

PASSIVE VOICE - EDİLGEN YAPI

"Passive", "be+V₃" ile yapılır.

Tüm özne ve zaman çekimleri "be" eylemi ile yapılır.

"V₃" sabittir.

Be + past participle (v3) yerine "get + v3" de kullanılabilir.

"-l-" ve "n" harfleri ile çevrilir.

"yapılır, oynanır... vb"

s.28

PASSIVE		
Tenses	ETKEN	EDİLGEN
1. Present Simple am / is / are v3	Laura visits the museum regularly as she is a tour guide. do-does / verb+ "-s"	The museum is visited by Laura as she is a tour guide.. müze ziyaret edilir
2. Past Simple was / were v3	Laura visited the museum last week. v2 (-ed) When? in 2021 did	The museum was visited by Laura last week. ziyaret edi-l-di
3. Present Perfect have-has been v3	Laura has visited the museum recently/ lately/ of late	The museum has been visited by Laura recently. -l- -n
4. Past Perfect had been v3	Laura had visited the museum by 2021 2021 itibariyle 2021'e kadar	The museum had been visited by Laura by 2021. -l- -n
5. Present Continuous am-is- are being v3	Laura is visiting the museum now.	The museum is being visited by Laura now. -l- -n -ing
6. Past Continuous was /were being v3	Laura was visiting the museum yesterday at 5 pm. when?	The museum was being visited by Laura yesterday at 5 pm.
7. Future Simple (will be v3) am / is / are going to be v3	Laura will visit the museum soon.	The museum will be visited by Laura soon. -l- ecek
	Laura is going to visit the museum soon..	The museum is going to be visited by Laura soon. -l- 2cek

Timeline: Past → Present → Future

Active verb passive olabilir.

PASSIVE MODALS

-n- abilir / acak / malı / se iyii olur / mamalı
-1-

ETKEN (modal+ verb) EDİLGEN (modal +be v3)

1. Frank can read the letter. The letter can be read by Frank. Mektup Frank tarafından okunabilir can be read
2. Frank should read the letter. The letter should be read by Frank. Mektup Frank tarafından okunmalı(dır) -n- be v3
3. Frank ought to read the letter. The letter ought to be read by Frank. // // //
4. Frank must read the letter. The letter must be read by Frank. // // //
5. Frank has to read the letter. The letter has to be read by Frank. // // //
6. Frank may read the letter. The letter may be read by Frank. Mektup Frank tarafından okunabilir = can be likely to do
7. Frank might read the letter. The letter might be read by Frank. // // //
8. Frank is likely to read the letter. Frank'in mektubu okuması muhtemeldir // // //
9. Frank could read the letter. The letter could be read by Frank. // // //
9. Frank had better read the letter. The letter had better be read by Frank. Mektup Frank tarafından okunsa iyi olur./ okunmalıdır.* 'd better read: okusa iyi olur/ okumalı
10. The cat might have spilled the milk when we were out. The milk might have been spilled by the cat when we were out. Biz di arda iken kedi sütü dökmü olabilir Süt, kedi tarafından dökülmü olabilir
11. Students cannot find their books now. They must have left their books in the library yesterday. Students cannot find their books now. The books must have been left in the library yesterday. kütüphanede bırakmış / unutmuş olmalılar 90%
Kitaplar kütüphanede bırakılmış / unutulmuş olsa gerek (unutulmuş olmalı)
12. The janitor should have locked the door when he left the building. The door should have been locked when the janitor left the building. kapı kilitlenmeliydi / kilitlenmi olması gerekirdi

Müstahdemi/Hizmetlinin kapıyı kilitlemesi gerekirdi
=kilitlemeliydi

modal have vb
-miş
modal have been vb
-miş
-n- -miş

CAUSATIVE (ETTİRGEN YAPI) -tır-

Causative, bir işi kendimizin yaptığı durumlar dışında, işin bir başkasına yaptırıldığını ya da sadece işin yaptırıldığını anlatmak için kullanılan bir yapıdır. Buna ek olarak, yol açmak, ikna etmek anlamlarına da gelmektedirler.

bazen de talihsiz olaylar için ettirgen yapı kullanılır. örnek: bisikletimi çaldırdım.

1. GET SOMETHING DONE / HAVE SOMETHING DONE = bir eyi/i yaptırmak

-tır-

2. -tır-

1. Saçımı her ay kestirim.

I have my hair cut every month.

2. Evimizi boyattık.

We had our house painted.

3. Bahçemize çim ektireceğiz.

We will have grass planted in our garden.

. -tır-

3. HAVE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING

(birisine bir şey yaptırmak)

4. GET SOMEBODY TO DO SOMETHING

(birisine bir şey yaptırmak / birisini bir şey yapmaya ikna etmek)

1. Motosikletimi ustaya tamir ettirdim.

I had a mechanic repair my motorcycle.

2. Ceketimi mahallemizdeki terziye kısalttırdım.

I had a tailor in the neighbourhood shorten my jacket.

3. Belediye, sokak lambalarını yerel bir işletmeye yeniletiyor.

The municipality is having a local firm renew the street lamps.)

4. I can't get my kids to tidy their room.

Çocuklarıma odalarını toplatamıyorum. / toplamaya ikna edemiyorum.

convince / persuade / get*

5. MAKE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING = cause somebody to do sth

2 (birisine bir şeyi zorla yaptırmak / birisinin bir şey yapmasına yol açmak)

1. Dondurmasının düşmesi çocuğu ağlattı.

Dropping the ice-cream made the child cry.

2. Babamın fıkraları herkesi güldürür.

My father's jokes make everyone laugh.

3. Annesi oyuncaklarını Ali'ye temizletti.

Ali's mother made him clean his toys.

+ have sb do sth
make
let*

+ to verb
2/m2z
!!!

6 LET SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING = allow sb to do th
permit
birisinin bir şey yapmasına izin vermek
My parents let me go out alone at night.

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Örnek Cümleler Set 1

throw *

ithal
import

1. Billions of disposable diapers **are thrown** in the garbage **every year**.
2. Our ecosystem **is severely damaged** when a rainforest **is cut down**.
3. Large amounts of tea **are exported** by Türkiye to Germany and the United States every year.
4. Hair and blood samples which are found at a crime scene **are sent** to the laboratory for analysis. passive + by+ agent
passive + yer, zaman,
5. When you are driving on the highway, you **may be distracted** by other drivers or even birds.
6. Over five million people **have been killed** because of the Covid19 pandemic. 5 milyondan fazla ki i Covid salgını
yüzünden öldü/hayatını kaybetti
7. A new campaign to raise awareness about mobbing in the academic world **will be launched** soon. started ba latılacak
8. What **would you do** if your passport **were stolen**? steal -stole-stolen
Type 2 varsayım. pasaportun çalınsa ne yapardın?
9. The world's first civilization **can be traced back to** around 5,000 B.C., but those in Göbeklitepe date back to 12.000 BCE.
10. The new airport building **must have been built** badly because planes **cannot land and take off** smoothly.

inmek
kara
ülke
toprak
havalanmak
artmak yükselmek
kıyafet ayakkabı çıkarmak

not: kazada veya felakette ölmek için be killed passive kullanılır ama çevirisi etken/active olarak yapılır

5 were killed in the accident: kazada 5 ki i öldü

Örnek Cümleler Set 2

1. A mask **must be worn** over your mouth and nose when working with these chemicals.
malı
should be ironed
2. Your shirt **had better be ironed** before you go out; it is all wrinkled. *kırışık*
3. Horses and carriages **have been forbidden** on the islands of Istanbul recently. *yasakla-n-dı* *have fobidden: yasakladı* *active*
4. A man had a heart attack at the bus stop and **had to be taken** to the hospital. *götürülmek zorunda kaldı*
5. By the end of the next decade, a cure for influenza **will have been discovered** by scientists. *çare bulunmu olacak*
6. Over ten million dollars **has been donated** by an anonymous businessman to UNICEF for poor kids. *ismi bilinmeyen, anonim*
7. When the tent **is invaded** by ants while camping, one has little to do to reverse the invasion. *ki inin istilayı geri çevirmek için yapacağı çok az şey vardır*
8. The report **couldn't be sent** by e-mail because there was no internet access.
9. Coral reefs **may be affected** by the rising temperatures more than other beings in nature. *Mercan kayaları* *do adaki diğer varlıklardan daha fazla etkilenebilir*
10. In order to make a kilo of honey, nectar from four million flowers **has to be collected** by bees.

when?

PART 1 TENSES MODALS PASSIVE

ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

1. **The Romans**, in particular the senatorial class, ---- themselves on the traditions of seriousness, plainness and **common sense that they** ---- **from their earliest ancestors**.

A) were to pride / would have inherited

B) ~~would have prided~~ / ~~were inheriting~~

C) ~~were priding~~ / ~~were going to inherit~~

✓ D) **prided** / **had inherited**

E) ~~had prided~~ / ~~have inherited~~

if

var sayım
without

1. zaman ifadeleri
2. zaman zarfı after-before, until,, as whileçiz
3. yan cümledeki fiili ve varsa di er yüklemiana fiilleri çiz

4. a. zaman uyumu
- b kalıp uyumu "if"
- c. özel fiil ara tanımlama, tahmin, ortaya çıkmak

5. çeviri yapma sadece modals varsa çeviri gerekebilir

when ? present

2. By a further study of a lizard's ability to regenerate its tail, researchers ---- they ---- the same effect to treat injured humans.

- A) say / may harness
B) have said / might have harnessed
C) said / should have harnessed
D) had said / could have harnessed
E) will say / had better harness

will
future

past

||

3. --- the types of individuals it seeks to attract for recruitment, an organization needs to consider what methods --- to reach them.

- A) Having established / to use
B) To establish / having been used
C) To have established / to be used
D) Having been established / having used
E) Establishing / using

wh -
how
to Verb

4. **However galaxies formed and evolved,** the process ---- quickly very early in the history of the universe because the age of the oldest galaxies ---- to be not much younger than the age of the universe.

- ✓ A) must have occurred / appears → görünecek
B) used to occur / would appear
C) had to occur / had appeared
D) should have occurred / has appeared
E) could have occurred / appeared

5. ---- animal behaviour, **ethology** considers the fine details of individual species behaviour in relation to properties of the natural environment to which the species ----.

A) Studying / **have adapted**

B) To study / ~~had adapted~~

C) Having studied / ~~would have adapted~~

D) Being studied / **are adapting**

E) To be studied / ~~adapted~~

Past

new slowly

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6. In 1800 few people, either in Europe or the Americas, ---- that 25 years later all of Spain's mainland American colonies ---- independent republics.

- A) could have anticipated / would be
- B) anticipated / used to be
- C) had to anticipate / should have been
- D) would anticipate / could have been
- E) should have anticipated / could be

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7. **Most immigrants aim ---- their economic situation, which involves ---- employment in their new destination country.**

- A) improving / to find
- B) to be improving / having found
- C) to have improved / to be finding
- D) to improve/finding
- E) having improved / to have found

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8. Certain activities, odours and images ---- a stress response that causes physiological symptoms in asthma patients, so doctors ---- sufferers not to overreact to things that are harmless.

- A) were going to elicit / used to warn
- B) may elicit / should warn
- C) could elicit / had to warn
- D) can elicit / would warn
- E) might elicit / must have warned

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9. Grey cats are said ---- to Europe from Syria during the Crusades, and by the 18th century, one of these cats called 'Charteux' ---- well- established.

- A) having been brought / would become
- B) to have brought / was to become
- C) to be brought / has become
- D) being brought / became
- E) to have been brought / had become

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10. Drugs that tone down or erase memory ---- anxiety in skiers and other athletes who ---- frightening falls or crashes while practicing their sport.

- A) might prevent / have had
- B) must prevent / have
- C) should have prevented / had
- D) used to prevent / will have
- E) might have prevented / are having

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11. Cancerous cells ---- dormant in a person's lungs for decades, ---- to diversify and spread.

- A) should lie / to wait
- B) must lie / having waited
- C) can lie / waiting
- D) could lie / wait
- E) may lie / to have waited

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**12. Tiny bioelectronic devices surgically ---- on nerves interfere with and change the body's own processes --
-- them function better.**

- A) implanting / making
- B) implanted / to make
- C) being implanted / to have made
- D) to be implanted / having made
- E) to implant / to be making

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13. Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers ---- certain fundamental principles on which ---- a rational theory of advertising.

- A) can develop / constructing
- B) had to develop / having constructed
- C) could develop / to be constructed
- D) should develop / to construct
- E) might have developed / being constructed

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14. ---- the application of radioactive decay to dating rocks, British geologist Arthur Holmes ---- throughout the 1920s on trying to understand the Earth's interior.

- A) To have pioneered / had worked
- B) Having pioneered / worked
- C) Pioneering / could work
- D) Being pioneered / would have worked
- E) Pioneered / had been working

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15. Theoretically, same sex siblings ---- with the same selection of chromosomes, but the odds of this happening ---- about 70 trillion.

- A) could be created / would be
- B) are created / had to be
- C) had been created / may be
- D) were created / should be
- E) have to be created / must be

16. In mammals, if the body becomes too warm, the hypothalamus in the brain signals the sweat glands ---- it by ---- sweat.

- A) cooling / to release
- B) to cool / releasing
- C) to be cooled / being released
- D) having cooled / to be releasing
- E) being cooled / to be released

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17. The Beatles is a British pop group, ---- in Liverpool in 1960, ---- at that time of John Lennon, Paul McCartney, George Harrison and Pete Best.

- A) forming / having consisted
- B) having formed / to be consisting
- C) having been formed / consisted
- D) formed / consisting
- E) to be formed / to consist

18. Summer ice ---- a series of record low levels in recent years as the Arctic ---- twice as fast as the mid-latitudes.

- A) hit / was warming
- B) has hit / has been warming
- C) hits / had been warming
- D) will hit / warms
- E) had hit / had warmed

- 19. Burials ---- an important role in the beliefs of the Lycians, for they cut hundreds of tombs into the cliff faces and crags that ---- throughout the area.**
- A) should have held/will be seen
 - B) were able to hold / should be seen
 - C) had to hold / might be seen
 - D) used to hold / have to be seen
 - E) must have held / can be seen
- 20. One of the greatest breakthroughs of the 17th century was to understand how and why things move and stop ----, and the key to the problem was that they slow down and stop only when something forces them ---- so.**
- A) to be moved / having done
 - B) being moved / do
 - C) moving / to do
 - D) having moved / to have done
 - E) to move / doing

21. For the first time, doctors ---- that temporarily opening the protective barrier of the human brain - to boost the delivery of cancer medication to brain tumours.

- A) are showing / helped
- B) have shown / helps
- C) showed / is helping
- D) will have shown/was helping
- E) will be showing / has been helping

22. The Martian atmosphere is so thin, and the planet's temperature so low that liquid water ---- there, and if it ever did in the past, conditions ---- very different.

- A) might not have existed / were to be
- B) could not exist / may be
- C) would not exist / can be
- D) cannot exist / must have been
- E) must not exist / should have been

23. A tsunami damaged emergency generators that ---- power to keep the nuclear reactors at Fukushima in Japan cool; however, the earthquake ---- to the tsunami also caused the cooling systems to fail.

- A) should provide / to lead
- B) could have provided / to have led
- C) would have provided / leading
- D) must have provided / having led
- E) might provide / led

24. In its early stage of development, ecotourism ---- as a completely new concept, however, today, it ---- a significant portion of the tourism industry in general.

- A) was going to be regarded / is becoming
- B) had been regarded / will become
- C) was being regarded / is going to become
- D) was regarded / has become
- E) has been regarded / becomes

25. As two-thirds of homes in the US owned radio receivers by the end the 1920s, people no longer ---- to a concert, play, or sporting event to be entertained; instead, they ---- many forms of entertainment from the comfort of their homes.

- A) should have gone / must have enjoyed
- B) may go / were able to enjoy
- C) had to go / could enjoy
- D) used to go / may have enjoyed
- E) would go / ought to have enjoyed

26. Humanity's extraordinary success ---- due to our ingenuity in devising cultural means ---- our physical limitations.

- A) has been / to overcome
- B) was / having overcome
- C) had been / overcoming
- D) is / overcome
- E) will be / to have overcome

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27. In recent years, linguists ---- whether the homogenising effects of TV, film, and the Internet ---- to eliminate many so-called regionalisms in the language in the US.

- A) ponder / were beginning
- B) have pondered / have begun
- C) have been pondering / will have begun
- D) are pondering / will be beginning
- E) pondered / will begin

28. From asteroid strike to nuclear war, humanity ---- all kinds of existential threats, yet, if humankind disappeared tomorrow, nobody knows what kind of planet we ---- behind.

- A) faced / should be leaving
- B) has faced / would be leaving
- C) had faced / may be leaving
- D) is facing / have to be leaving
- E) faces / must be leaving

29. After ---- victorious from World War I, structural problems and massive debt plunged Great Britain into an economic crisis that ---- into the middle of the 1930s.

- A) to emerge / was lasting
- B) having been emerged / has lasted
- C) having emerged / would have lasted
- D) emerging / lasted
- E) being emerged / had lasted

30. For a long time, scientists --- aware that the Earth's atmosphere is not static but in constant motion, producing areas of ever-changing pressure around the globe, but from 1700 onward, scientists ---- to discover how and why large-scale atmospheric movements occur.

- A) had been / have begun
- B) would have been / had begun
- C) have been / began
- D) would be / were beginning
- E) were / would have begun

31. Science ---- our every question, but it ---- humanity's best tool yet for tackling our greatest challenges.

- A) may not answer / had remained
- B) must not answer / has remained
- C) should not answer / will remain
- D) cannot answer / remained
- E) might not answer / remains

32. Five of the Solomon Islands ---- whole by rising sea levels, ---- a glimpse into the future of other low-lying nations, such as the Netherlands and Italy.

- A) are being swallowed / having offered
- B) had been swallowed / being offered
- C) will be swallowed / having been offered
- D) were swallowed / offered
- E) have been swallowed / offering

33. A number of studies have concluded that a given level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ---- less warming than previously ----.

- A) is producing / to think
- B) has produced / thinking
- C) produces / thought
- D) has been producing / having thought
- E) had produced / being thought

34. Anyone who ---- unusual reactions to antihistamines (medicines that relieve or prevent the symptoms of some kinds of allergy) in the recent past ---- his or her physician know before taking the drugs again.

- A) used to have / might let
- B) had had / must have let
- C) was having / could let
- D) has had / should let
- E) had / might have let

35. By 2.5 million years ago, when they began ---- stone tools, early humans had understood that they ---- the natural world to their own advantage.
- A) making / could alter
 - B) to make / used to alter
 - C) to have made / had to alter
 - D) having made / should have altered
 - E) to have been making / must have altered
36. In 1517, the Italian physician Girolamo Fracastoro was probably the first person ---- that fossils are animal remains; however, it was not until the 18th century that scientists ---- to realise that fossils can tell us a great deal about the history of living things.
- A) suggesting / had begun
 - B) being suggested / were beginning
 - C) to have suggested / have begun
 - D) to suggest / began
 - E) having suggested / were going to begin

37. The technological advancements that once made nations prosperous, such as the internal combustion engine, ---- to shatter empires during the First World War, on a scale few people ---- before the outbreak of the war.

- A) had been used /should have imagined
- B) should have been used /used to imagine
- C) would have been used /might have imagined
- D) were used /could have imagined
- E) must have been used /can imagine

38. Tomatoes are so widely consumed that they represent a vehicle ---- beneficial nutrients to those who ---- expensive seasonal berries.

- A) having introduced / would not afford
- B) introducing / could not afford
- C) to have introduced / may not afford
- D) to introduce / cannot afford
- E) being introduced / might not afford

39. New research ---- that mother monkeys ---- to other females to help share the burden of raising increasingly dependent offspring.

- A) had suggested / were turning
- B) has suggested / turn
- C) suggested / have turned
- D) suggests / had turned
- E) will suggest / are turning

40. Patients with implants or electronic devices put inside their bodies ---- using magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) because the machine's magnet ---- these objects within the body, causing damage.

- A) should not be examined / must move
- B) could not be examined / had to move
- C) may not be examined / used to move
- D) cannot be examined / could move
- E) must not be examined / ought to move

41. In the age of steam, with new railroads ---- across Europe and the US, engineers began ---- even more applications for the steam engine.

- A) spreading / to find
- B) having spread / to have found
- C) to spread / finding
- D) to have spread / find
- E) spread / having found

42. Although Immanuel Kant, one of the greatest thinkers in the history of philosophy, ---- many pieces of technical terminology to articulate the themes of his critical philosophy, perhaps none ---- more pervasive than a *priori*.

- A) was introducing / was
- B) introduced / is
- C) had introduced / had been
- D) used to introduce / has been
- E) had been introducing / would be

43. In cultures that ---- up to more recent times, we ---- further clues to past beliefs.

- A) will survive / need to find
- B) had survived / could find
- C) survived / would find
- D) survive / used to find
- E) have survived / may find

44. The Internet provides a platform which enables new products ---- more rapidly since it is possible ---- new ideas and concepts through online research.

- A) to be developed / to test
- B) to develop / to have tested
- C) developing / to be tested
- D) being developed / testing
- E) having developed / being tested

45. With the development of agriculture, humans ---- to transform more and more extensively the environments in which they ----.

- A) had begun / had been living
- B) are beginning / were living
- C) began / lived
- D) have begun / were going to live
- E) would begin / have been living

46. Any student who ---- four years in high school or college attempting to learn a second language ---- the struggle of trying to memorize vocabulary, verb conjugation or tenses.

- A) was spending / had to appreciate
- B) spends / has to appreciate
- C) had spent / should have appreciated
- D) has spent / can appreciate
- E) is spending / used to appreciate

**47. For many consumers from all over the world, the Internet is the first place ---- for useful information that -
--- them about what they buy.**

- A) to look / will inform
- B) looking / has informed
- C) to have looked / informs
- D) to be looking / is informing
- E) having looked / will have informed

**48. Costa Rica ---- the first country in Central America to grow coffee, and for the last 100 years, this ---- its
leading export.**

- A) is / was
- B) was / has been
- C) had been / used to be
- D) would be / had been
- E) could be / is

49. Complex human language ---- suddenly and without progression; like other advanced capabilities, it ---- in a series of stages.

- A) does not appear / can evolve
- B) has not appeared / might evolve
- C) did not appear / must have evolved
- D) will not appear / could have evolved
- E) had not appeared / should have evolved

50. Many advanced nations ---- space exploration, and plans are under way ---- a human presence on Mars.

- A) have begun / to see
- B) begin / seeing
- C) are beginning / to have seen
- D) began / being seen
- E) had begun / having seen

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51. It ---- fourteen years since his last feature film, Ryan's Daughter, when David Lean ---- to filmmaking with his 1984 adaptation of E. M. Forster's celebrated novel, A Passage to India.

- A) had been / returned
- B) has been / had returned
- C) was / returns
- D) will be / would return
- E) is / has returned

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52. Behind every architectural masterpiece ---- a brand new technology without which these structures ---- a few years ago.

- A) has been / did not have to be built
- B) is / could not have been built
- C) had been / would not have been built
- D) was / need not have been built
- E) will be / should not have been built

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53. Philosophy did not play a large part in Roman culture, other than Stoicism, which ---- by the Romans for its emphasis on virtuous conduct and ---- one's duty.

- A) is to be admired / to have done
- B) is admired / to do
- C) had been admired / having done
- D) was admired / doing
- E) could be admired / being done

54. The famous artist Raphael's final works ---- so good that museums like the Prado and the Louvre ---- a whole exhibition to them.

- A) were / have dedicated
- B) should have been / dedicate
- C) are / had dedicated
- D) would be / are dedicating
- E) have been / will have dedicated

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55. If the soldiers ---- at the beginning of the siege of Rhodes Island, they ---- to Crete or somewhere else with their treasures.

- A) surrender / must have been transported
- B) would surrender / could be transported
- C) had surrendered / might have been transported
- D) used to surrender / could have transported
- E) could surrender / should have been transported

56. A new type of airport X-ray scanner -- lately by an innovative company -- the contents of bottles.

- A) has been built / to detect
- B) was built / to have detected
- C) will be built / being detected
- D) had been built / having detected
- E) is built / to be detected

57. You ---- good about helping others when you see how it ---- a difference for someone else.

- A) feel / will have made
- B) are feeling / had made
- C) will feel / has made
- D) felt / is making
- E) had felt / will make

58. In September 2003, the National Book Foundation ---- that Stephen King ---- the recipient of a 'lifetime award'.

- A) would be announcing / is to be
- B) announces / has to be
- C) had announced / used to be
- D) had been announcing / has been
- E) announced / would be

59. ---- by the Romans first and then by Arabs, Crete ---- by the Ottomans in the 17th century.

- A) Taking over / had been conquered
- B) Having been taken over / had conquered
- C) Having taken over / conquered
- D) Taken over / was conquered
- E) To be taken over / was being conquered

60. The discovery that the Universe ---- at an accelerating rate ---- two rival teams of scientists a Nobel Prize in Physics.

- A) is expanding / has earned
- B) will be expanding / had earned
- C) was expanding / must have earned
- D) could expand / should have earned
- E) ought to expand / may have earned

- 61. A report by the Japanese government ---- that the disaster in 2011 at the Fukushima Nuclear Plant ----.**
- A) could reveal / will be foreseen
 - B) can reveal / should have been foreseen
 - C) reveals / must be foreseen
 - D) has revealed / needs to be foreseen
 - E) revealed / could have been foreseen
- 62. Scientists in the US ---- the rivers, streams and floods of ice at the Antarctic, ---- a fascinating picture of a constantly shifting continent.**
- A) mapped / having been painted
 - B) are mapping / painted
 - C) have mapped / painting
 - D) will be mapping / having painted
 - E) had mapped / being painted
- 63. The physics of elementary particles in the 20th century ----by the observation of particles whose existence ---- by theorists decades earlier.**
- A) has been distinguished / was predicted
 - B) distinguished / is being predicted
 - C) was distinguished / had been predicted
 - D) is distinguished / has been predicted
 - E) had been distinguished / was being predicted
- 64. At the end of the First World War, the leaders of victorious countries gathered at Versailles, and there, they ---- to decide what penalties Germany, Austria and other allies ----.**
- A) tried / would have to pay
 - B) had tried / must have paid
 - C) were trying / were paying
 - D) used to try / might have paid
 - E) could try / should have paid

- 65. Although dingoes evolved from domestic dogs that ---- to Australia from elsewhere, they ---- feral once humans no longer controlled their breeding or survival.**
- A) have been brought / had gone
B) had been brought / went
C) were to be brought / would go
D) are brought / have gone
E) would be brought / were going to go
- 66. Most sociologists ---- that over the past decades, the concept of family ---- significant and rapid changes.**
- A) should agree / would undergo
B) agree/has undergone
C) need to agree / had undergone
D) might agree / used to undergo
E) had agreed / will have undergone
- 67. Though it is now part of Greater London, Hampstead in England ---- once a separate village, and it ---- a village character to this day.**
- A) would be / will retain
B) has been/is retaining
C) had been / retained
D) is / has retained
E) was/ retains
- 68. You ---- stretching many times, but you ---- of it as a key part of your workout; as stretching for 10-15 minutes post-workout relieves sore muscles.**
- A) must have skipped / could have thought
B) should have skipped / have to think
C) might have skipped / would have thought
D) may have skipped / should think
E) could have skipped / used to think

- 69. In 2014, the US confirmed 125 cases of measles and declared that nearly half of the victims ---- against measles, so it seems the reason of the outbreak ---- America's growing anti-vaccination movement.**
- A) have not been vaccinated / is
 - B) had not been vaccinated / was
 - C) were not vaccinated / will be
 - D) will not be vaccinated / has been
 - E) are not vaccinated / had been
- 70. At the end of the 17th century. Isaac Newton ---- his laws of motion and gravity, making science more precise and mathematical than it ---- before.**
- A) had set down /would have been
 - B) was setting down /has been
 - C) set down / had been
 - D) would set down / was
 - E) had been setting down / would be
- 71. Over the past 100 years, the relativity theories and quantum mechanics ---- major triumphs at the cost of us, ---- our classic conception of time.**
- A) have celebrated / losing
 - B) celebrated / to have lost
 - C) have been celebrated / having been lost
 - D) had celebrated / being lost
 - E) were celebrated / to be lost
- 72. The Amish ---- from a relatively small founding population, and each major settlement ---- largely genetically isolated from both other Amish settlements and the surrounding U. S populations for over 200 years.**
- A) originate / will remain
 - B) originated / has remained
 - C) had originated / remained
 - D) were originating / remains
 - E) have originated / had remained

73. A popular social networking site says if everything ---- as planned, they ---- a new privacy-protected messaging service by the end of 2030.

- A) has gone / start
- B) is going / will be starting
- C) had gone / will start
- D) went / are to start
- E) goes / will have started

74. Findings of a recent study ---- that green teas and carrots ---- a part in fighting Alzheimer's disease, though there is need for more research.

- A) has suggested / would pay
- B) have suggested / should have played
- C) suggest / could play
- D) suggested / used to play
- E) are suggesting / will have played

75. The essential oil ---- from the lavender flower is used in aromatherapy ---- anxiety, insomnia, nervousness, and restlessness.

- A) deriving / to have treated
- B) derived / to treat
- C) to have derived / treated
- D) to be derived / treat
- E) to be deriving / treating

76. Although smartphones ---- arguably the most popular gaming platform for the past couple of years, they do not have the ability ---- with desktop computers.

- A) have been / to complete
- B) were / to be competing
- C) could be / competing
- D) are / to have completed
- E) must have been / compete