

**PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

Çevirisi “...-yapmıştır / yaptı- etti / yapmaktadır / yapıyor / yapar”

**Olumlu cümle:**

I / you / we / they + **have + v3**

He / she / it+ **has + V3**

**Soru:**

Have + I / you / we / they + v3? Yes , I have. No, I haven't.

Has + he / she / it + v3? Yes, she has. No, she hasn't.

**Olumsuz:**

**1) Yapılan bir olayın kesin zamanı belli değilse veya zamanını söylemeye gerek yoksa yapılan eylemi vurgulamak için;**

1. I have seen an elephant in İzmir.
2. We have moved to a new city.
3. They have seen that zoo once / twice / three times / many times before.

**2) Geçmişte başlayan bir eylemin bitip bitmediği belli değilse;**

1. We have lived in Ankara for years.
2. Have the team finished the project?

**Since ve for ile geçmişte başlayıp bugüne kadar süren olaylardan bahsetmek için;**

3. I have lived in New York for years.
4. I haven't seen my uncle since 1990.
5. The government has worked on this project for a long time.

**3) Son zamanlarda anlamı vermek için;**

1. I haven't seen my hometown recently /lately/ of late.
2. Janet has been very busy with the new project for the last three months.
3. I have liked science-fiction films ever since I was a child.

**4) Tekrarlanan olaylar (once, twice, three times, many times, ...)**

1. We have tried to contact you many times.
2. I have seen that movie four times.

**5) Yapılan bir olayın zamanı belli değilse / YENİ bir olaya / buluşa dair DUYURU yapılıyorsa;**

1. Archaeologists have discovered a new site.
2. Archaeologists discovered a site called Göbeklitepe, dating back to 10.000 BC, in 1995, but it was opened to visits in 2019. Zamanı belli ise v2 olur.

**6) HOW LONG? sorusuna cevap vererek,**

**“Since” ve “for” ile**

1. I have lived in New York for two years.
2. I haven't seen my uncle since 1990.

**5) Belirsiz zaman ifadeleri ile;**

**today / this week / month / season / term / decade / century / millenia** gibi ifadelerde anlatılan eylem / durumlar bahsedilen zamanın içinde ne zaman gerçekleştiği belirsiz olduğundan Present Perfect Tense ile kullanılabilir.

1. The World has witnessed several disasters this year.
2. Oil prices have risen a lot this year.
3. I have taken four exams this term.
4. I haven't had breakfast this morning. (halen sabah saatleri)
5. The famous author has written many novels. (şu anda da hayatta)
6. Prices have risen a lot this year. (Fiyatlar bu sene çok yükseldi.)
7. Jane hasn't called me today. (Jane beni bugün aramadı.)

**6) Yeni tamamlanmış olaylarla;**

1. I have just eaten a sandwich.
2. This is the first time I have ever seen a giraffe.
3. Ouch! I've cut my hand. It's bleeding.
4. My boss has gone to London. (yani şu anda orada)

**Not 1: Present Perfect Tense (şimdiye yakın ya da uzak) geçmişte, belirsiz bir zamanda yapılmış ya da hiç yapılmamış bir eylemi ifade ederken kullanılır. Bu cümlelerde 'when' (ne zaman) sorusunun cevabı bulunmaz.**

1. Many tourists have visited the Topkapı palace.
2. Only two people have ever climbed that mountain.
3. There have been many earthquakes in Istanbul.
4. They haven't started the construction yet.
5. I have been abroad twice.

**Not 2: Eylemlerin ne zaman yapıldığı Present Perfect'te önemli değildir ve belirtilmez. Eylemin ne zaman yapıldığı belirtilmek isteniyorsa, Past Simple kullanılır.**

- a. The extended family has moved to a new apartment. They moved there last month.
- b. I have been abroad twice. I visited Rome in 2016 and I went to Paris in 2019.

## AI and Its Impact

Artificial Intelligence (AI) **has become** a popular topic in recent years.

**Türkçe:** Yapay Zeka (YZ) son yıllarda popüler bir konu **haline geldi**.

Since the 1950s, ( In the last 75 years,)scientists **have worked** hard to develop intelligent machines.

**Türkçe:** 1950'lerden beri (Son 75 yıldır) bilim insanları akıllı makineler geliştirmek için çok çalışmıştır.

They **created** the first AI programs in the 1960s.

**Türkçe:** İlk yapay zeka programlarını 1960'larda **oluşturdular**.

In recent decades, AI technology **has improved** significantly.

**Türkçe:** Son on yıllarda yapay zeka teknolojisi önemli ölçüde **gelişmiştir**.

For example, companies **have been using** AI to analyze data and improve customer service for the past ten years.

**Türkçe:** Örneğin, şirketler son on yıldır veri analizi yapmak ve müşteri hizmetlerini iyileştirmek için yapay zeka **kullanmaktadır**.

Last year, a famous AI program **beat** a world champion at chess.

**Türkçe:** Geçen yıl ünlü bir yapay zeka programı bir dünya şampiyonunu satrançta **yendi**.

Researchers **have been testing** AI in various fields, including medicine and education.

**Türkçe:** Araştırmacılar yapay zekayı tıp ve eğitim dahil olmak üzere çeşitli alanlarda **test etmektedir**.

In healthcare, AI **has helped** doctors diagnose diseases more accurately.

**Türkçe:** Sağlık alanında yapay zeka doktorlara hastalıkları daha doğru teşhis etmelerine **yardımcı olmuştur**.

Last month, a university **introduced** an AI tool for personalized learning.

**Türkçe:** Geçen ay bir üniversite kişiselleştirilmiş öğrenme için bir yapay zeka aracı **tanıttı**.

However, some people **have expressed** concerns about AI replacing human jobs.

**Türkçe:** Ancak bazı insanlar yapay zekanın insan işleri yerine geçmesiyle ilgili endişelerini **dile getirmiştir**.

Governments **have been discussing** these issues at international conferences for the past few years.

**Türkçe:** Hükümetler son birkaç yıldır bu konuları uluslararası konferanslarda **tartışmaktadır**.

AI **has already changed** our lives, and it **will continue** to play a big role in the future.

**Türkçe:** Yapay zeka hayatlarımızı **çoktan değiştirdi** ve gelecekte büyük bir rol oynamaya **devam edecek**.

## Zaman ifadeleri:

<b>in</b>  <b>within</b>  (...içinde)	<b>the last</b>  <b>the past</b>  (son)	ten days
<b>over</b>  (zarfında, içinde)		year, week, month
<b>for</b>  (...dakikadır, saattir, süredir, yıldır, gündür)		decade,  century,  millennium
<b>during</b> <b>throughout</b>  (...boyunca)		

1. I have had a sore throat **for two weeks now**.
2. I have known my wife since 2006 / for 10 years / for a long time now.
3. I last saw my cousin 3 years ago and I haven't seen him since.

## For + period

Örnek: for 10 centuries / years / months / weeks / days / hours / minutes / seconds

for a while / for a long time

## Since + başlangıç noktası

Örnek: since 2007

since I was born

since yesterday/ last week

\*\*\* **so far, up till now, until now, till now, to date, thus far = şimdiye kadar**

1. So far, I have been to 10 countries, but I have never been to the USA.

2. *Hamlet* by William Shakespeare is the best play I have watched so far.

= *Hamlet* by William Shakespeare is the best play I have ever watched.

\*\*\* **recently, lately, of late = son zamanlarda**

3. We have been very busy recently.

4. Lately, the world has witnessed many disasters and wars.

#### Kalıplar:

I have (**just / already / never** = not) eaten sushi.

It is **the first / second / third time** I have eaten sushi.

It is the best / worst / the most expensive sushi I have **ever** eaten.

Sıklık Zarfları:	Zaman İfadeleri:
always _____ 100%	for + süre*
usually (generally)	since + başlangıç zamanı
very often	so far
often (frequently)	until now
sometimes	up till now
occasionally	to date
seldom	up to now
rarely	
hardly	
never _____ 0%	recently
	lately
	the last ...
	the past ...
	just *
	yet*
	already*

**for + süreç**

**since + başlangıç zamanı**

**ALİŞTIRMA 1** Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

- Nina has worked in this computer company **for / since** 5 years.
- Lisa has lived in the city center **for / since** ages.
- I moved my house to a new location a month ago. I haven't seen my old neighbors **for / since** the past month.
- We are on a very interesting trip with my besties. We've had some real adventures **for / since** the beginning of our journey.
- Eric has been the Mayor of the city **for / since** 2018.

**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS****(have / has been + Ving)**

I **have been living** in Ankara for 20 years.

**(have lived)**

**How long?** sorusuna cevap verdiği için  
continuous tercih edilir.

**Zaman ifadeleri:**

How long?

All day / week / month / year = the whole  
week / month / year

For two weeks / Since 1990



**ALIŞTIRMA 3****Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.****1. He should wash his car. He ---- it for ages.**

- A) didn't wash  
B) hasn't washed

**2. Paul's computer is working now. I guess he ---- it.**

- A) repaired  
B) has repaired

**3. We ---- an apple tree in our garden, but it died.**

- A) planted  
B) have planted

**4. She ---- writing the report. It didn't take long.**

- A) finished  
B) has finished

**5. Recently many young people ---- abroad to different countries to have a better education.**

- A) went  
B) have gone

**6. This is the first time I ---- eating Korean food.**

- A) tried  
B) have tried

**7. I ---- ill for a week, but I'm OK now.**

- A) felt  
B) have felt

**8. My uncle ---- in London for 5 years, but he is thinking of coming back to Turkey nowadays.**

- A) is living  
B) has been living

**9. My mother ---- cooking half an hour ago, and she is still in the kitchen now.**

- A) started
- B) has started

**10. I ---- at university for three years. Next year, I'll graduate and start working as an English teacher.**

- A) studied
- B) have been studying

**11. My sister ---- geography since she graduated from university.**

- A) is teaching
- B) has been teaching

**12. Prices ---- up. Everything is more expensive nowadays.**

- A) went
- B) have gone

**13. I ---- my keys, but then I found them in one of my pockets.**

- A) lost
- B) have lost

**14. I ---- very well recently. I think I should see a doctor.**

- A) am not feeling
- B) haven't been feeling

**15. Why are you so late? We ---- here for half an hour.**

- A) are waiting
- B) have been waiting

**16. I must get back to the office. Nowadays we ---- on a new project.**

- A) are working
- B) have been working

**17. We're meeting some old friends. We ----**

**them for ages.**

A) didn't see

B) haven't seen

**18. David ---- on the sofa for the last twenty minutes.**

A) slept

B) has been sleeping

**19. He ---- in İzmir for 3 years, but now he lives in Ankara.**

A) lived

B) has lived

**20. I ---- abroad lately due to the pandemic.**

A) didn't go

B) haven't been

Here are three sentences for each form of the verb, first in English and then translated into Turkish:

### 1. Be

1. **Simple Present:** The students **are** in the library every morning.

**Türkçe:** Öğrenciler her sabah kütüphanededir.

2. **Past Simple:** The conference **was** very informative last week.

**Türkçe:** Konferans geçen hafta çok bilgilendiriciydi.

3. **Present Perfect:** She **has been** the director of this institute for three years.

**Türkçe:** O, üç yıldır bu enstitünün müdürüdür.

### 2. Become

1. **Simple Present:** Scientists often **become** curious when they observe unusual patterns.

**Türkçe:** Bilim insanları genellikle sıra dışı kalıplar gözlemlediklerinde meraklanır.

2. **Past Simple:** He **became** a professor after completing his PhD.in 2023.

**Türkçe:** 2023'te Doktorasını tamamladıktan sonra profesör oldu.

3. **Present Perfect:** This city **has become** more modern over the last decade.

**Türkçe:** Bu şehir son on yılda daha modern hale geldi.

### 3. Begin

1. **Simple Present:** The lecture **begins** at 9:00 AM every Monday.  
**Türkçe:** Ders her pazartesi sabah 9'da başlar.
2. **Past Simple:** The meeting **began** five minutes late yesterday.  
**Türkçe:** Toplantı dün beş dakika geç başladı.
3. **Present Perfect:** The project **has begun** successfully this semester.  
**Türkçe:** Proje bu dönem başarılı bir şekilde başladı.

### 4. Break

1. **Simple Present:** He always **breaks** his pencil during exams.  
**Türkçe:** O, sınavlar sırasında hep kalemini kırar.
2. **Past Simple:** The glass **broke** when it fell off the table.  
**Türkçe:** Bardak, masadan düştüğünde kırıldı.
3. **Present Perfect:** She **has broken** her promise several times this year.  
**Türkçe:** Bu yıl birkaç kez sözünü bozdu.

### 5. Bring

1. **Simple Present:** Students often **bring** their laptops to class.  
**Türkçe:** Öğrenciler genellikle derslere dizüstü bilgisayarlarını getirir.
2. **Past Simple:** He **brought** his notes to the seminar last Friday.  
**Türkçe:** Geçen cuma seminerine notlarını getirdi.
3. **Present Perfect:** They **have brought** all the necessary materials for the experiment.  
**Türkçe:** Deney için gerekli tüm malzemeleri getirdiler.

## 6. Build

1. **Simple Present:** Engineers **build** bridges to connect cities.  
**Türkçe:** Mühendisler şehirleri birleştirmek için köprüler inşa eder.
2. **Past Simple:** They **built** a new library on campus last year.  
**Türkçe:** Geçen yıl kampüse yeni bir kütüphane inşa ettiler.
3. **Present Perfect:** The company **has built** three factories in the last decade.  
**Türkçe:** Şirket son on yılda üç fabrika inşa etti.

## 7. Buy

1. **Simple Present:** People often **buy** books online these days.  
**Türkçe:** Günümüzde insanlar sıkça kitapları çevrimiçi satın alır.
2. **Past Simple:** She **bought** a new laptop during the sale.  
**Türkçe:** Satış sırasında yeni bir dizüstü bilgisayar aldı.
3. **Present Perfect:** We **have bought** all the necessary supplies for the workshop.  
**Türkçe:** Atölye için gerekli tüm malzemeleri satın aldık.

## 8. Catch

1. **Simple Present:** The students always **catch** the bus at 8:30 AM.  
**Türkçe:** Öğrenciler her zaman sabah 8:30'da otobüse biner.
2. **Past Simple:** He **caught** the last train yesterday.  
**Türkçe:** Dün son trene yetişti.
3. **Present Perfect:** She **has caught** a cold because of the sudden weather change.  
**Türkçe:** Ani hava değişikliği nedeniyle üşütmüş.

## 9. Choose

1. **Simple Present:** Students **choose** their elective courses carefully.  
**Türkçe:** Öğrenciler seçmeli derslerini dikkatlice seçer.
2. **Past Simple:** She **chose** a challenging topic for her thesis when she was young.  
**Türkçe:** Gençken o, tezi için zorlayıcı bir konu seçti.
3. **Present Perfect:** They **have chosen** the new design for the project.  
**Türkçe:** Proje için yeni tasarımı seçtiler.

## 10. Come

1. **Simple Present:** Visitors **come** to the museum every day.  
**Türkçe:** Ziyaretçiler her gün müzeye gelir.
2. **Past Simple:** A decade ago, the professor **came** to the event despite the bad weather.  
**Türkçe:** 10 yıl önce, profesör kötü havaya rağmen etkinliğe geldi.
3. **Present Perfect:** Many students **have come** to the library to study for their exams.  
**Türkçe:** Birçok öğrenci sınavlarına çalışmak için kütüphaneye geldi.

## 11. Cost

1. **Simple Present:** The new textbooks **cost** a lot of money.  
**Türkçe:** Yeni ders kitapları çok pahalıdır.
2. **Past Simple:** The renovation project **cost** more than expected.  
**Türkçe:** Yenileme projesi beklenenden daha pahalıya mal oldu.
3. **Present Perfect:** This program **has cost** the university significant resources.  
**Türkçe:** Bu program üniversiteye önemli kaynaklara mal oldu.

## 12. Cut

1. **Simple Present:** The chef **cuts** the vegetables into small pieces.  
**Türkçe:** Şef sebzeleri küçük parçalara keser.
2. **Past Simple:** He **cut** the paper into two halves during the presentation last Monday.  
**Türkçe:** Geçen pazartesi sunum sırasında kağıdı ikiye böldü.
3. **Present Perfect:** She **has cut** her hair shorter recently.  
**Türkçe:** Son zamanlarda saçlarını kısalttı.

## 13. Do

1. **Simple Present:** She **does** her homework every evening.  
**Türkçe:** Her akşam ödevini yapar.
2. **Past Simple:** He **did** a lot of research for his project the other day.  
**Türkçe:** Projesi için geçen gün çok fazla araştırma yaptı.
3. **Present Perfect:** They **have done** excellent work on this assignment.  
**Türkçe:** Bu ödevde mükemmel bir iş çıkardılar.

## 14. Draw

1. **Simple Present:** Architects **draw** blueprints before construction begins.  
**Türkçe:** Mimarlar, inşaat başlamadan önce plan çizer.
2. **Past Simple:** She **drew** a beautiful sketch for her art class two days ago.  
**Türkçe:** Sanat dersi için iki gün önce güzel bir çizim yaptı.
3. **Present Perfect:** The artist **has drawn** several illustrations for the book.  
**Türkçe:** Sanatçı kitap için birkaç illüstrasyon çizdi.



**ALIŞTIRMA 2Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.**

1. My husband **taught / has taught** English for 27 years. (He is still teaching.)
2. He **taught / have taught** English at a language school for 2 years in 2000.
3. I **lived / have lived** in Ankara since I was born.
4. She **knew / has known** her best friend since 2005.
5. Shakespeare **wrote / has written** many plays and poems.
6. I **had / have had** this headache at least for five days.
7. Everybody **had / has had** a lot of difficult days this winter due to the pandemic.
8. Jessica **missed / has missed** the conference last week because of her unexpected operation.
9. It **was / has been** a busy week at school, and it isn't over yet.
10. I am sorry to tell you that the plane **left / has left** 15 minutes ago.
11. I **drank / have drunk** four cups of coffee today.
12. I **read / have read** 50 pages so far.
13. I feel really tired now. We **went / have been** to a party last night.
14. In the last two decades, technology **improved / has improved** dramatically.
15. One of our colleagues **was / has been** in Germany on a business trip for four days.