

1. Critics argue that the overuse of social media platforms has led to a considerable ---- in meaningful civic engagement, as users often confuse online activity with real-world participation.

- A) resurgence
- B) decline
- C) moderation
- D) inertia
- E) escalation

2. The melting of polar ice caps, which contributes to rising sea levels, is an irreversible process unless immediate global actions are taken to ---- greenhouse gas emissions.

- A) proliferate
- B) mitigate
- C) exaggerate
- D) sustain
- E) replicate

3. Advocates of mental health awareness campaigns emphasize that early intervention can ---- the long-term effects of untreated conditions, promoting better quality of life for individuals.

- A) aggravate
- B) counteract
- C) alleviate
- D) neglect
- E) fortify

4. The rise of streaming platforms has significantly ---- traditional television viewership patterns, offering audiences greater flexibility and personalized content.

- A) disrupted
- B) reinforced
- C) emulated
- D) stabilized
- E) moderated

7. If the organization ---- more resources to the project, it ---- the setbacks that delayed its completion.

- A) allocated / will overcome
- B) had allocated / could have overcome
- C) has allocated / would overcome
- D) would have allocated / had overcome
- E) will allocate / has overcome

8. It is imperative that every team member ---- their responsibilities before the deadline ----a successful outcome.

- A) completed / ensured
- B) complete / to ensure
- C) to have completed / to have ensured
- D) having completed / to be ensured
- E) completing / ensuring

9. The policy aims ---- inequality by promoting education, encouraging entrepreneurship, and ---- affordable healthcare.

- A) to address / providing
- B) addressed / provide
- C) to have addressed / to provide
- D) addressing / provided
- E) to be addressed / having provided

10. The new environmental regulations are being designed ---- carbon emissions across various industries.

- A) reduced
- B) to have reduced
- C) to reduce
- D) having been reduced
- E) reducing

11. The company is known ---- the new product by the end of the first quarter of 2024.

- A) to launch
- B) to have launched
- C) having launched
- D) launched
- E) having been launched

12. The research study, which was conducted ----five years, revealed groundbreaking findings ---- neuroscience.

- A) over / in
- B) by / at
- C) for / of
- D) among / on
- E) between / behind

13. ---- has the team met the deadline, ---- they exceeded expectations with the quality of their work as well, which surprised even professionals in the field.

- A) Both / and
- B) So / that
- C) Neither / nor
- D) The more / the more
- E) Not only / but

14. The board was advised to draft a comprehensive business plan ---- approaching potential investors.

- A) after
- B) since
- C) though
- D) before
- E) so that

15. The recent debate about trade centered on the question of ---- stricter regulations would benefit small businesses.

- A) whether
- B) because
- C) as if
- D) however
- E) whenever

16. By the time the meeting----, the board members ---- all the proposals thoroughly.

- A) will end / will review
- B) had ended / have reviewed
- C) ends / will have reviewed
- D) is ending / reviewed
- E) ended / are reviewing

Cloze Test:

Space exploration represents one of humanity's most ambitious endeavors, pushing the boundaries of technological innovation and fostering international collaboration. The pursuit of Mars exploration, **1)** ----, has yielded valuable insights into planetary geology and the potential for extraterrestrial life. However, challenges such as high costs and technological limitations **2)** ---- the pace of progress. Recent innovations, **3)** ---- reusable rocket technology, have begun to overcome these barriers, making space missions more affordable and sustainable. Furthermore, partnerships between private companies and space agencies **4)** ---- a new era of exploration, enabling groundbreaking achievements. **5)** ---- addressing logistical and ethical considerations, humanity can exploit the vast possibilities of the cosmos and secure its place as an interplanetary species.

(1)

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| A) for instance | B) however |
| C) in conclusion | D) in contrast |
| E) namely | |

(2)

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) accelerate | B) hinder |
| C) illuminate | D) eliminate |
| E) amplify | |

(3)

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A) akin to | B) given |
| C) prior to | D) despite |
| E) including | |

(4)

- | |
|-------------------|
| A) have initiated |
| B) had initiated |
| C) initiates |
| D) initiated |
| E) will initiate |

(5)

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) By | B) Of |
| C) At | D) From |
| E) Over | |

The term NEET, which stands for "Not in Education, Employment, or Training," refers to individuals, often within the age range of 15 to 34, who are neither engaged in formal education nor participating in the workforce or vocational training programs. Although this demographic may face a variety of challenges, such as limited job opportunities or personal barriers like health issues, it also highlights systemic issues, including mismatches between education systems and labor market demands. If left unaddressed, the prevalence of NEET individuals can contribute to long-term unemployment, social exclusion, and economic dependency, which further **exacerbates** inequality. However, targeted policies, such as vocational training initiatives, enhanced access to education, and apprenticeship programs, can significantly reduce these rates and improve societal outcomes. In addition, monitoring NEET trends provides valuable insights for governments and organizations to refine strategies that support youth integration into education and the workforce.

1. What is the most suitable title for the paragraph?

- A) Challenges Faced by NEET Individuals in the Workforce
- B) The Role of Education in Addressing Inequality
- C) NEET: A Brief Analysis of Causes and Solutions
- D) Vocational Training as the Ultimate Solution for NEET Issues
- E) The Age-Based Definition of NEET

2. What is the primary aim of the author in writing this paragraph?

- A) To criticize governments for not addressing NEET trends adequately
- B) To explore the personal challenges NEET individuals face
- C) To promote vocational training as the sole solution to NEET challenges
- D) To define NEET and argue for its importance as an indicator of youth success
- E) To highlight the significance of systemic changes and policies in reducing NEET rates

3. What does the word "exacerbates" most likely mean in the context ?

- A) resolves
- B) alleviates
- C) reverses
- D) worsens
- E) simplifies

4. Which of the following best describes the tone of the author in the text?

- A) Critical and pessimistic
- B) Objective and analytical
- C) Persuasive and emotional
- D) Informal and conversational
- E) Optimistic and celebratory

True/false questions designed to test inference and advanced comprehension for each sentence of the paragraph:

1. **Sentence:** The term **NEET**, which stands for "Not in Education, Employment, or Training," refers to individuals, often within the age range of 15 to 34, who are neither engaged in formal education nor participating in the workforce or vocational training programs.

Question: NEET individuals are exclusively defined by their lack of participation in vocational training programs.

2. **Sentence:** Although this demographic may face a variety of challenges, such as limited job opportunities or personal barriers like health issues, it also highlights systemic issues, including mismatches between education systems and labor market demands.

Question: The challenges faced by NEET individuals are entirely due to their personal circumstances, such as health issues.

3. **Sentence:** If left unaddressed, the prevalence of NEET individuals can contribute to long-term unemployment, social exclusion, and economic dependency, which further exacerbates inequality

Question: Addressing the issue of NEET individuals can help reduce societal inequality.

4. **4.Sentence:** However, targeted policies, such as vocational training initiatives, enhanced access to education, and apprenticeship programs, can significantly reduce these rates and improve societal outcomes.

Question: Implementing vocational training initiatives alone is sufficient to solve the NEET issue entirely.

5. **5.Sentence:** In addition, monitoring NEET trends provides valuable insights for governments and organizations to refine strategies that support youth integration into education and the workforce.

Question: Monitoring NEET trends allows governments to create more effective strategies for youth development.

1. **Answer:** False (Inference: It includes a lack of formal education and workforce participation as well.)
2. **Answer:** False (Inference: The sentence also highlights systemic issues, not just personal ones.)
3. **Answer:** True (Inference: The sentence implies the opposite of what happens "if left unaddressed.")
4. **Answer:** False (Inference: The sentence mentions multiple types of policies, not just one.)
5. **Answer:** True (Inference: Monitoring helps refine strategies, as stated in the sentence.)