

VERBS TABLE 6

A. AÇIKLAMAK	B. YASAKLAMAK	C. BAŞARMAK & GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK	D. GÜVENMEK, BAĞLI OLMAK & İNANMAK	E. KULLANMAK & FAYDALANMAK
1. explain α \uparrow 2. clarify α clear \uparrow 3. make clear 4. shed/throw/cast light on sth 5. enlighten * 6. illuminate * 7. elucidate 8. elaborate α	1. prohibit α \uparrow 2. ban α 3. forbid α 4. outlaw 5. bar α 6. restrain α 7. rule out α	1. succeed in α \uparrow 2. accomplish α \uparrow 3. achieve α \uparrow 4. attain (goal) 5. realise α \uparrow 6. fulfil a goal/duty 7. complete α 8. manage to do sth 9. be able to do sth	1. trust 2. count on/upon α 3. rely on/upon α 4. depend on/upon 5. rest on/upon α ideas 6. draw on 7. believe in 8. have faith in 9. have confidence in	1. utilise α \uparrow 2. use / spend 3. employ α 4. exploit 5. harness α 6. make use of 7. benefit from α 8. run on* 9. rely/draw on* \uparrow 10. enjoy* / have* 11. apply* 12. adopt

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- a subject / point / position
A) prohibit yasaklamak
B) clarify açıklamak
2. --- an activity / entry / by law
A) forbid yasaklamak
B) exploit kullanmak
3. --- college / property market / raising public awareness
A) run on koymak
B) succeed in başarmak
4. --- fossil fuels / teamwork / instincts
A) shed light on aydınlatmak
B) rely on bel bağlamak
5. --- new methods / sophisticated statistical analysis
A) employ kullanmak
B) enlighten aydınlatmak
6. --- a concept / a theory / the consequences
A) ban yasaklamak
B) explain açıklamak
7. --- smoking in public places / a practice / slavery
A) outlaw yasadışı kılmak
B) believe in inanmak
8. --- a goal / task / plan
A) accomplish başarmak
B) illuminate aydınlatmak
9. ^{evident/clear/explicit} --- evidence / experience / facts
A) fulfil tamamlamak
B) rest upon dayanmak
10. --- all the tools [at sb's disposal] / resources
A) achieve başarmak
B) utilise kullanmak
11. --- sb (in the dark) about a problem
A) enlighten aydınlatmak
B) harness kullanmak
12. --- growth / spending / oneself
A) trust güvenmek
B) restrain kısıtlamak
13. --- [the highest grade] / an objective
A) prohibit yasaklamak
B) attain başarmak
14. have the utmost --- in sb's ability to succeed / a leader
A) bar yasaklamak
B) confidence güven
15. --- resources / labor / technology
A) exploit kullanmak
B) realise gerçekleştirmek

Verbs Table 6

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) **“explain”** *açıklamak* means ----.
A) clarify B) forbid C) attain
D) illuminate E) enlighten
- 2) **“outlaw”** *yasaklamak / yasaklamak* means ----.
A) bar B) prohibit C) shed light on
D) restrain E) ban
- 3) **“accomplish”** *başarmak* means ----.
A) succeed in B) attain C) achieve
D) forbid E) have faith in
- 4) **“trust”** *güvenmek / bel bağlamak* means ----.
A) complete B) depend on C) count on
D) rely on E) enlighten
- 5) **“use”** *kullanmak* means ----.
A) exploit B) employ C) depend on
D) harness E) utilise
- 6) **“cast light on”** means ----.
A) utilise B) restrain C) explain
D) have faith in E) clarify
- 7) **“forbid”** means ----.
A) prohibit B) bar C) outlaw
D) succeed E) ban
- 8) **“achieve”** means ----.
A) realise B) restrain C) attain
D) accomplish E) succeed
- 9) **“count on”** means ----.
A) run on B) rest on C) believe in
D) enjoy E) trust
- 10) **“make use of”** means ----.
A) benefit from B) forbid C) utilise
D) employ E) harness
- 11) **“prohibit”** means ----.
A) harness B) enlighten C) clarify
D) ban E) forbid
- 12) **“clarify”** means ----.
A) explain B) rest on C) shed light on
D) accomplish E) attain
- 13) **“illuminate”** means ----.
A) succeed in B) enlighten C) trust
D) explain E) achieve
- 14) **“exploit”** means ----.
A) utilise B) enjoy C) benefit from
D) prohibit E) bar
- 15) **“benefit from”** means ----.
A) clarify B) harness C) make use of
D) fulfil E) outlaw

In order to clarify the relationship between democracy and human rights, it is important to distinguish between the different types of democracy and the various interpretations of human rights.

*** Demokrasi ve insan hakları arasındaki ilişkiyi açıklamak için, farklı şekildeki demokrasi ve çeşitli insan hakları yorumlamalarını ayırt etmek önemlidir.

Ayırt etmek: distinguish, separate, differentiate

çeşitli: various

insan hakları: human rights

açıklamak: explain, shed light on, illuminate, clarify

-mek için: so as to, in order to

yorumlar / yorumlamalar: interpretations (interpret:

yorumlamak / interpreter: çevirmen)

???? neden 'to distinguish' oldu: 'sıfat + to Verb'

angora
enŞilize

One way to fulfil the potential of the internet for social interaction is to establish clear guidelines for online communication.

*** Sosyal iletişim için internetin potansiyelini gerçekleştirmesinin bir yolu, çevrim içi iletişim için açık yönergeler tesis etMEKTİR.

Yönergeler: guidelines

Yerine getirmek: fulfil, complete, realize

İletişim: interaction, communication

??? neden 'to fulfil' oldu: 'way / ways / means to Verb'

'is to establish' nasıl çevrilir:

angora
inŞilizceangora
enŞilish

**In case of an economic crisis, individuals and businesses
may have to rely on government assistance for financial
stability.**

**** Bir ekonomik kriz durumunda, bireyler ve işler
finansal istikrar için hükümet desteine bel bağlamak
zorunda olabilir.

Bel bağlamak: rely on, depend on, rest on, draw on
yardım: support, assistance (assist (v): yardım etmek)

İstikrar: stability, consistency (consistent: istikrarlı)

Durumunda: in case of

Zorunda olmak: have to

angora
enŞilish

Linguists employ a variety of tools, including computational models, to better understand the complexities of human language.

??? neden 'to understand' oldu: 'mek / mak için'

**** Dilbilimciler çeşitli araçları kullanırlar, işlemsel modellerde dahil (ne için) insan dilinin karmaşıklıklarını daha iyi anlamak için...

Karmaşıklıklar: complexities

işlemsel / hesaplama ile ilgili: computational

dilbilimciler: linguists (linguistic: dil bilim / bilingual: iki dilli

/ monolingual: tek dilli)

Kullanmak: employ

Daha iyi: better ///// less //// the least

çeşitli: variety

angora
enŞilize

VERBS TABLE 7

A. YÖNETMEK	B. KURMAK & İNŞA ETMEK	C. ENGEL OLMAK & ALIKOYMAK ÖNÜNÜ KESMEK	D. HARCAMAK, TÜKETMEK & KULLANMAK	E. BOŞA HARCAMAK & ATMAK
1. manager	1. build	1. hinder	1. spend	1. waste
2. director	2. construct	2. hamper	2. consume	2. throw away
3. supervisor	3. establish	3. obstruct	3. exploitation	3. misuse*
4. administer	4. found	4. block	4. expenditure	4. ravage
5. governor	5. set up	5. impede	5. devour*	5. squander
6. rule	6. erect	6. inhibit	6. eat and drink*	
7. reign	7. assemble	7. curb	7. use up	
8. operate / run	8. create			
9. oversee	9. institute			
10. control				
		8. prevent/ keep/ stop sb/sth (from n/ving)		
		9. deter from / deterrence		
		10. avert*		
		11. avoid*		
		12. curtail / curtain		
		13. hold back		
		14. restrain		
		15. limit		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- large projects / your time effectively
A) found kurmak B) manage yönetmek
- a house / nest / better future for our children
A) expend harcamak B) build inşa etmek
- sb from doing sth unfavourable / accidents
A) rule yönetmek B) prevent engellemek
- energy / time / 25% of world's oil
A) consume tüketmek B) set up kurmak/establish
- have --- a lot of water / enough time already / money on sth unnecessary
A) administered yönetmek B) wasted israf etmek
- the distribution of aid / elections / a team
A) supervise yönetmek B) construct inşa etmek
- effective communication links / a business / school
A) establish kurmak B) avert sakınmak/kaçınmak
- the growth of tumours / competition / innovation
A) spend harcamak B) inhibit engellemek
- sb's progress / rescue attempts / recovery
A) rule yönetmek B) impede engellemek
- one's potential / resources / gold deposits
A) exploit kullanmak B) build inşa etmek
- around 100 billion plastic bags annually / a promising career
A) throw away atmak B) found kurmak
- a country / state / colony
A) govern yönetmek B) consume tüketmek
- a company / wildlife sanctuary / an institution
A) reign hükmetmek B) found kurmak
- learning / mental and physical growth
A) hinder engellemek B) waste atmak/kurtulmak
- an enemy attack / young people from entering property market
A) deter caydırmak B) exploit kullanmak

Verbs Table 7

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "set up" means ----.
A) impede B) build C) prevent D) inhibit E) construct
- 2) "hamper" means ----.
A) found B) govern C) curb D) administer E) prevent
- 3) "avoid" means ----.
A) prevent B) rule C) exploit D) avert E) spend
- 4) "exploit" means ----.
A) throw away B) expend C) spend D) administer E) consume
- 5) "manage" means ----.
A) administer B) govern C) expend D) avoid E) deter
- 6) "impede" means ----.
A) hamper B) build C) set up D) waste E) curb
- 7) "hinder" means ----.
A) construct B) prevent C) impede D) reign E) consume
- 8) "administer" means ----.
A) supervise B) establish C) expend D) manage E) throw away
- 9) "construct" means ----.
A) govern B) reign C) establish D) set up E) build
- 10) "rule" means ----.
A) avoid B) reign C) prevent D) spend E) waste
- 11) "prevent" means ----.
A) deter B) avert C) consume D) exploit E) avoid
- 12) "supervise" means ----.
A) build B) administer C) set up D) govern E) construct
- 13) "obstruct" means ----.
A) hinder B) hamper C) reign D) found E) establish
- 14) "consume" means ----.
A) spend B) impede C) curb D) inhibit E) exploit
- 15) "expend" means ----.
A) set up B) spend C) prevent D) consume E) exploit

Effective management is essential to successfully operate a business by ensuring the efficient utilization of resources, enabling the company to remain competitive in the market.

*** Etkin yönetim gereklidir (ne için gereklidir) başarılı bir şekilde bir işi yönetmek için (nasıl yöneteceğim) kaynakların etkin kullanımını sağlayarak, ki bu şirketin pazarda / piyasada rekabetçi kalmasına olanak sağlar.

??? 'enabling' neden Ving seçerdim: 'virgöl + Ving'

???? to remain: 'verb + object + to verb': enable the company to remain

İşletmek: run / operate

yetkilendirmek / olanak sağlamak: enable sb to do sth

Rekabetçi: compete: rekabet etmek: competitive

başarılı bir şekilde: successfully (attain, accomplish, achieve, succeed)

garanti etmek: make sure, guarantee, ensure

kullanma: utilization

kaynaklar: resources

Gerekli: essential, key, important, vital, crucial, critical, necessary

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

In order to establish a new government, it is important to consider the historical and cultural context, as well as the needs and aspirations of the people.

*** Yeni bir hükümet kurmak için, insanların ihtiyaçlarının ve umutlarının yanısıra tarihi ve kültürel içeriği düşünmek önemlidir.

Kurmak: build, construct, set up, establish

hayaller: aspirations (aspire)

düşünmek: think, ponder, contemplate, consider

-nın yanısıra: as well as

ihtiyaçlar: needs (needless to say: söylemeye gerek yok)

??? neden 'to consider': 'sıfat + to verb' 'important + to consider'

-mek / mak için: in order to, so as to'

??? 'as well as' eş anlamlıları nelerdir? Besides, in addition to, and

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Although the threat of nuclear retaliation can serve to deter attacks, the existence of weapons of mass destruction may actually increase the likelihood of conflict due to the danger (which is) posed by the potential use of these weapons.

**** Nükleer misilleme tehditinin saldırıları caydırmak için hizmet edebilmesine rağmen, kitle imha silahlarının varlığı aslında bu silahların olası kullanımından oluşturulan tehlikeden dolayı çatışma ihtimalini artırabilir.

Çatışma: clash, conflict

-e rağmen: even if, much as, while, although, even though

var oluş: existence (exist: var olmak)

caydırmak: avert, prevent, deter (deterrence: caydırıcı)

oluşturmak: create, POSE a threat / risk / danger / harm

olasılık: possibility, likelihood

tehdit: threat / danger / harm / risk /// threaten: tehdit etmek

Kitle imha: mass destruction (destruct: tahrip etmek)

Artırmak: go up, ascend, escalate, increase

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Even though humans have been consuming natural resources for centuries (for + zaman), the rapid consumption of natural resources has led to ecological problems that are becoming increasingly alarming.

*** İnsanlar yüzyıllardır doğal kaynakları tüketiyor olmalarına rağmen, doğal kaynakların hızlı tüketimi giderek daha sıkıntılı hale gelen ekolojik problemlere yol açtı.

Giderek daha: increasingly (increase / increasing)

sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, result in, lead to

yüzyıllardır: for centuries

-e rağmen: even though, although, much as, even if

tüketmek: exploit, use, spend, consume

hızlı: swift, abrupt, rapid

Doğal kaynaklar: natural resources// tüketim:
consumption

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish