

Provide someone with something

Provide something for someone

supply someone with something

supply something for someone

Our school has provided all the teachers with a notebook.

Internet access

Grant visa

Grant scholarship

Advance level

Progressive (adj)

Improve English

Prosperity (n) = zenginlik

Grow vegetables

Economic Boom (n) = ekonomik gelişme/patlama

Evolution (n) = evrim

Withdraw money

Remove stain

Abolish capital punishment

Abolish slavery

Invalidate the contract

Terminator (n)

We ran out of water.

Exhaustion (n)

Depletion (n)

Deplete natural resources

Drainage (n)

Drain battery

Expiration date = son kullanımtarihi

Exp. Date

Less = dahaaz

Moderating effects of Gulf Stream

Alleviate pain

Ease depression

Decline (v) = geriçevirmek, azalmak

Surge (n) = artış

Escalator (n) = yürüyenmerdiven

Foster allergic reaction

Performance boosters

Rich = zengin

Enrich = zenginleştirmek

exceed speed limit

excellent (adj) = muhteşem

TENSELER

SIMPLE PRESENT (GENİŞ ZAMAN)(V1, Vs)

1. DEĞİŞMEZ GERÇEKLER
2. GENELLEMELER
3. GÜNLÜK YAŞAM, RUTİN ****
4. İSTATİSTİKİ BİLGİLER
5. TANIM CÜMLELERİ

ALWAYS, USUALLY, FREQUENTLY, OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, SELDOM,
NEVER

ONCE A WEEK, TWICE A YEAR

GENERALLY, REGULARLY

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE (ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN) (AM, IS, ARE Ving)

1. ŞU ANDAKİ EYLEMLER
2. GEÇİCİ, KISA SÜRELİ EYLEMLER
3. YAKIN GELECEK (ZAMAN İFADESİ ŞART)

NOW, AT THE MOMENT, RIGHT NOW, FOR THE TIME BEING, AT PRESENT,
CURRENTLY, NOWADAYS, THESE DAYS

SIMPLE PAST TENSE (GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN) (V2)

1. OLMUŞ BİTMİŞ EYLEMLERİ ANLATIR
2. GEÇMİŞTE BİR OLAYIN OLUŞ ZAMANINI VERİR
3. GEÇMİŞTEKİ BİR SÜRECİ DE ANLATIR (2000-2021)

AGO, LAST, YESTERDAY, FROM 2000 TO 2020, IN 1995, IN APRIL (GEÇMİŞTEKİ
NET ZAMAN İFADELERİ)

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE (WAS, WERE Ving)

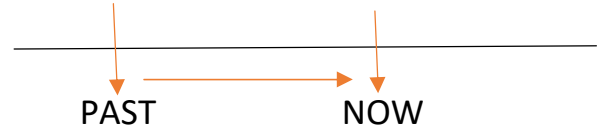


1. GEÇMİŞTE **BELİRLİ BİR NOKTADA** DEVAM EDEN EYLEMİ ANLATIR
2. WHEN, WHILE, AS, JUST AS İLE YAZILAN CÜMLELERDE SIK GÖRÜLÜR

I was watching the film on TV at 9pm.

** GEÇMİŞE AİT NET ZAMAN İFADESİ VARSA **ÖNCE SIMPLE PAST UYMUYORSA YA DA YOKSA PAST CONT.**

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE (HAVE, HAS V3)



1. GEÇMİŞTE BAŞLAYAN EYLEMİN NE KADAR ZAMANDIR DEVAM ETTİĞİNİ ANLATIR
2. GEÇMİŞTE ZAMANI BELİRLİ OLMAYAN EYLEMLERİ ANLATIR (OLMUŞ OLAY ZAMANI BELİRLİ DEĞİL)

I have visited many European countries so far. (belirsiz zaman)

recently (until recently hariç—simple past ister)

lately

} son zamanlarda

so far
until now
till now
up to now
to date

şu ana kadar

since = -den beri (olayın başlangıç noktasını verir)

for = süreç anlatır

just – henüz
yet – henüz, hiç
already – halihazırda

perfect tenslerin belirteci

for
in
during
over
within

the

past
last

two years
three months
four days

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (HAVE, HAS BEEN Ving)

1. GEÇMİŞTE BAŞLAYAN EYLEMİN NE KADAR ZAMANDIR DEVAM ETTİĞİNİ ANLATIR

JUST, YET, ALREADY HARIÇ DİĞER ZAMAN İFADELERİNİ KULLANABİLİR

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE (HAD V3)



EARLY PAST PAST NOW

1. GEÇMİŞTEKİ BİR OLAYDAN DAHA ÖNCE GERÇEKLEŞMİŞ BİR BAŞKA EYLEMİ ANLATMAK İÇİN KULLANILIR, YANI OLAYLAR ARASINDA ÖNCELİK SONRALIK İLİŞKİSİ KURAR.

**TEK BAŞINA ASLA KULLANMAYIN. MUTLAKA BİR PAST TENSE (SIMPLE PAST TERCİH SEBEBİ) OLMASI GEREKİR.

By 1960, he had been in Adana.

~~In 1960, he had been in Adana.~~

after, before, as soon as, until, by the time gibi zaman bağlaçları ile kullanımında hayadır.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (HAD BEEN Ving)

1. EARLY PAST İLE PAST ARASINDA GEÇEN SÜREYİ ANLATIR.

When they arrived in Bursa, they had been driving for 3 hours.

SIMPLE FUTURE (WILL / BE GOING TO)

1. GELECEKTE OLACAK BİR EYLEMİ ANLATIR

TOMORROW, NEXT WEEK, IN 2030....

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE (WILL BE Ving)

1. GELECEKTE BELİRLİ BİR NOKTADA YAPIYOR OLACAĞIMIZ İŞLERİ ANLATIR

I will be studying for my exam tonight, so do not call me.

this time tomorrow, this time next week....

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE (WILL HAVE V3)

1. GELECEKTE BELİRLİ BİR TARİHTEN ÖNCE BİTMİŞ OLACAK EYLEMLERİ ANLATIR.

By 2030, they will have finished that bridge.

By the time you **come** home, we will have decorated your room.

**by + future tarih, by the time + present tense cümleyoksabu tense öncelikliseçenekolmaz

TENSE SORULARINI YAPARKEN:

1. ZAMAN İFADELERİ BULUNUR
2. WHEN, WHILE, AFTER, BEFORE...
3. HİÇ BİR ZAMAN İFADESİ YOKSA ÖNCELİĞİ PRESENT TENSE'LER ALIR

simple present

present cont

present modal

future

FUTURE

WHEN PRESENT : simple present,

WHILE

presentcont

AS

present perf

JUST AS

present modal

AFTER

simple past

BEFORE

PAST: simple past

past cont

AS SOON AS **past cont**

past perf

UNTIL **past perf**

past modal

ONCE

past modal

THE MOMENT **WOULD**

WHEN -----,-----

----- **WHEN** -----

