. implement / apply			7. review -
	8. absorb			8. repeat -

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- (from) a room / town / to mountains
 flee kaçmak
 evacuate boşaltmak
- sb as a member of the society / new ways of living
 accept kabul etmek
 retreat geri çekilmek / dur
- troops from a country / into one's office
 gather toplamak
 withdraw geri çekilmek
- ship / a nest / former friends
 abandon terk etmek
 quit vassıretmek
- for bed / a performance / to start construction
 get away
 get ready hazırlanmak
- from a cage / prison / serious injury
 escape kurtulmak
 leave ayrılmak
- a different strategy / energy-saving measures
 desert terk etmek
 adopt benimsemek
- an area before a disaster / the personnel by means of an airlift
 evacuate boşaltmak
 prepare for

- a friend in trouble / a town in the face of an approaching war
 train eğitmek
 desert boşaltmak
- speaking a language / an instrument / a religion / as a dentist / what you preach
 practise uygulamak
 leave ayrılmak
- with cheating on your taxes / without paying for a ticket
 flee kaçmak
 get away
- wholeheartedly ---- life in Louisiana
 escape kurtulmak
 embrace benimsemek
- behind a desk / from a city / one's promises
 retreat geri çekilmek
 adopt benimsemek
- in 5 minutes / an office / a place clean / an engine running / sb to their own devices
 blame suçlamak
 leave ayrılmak
- senior managerial positions / an interview / exam
 prepare for hazırlanmak
 get away with yırtmak

Verbs Table 22

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “escape” means ----.

- A) rehearse B) withdraw C) flee
D) abandon E) prepare for

2) “adopt” means ----.

- A) welcome B) get ready C) absorb
D) prepare for E) practise

3) “retreat” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) desert C) run away
D) flee E) train

4) “abandon” means ----.

- A) adopt B) welcome C) rehearse
D) leave E) get away with

5) “train” means ----.

- A) accept B) prepare for C) evacuate
D) embrace E) run away

6) “flee” means ----.

- A) withdraw B) run away C) adopt
D) retreat E) get ready

7) “embrace” means ----.

- A) flee B) retreat C) desert
D) adopt E) escape

8) “evacuate” means ----.

- A) train B) quit C) retreat
D) welcome E) practise

9) “desert” means ----.

- A) leave B) evacuate C) welcome
D) accept E) adopt

10) “prepare for” means ----.

- A) escape B) withdraw C) flee
D) get ready E) quit

11) “get away with” means ----.

- A) get ready B) abandon C) quit
D) prepare for E) run away from

12) “accept” means ----.

- A) adopt B) hail C) practise
D) flee E) get ready

13) “withdraw” means ----.

- A) abandon B) leave C) rehearse
D) welcome E) retreat

14) “leave” means ----.

- A) quit B) flee C) escape
D) adopt E) abandon

15) “rehearse” means ----.

- A) leave B) practise C) welcome
D) retreat E) embrace

Biological science, specifically taxonomy, provides a framework to classify and categorize organisms, ensuring that no species or organism escapes our understanding and study.

Biyolojik bilim, özellikle taksonomi, organizmaları sınıflandırmak ve kategorize etmek için bir temel sağlar, ki bu hiç bir türün ya da organizmanın anlayışımızdan ve çalışmamızdan kaçmamasını garanti eder.

Sağlamak: provide

Sınıflandırmak: classify / classification

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Kaçmak: escape

Çatı / temel: framework

Neden 'ensuring': ', Ving'

'that' adjective clause mu noun clause mu: noun clause

angora
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In the face of a volcanic catastrophe, it is essential for communities to adopt effective evacuation plans and safety measures to minimize the impact and protect lives and infrastructure.

*** Bir volkanik felaket karşısında toplulukların etkili tahliye planları ve güvenlik tedbirlerini (((etkiyi azaltmak ve yaşamları ve altyapıyı korumak için))) benimsemeleri gereklidir.

Alt yapı: infrastructure

Karşısında: in the face of

Felaket: calamity, devastation, catastrophe

Benimsemek: embrace, adopt

Tedbirler: measures, precautions

Boşaltma: evacuation

Etki: influence, effect, impact

Korumak: shield, shelter, protect

?? 'to adopt': for + noun + to verb

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**During a natural disaster, the application of
bioinformatics can provide valuable insights and help
authorities make informed decisions on when and where
to evacuate affected areas.**

Help + V0 / to V0

Doğal bir felaket sırasında, biyoinformatikin uygulanması
değerli öngörüler sağlayabilir ve yetkililerin (((etkilenmiş
alanları ne zaman ve nerede tahliye edeceklerine dair)))
bilgilendirilmiş kararlar vermelerine yardımcı olabilir.

Boşaltmak: desert, leave, evacuate (evaluate: assess:
değerlendirmek --- evaluation – assessment)

Doğal: natural

Öngörü: understanding, insight

Yetkililer: authorities

Sağlamak: provide, supply

Etkilenmiş: affected

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enŞilize

Isaac Newton's groundbreaking work on gravity revolutionized our understanding of the universe, and it is thanks to his discoveries that we did not abandon the pursuit of scientific knowledge.

-sayesinde: thanks to / because of / owing to / due to

Keşifler: explorations / discoveries

Yerçekimi üzerinde Isaac Newton'ın çığır açıcı çalışması evren anlayışımızı ciddi anlamda değiştirdi ve onun keşifleri sayesinde biz bilimsel bilgi arayışımızı bırakmadık.

Terketmek: abandon

Yerçekimi: gravity

Çığır açan: groundbreaking

Devrim yapmak / ciddi değişiklik yapmak: revolutionize

Takip / izleme / hobi: pursuit (pursue / follow: takip etmek)

VERBS TABLE 23

A. ÇAKIŞMAK TESADÜF ETMEK	B. DOLAŞMAK	C. GÜVENCE VERMEK	D. KISALTMAK	E. ÜRETMEK
1. coincide <i>with</i> ↗	1. walk ✗	1. assure ✓	1. shorten ✓	1. produce ✓
2. overlap ○	2. get around ✗	2. ensure ✓	2. cut ✓	2. manufacture ✓
3. run into } 4. bump into } 5. come across }	3. travel ✗	3. warrant ✓	3. reduce -	3. generate ✓
6. encounter -	4. wander / <i>wonder</i>	4. guarantee ✓	4. abbreviate -	4. yield ✓
7. correspond* ↘	5. roam	5. comfort* ✓	5. abridge	5. fabricate ✓
	6. stroll		6. curtail <i>curtain</i>	6. create / invent
	7. march		7. trim down	7. engineer
	8. hike		8. limit	8. construct <i>in</i>
			9. restrain	9. grow / raise*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- football season and baseball season / the range of two studies may ----
A) overlap *çakışmak* B) shorten *kısaltmak*
- around the old parts of a city / off somewhere
A) warrant B) wander *gezinmek*
- safety on aircrafts / that the election is carried out fairly
A) ensure *garanti vermek* B) reduce *azaltmak*
- the names of the states / appropriate clauses
A) coincide *çakışmak* B) abbreviate
- goods / car parts } *commodity*
A) manufacture *üretmek* B) wander *gezinmek*
- sb you used to know / some financial trouble and borrow money
A) yield *olusturmak* B) run into *karşılaşmak*
- the city streets / around a country (for a while) ←
A) roam *gezinmek* B) produce *üretmek*
- that no individuals or geographical locations will be identified
A) encounter *karşılaşmak* B) assure *garanti etmek*
- by about two inches / to Bill / to avoid redundancy
A) guaranteed B) shortened *kısaltmak*
- income / revenue / interest / excitement
A) generate *üretmek* B) overlap *çakışmak*
- a woman selling flowers / resistance / difficulties
A) ensure *garanti etmek* B) encounter *karşılaşmak*
- somewhere / on a bike
A) bump into *rastlamak* B) get around *gezinmek*
- customers top quality service / that certain products are 100% safe
A) guarantee B) coincide *çakışmak*
- sb's working hours to give them more spare time
A) reduce *azaltmak* B) abbreviate *kısaltmak*
- crops / benefits / unexpected outcomes
A) warrant B) yield *olusturmak*

Verbs Table 23

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “coincide” means ----.

- A) wander B) overlap C) reduce
D) assure E) shorten

2) “roam” means ----.

- A) reduce B) get around C) yield
D) guarantee E) ensure

3) “ensure” means ----.

- A) travel B) shorten C) assure
D) produce E) guarantee

4) “abbreviate” means ----.

- A) bump into B) shorten C) manufacture
D) run into E) generate

5) “generate” means ----.

- A) yield B) encounter C) produce
D) wander E) walk

6) “bump into” means ----.

- A) ensure B) assure C) cut
D) encounter E) warrant

7) “wander” means ----.

- A) shorten B) overlap C) coincide
D) get around E) guarantee

8) “assure” means ----.

- A) run into B) abbreviate C) yield
D) ensure E) generate

9) “reduce” means ----.

- A) encounter B) cut C) overlap
D) run into E) manufacture

10) “yield” means ----.

- A) assure B) shorten C) encounter
D) generate E) coincide

11) “come across” means ----.

- A) encounter B) ensure C) yield
D) reduce E) bump into

12) “get around” means ----.

- A) abbreviate B) overlap C) reduce
D) roam E) cut

13) “warrant” means ----.

- A) guarantee B) ensure C) wander
D) generate E) coincide

14) “manufacture” means ----.

- A) produce B) shorten C) run into
D) assure E) guarantee

15) “shorten” means ----.

- A) yield B) reduce C) cut
D) overlap E) coincide

Understanding the principles of relativity theories is crucial in navigating the complex realm of physics, as without this knowledge, we would be ill-equipped to tackle the challenges we encounter in our scientific pursuits.

*** İzafiyet teorilerinin prensiplerini anlamak fiziğin karmaşık alanında gezinmede çok önemlidir çünkü, bu bilgi olmaksızın (((bilimsel işlerimizde karşılaştığımız zorlukları ele almada))) hazırlıksız oluruz.

Hayati: crucial, considerable, vital, significant, critical

Ele almak: handle, tackle, manage, deal, cope, address

Zorluklar: challenges

Alan: realm

İzafiyet: relativity / relate: ilişkilendirmek (to) / relative: göreceli / akraba

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The rigorous training and preparation of astronauts before space missions are essential to ensure their safety and well-being in the harsh conditions of space, providing the necessary measures to assure mission success.

*** Uzay görevlerinden önce astronotların sıkı eğitimi ve hazırlığı güvenliklerini ve uzayın zor durumlarında iyi oluş hallerini garanti etmek için gereklidir, ki bu görev başarısı sağlamak için gerekli önlemleri sağlar.

Sıkı: rigorous

Tedbirler: precautions, measures, steps

Garanti etmek: assure, guarantee

Durumlar: conditions

Sert: strict, harsh, severe (ciddi)

Gerekli: necessary, key, essential

Hazırlık: preparation (prepare: hazırlanmak)

??? 'to ensure': 'essential + to verb', '-mek / mak için'

??? 'providing': ', Ving'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The boiling point of a substance remains constant under normal atmospheric pressure, although it can be shortened or lengthened under different conditions such as changes in altitude or the addition of impurities.

*** Bir maddenin kaynama noktası (((rakımdaki değişiklikler ve kirlilik ilavesi gibi farklı durumlar altında kısaltılabilmesine ya da uzatılabilmesine rağmen))) normal atmosferik basınç altında sabit kalır.

Aynı / sabit: constant

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

Uzatmak: lengthen

Kusurlar / kir: impurities

Rakım: altitude /// attitude: tavır, davranış / behaviour

Gibi: like, such as

Basınç: pressure

Kısaltmak: cut, shorten

Kaynama noktası: boiling point

Kalmak: remain silent

Madde: substance (substance abuse)

??? 'under': under his command / under her supervision

'such as' neyi örneklemiştir: different conditions

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The orbit of a celestial object remains stable since it is generated by the gravitational attraction between the object and the body around which it revolves.

*** Gökyüzüne ait bir objenin yörüngesi sabit kalır çünkü o (((etrafında döndüğü obje ve gövdenin arasındaki))) yerçekimsel çekim yoluyla oluşturulur.
Çekim: attraction (attract / appeal)
Dönmek: revolve, circle
Yörünge: orbit / comet
Gökyüzüne ait: celestial
Sabit: constant, stable
Oluşturmak: generate
Yerçekimsel: gravitational
??? 'around': revolve around
Çünkü: because, since, for
??? 'between': object and the body

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish