

1. Tourism's capacity to generate employment makes it important for economic growth; ----, the potential effects on the environment and culture cannot be overlooked.

- A) otherwise
B) moreover
C) however
D) on the contrary
E) therefore

2. Environmental psychology only ---- as a branch of psychology after a research was published on person-place interactions in 1958 at the University of New York.

- A) emerged
B) viewed
C) seemed
D) adopted
E) deterred

3. Cultural studies regard cultures ---- as fixed, bounded, stable, and discrete entities, ---- as constantly interacting and changing sets of practices and processes.

- A) both / and
B) neither / nor
C) whether / or
D) not / but rather
E) so / that

4. More than four billion people still don't have access ---- the Internet, which means that over half of the world's population is missing out on the life-changing benefits ---- connectivity.

- A) of / in
B) into / to
C) with / from
D) by / on
E) to / of

5. Although many people believe that cognitive therapy cannot be ---- effective ---- dynamic therapy, it can be very efficient for the early relief of symptoms such as depression.

- A) so / as
B) neither / nor
C) so / that
D) both / and
E) such / that

6. To the surprise of many scholars in many developed countries, ethnic-minority graduates still face discrimination and mobbing in the workplace ---- their qualification.

- A) besides
B) despite
C) due to
D) though
E) instead of

7. While the information that we need in the future is stored in the long-term memory, short-term memory allows, most of the time if not always, us ---- what we need to remember for a short period.

- A) recalling
B) to have recalled
C) to recall
D) recalled
E) to be recalled

8. A new documentary revealed that Egypt's Great Pyramid was ---- golden yellow, as it is at present, ---- pure white when it was built around 2560 BC.

- A) not just / but also
B) either / or
C) whether / or
D) not / but
E) no sooner / than

9. Music streaming apps offer easy access to high-quality music at quite low prices, but still, a great many people seem ---- to pay even these low subscription fees.

- A) reluctant
- B) available
- C) consistent
- D) equivalent
- E) prudent

10. A massive fire spread through Brazil's National Museum, ---- by King Dom João VI in 1818, and wrought havoc on the edifice, with many of the priceless artifacts in the museum ---- in this disastrous fire.

- A) founding / to be destroyed
- B) having been founded / having destroyed
- C) to found / to destroy
- D) founded / destroyed
- E) to be founded / having been destroyed

11. There is no such thing as the Chinese Alphabet; ----, Chinese is all about characters, and these characters actually make up words themselves.

- A) or else
- B) in fact
- C) for instance
- D) even so
- E) in contrast

12. Our current educational model, ---- for the needs of the industrial revolution, seems ---- outdated as it no longer teaches children 21st century skills.

- A) having been developed / becoming
- B) to be developed / to become
- C) developed / to have become
- D) having developed / become
- E) developing / having become

13. ---- our smartphones, we can communicate quickly, share experiences with others on the spot, and discover new information.

- A) define
- B) remove
- C) support
- D) maintain
- E) Thanks to

14. The energy sector has grown to become a major source of commercial activity and state ---- since the Netherlands discovered its vast natural gas resources in 1959.

- A) affair
- B) revenue
- C) procedure
- D) novelty
- E) discrepancy

15. Physical activity ---- keeps the body strong and healthy, ---- it leads to better thinking and problem-solving, stronger attention skills, and improved learning.

- A) either / or
- B) not solely / but also
- C) so / that
- D) the more / the more
- E) as / as

16. The Amish lead a primitive life, wear plain homemade clothes, and are unwilling to adopt the ---- of modern technology such as electricity, television, and automobiles.

- A) conveniences
- B) weaknesses
- C) consequences
- D) advances
- E) attributes

17. In 1930s, there were low budget, quickly produced short films which defined futuristic adventures, ---- the films in 1950s dealt with the themes of nuclear technology and aliens.

- A) in case
- B) so that
- C) unless
- D) given that
- E) while

19. Even when you deactivate your account, the social network continues collecting data about your online activities ---- you change your mind and want to return to your profile.

- A) so long as
- B) even if
- C) in case
- D) when
- E) so that

18. With an endless supply of free books and nowadays also the Internet, libraries have restored their popularity contrary to the forecasts as to their ---- with the advent of the internet.

- A) compliance
- B) function
- C) absence
- D) demise
- E) prevalence

20. The culture and history of Spain have been shaped not just by those who did conquer the Iberian Peninsula but by the artists who ---- during the sixteenth century as well.

- A) sustained
- B) expanded
- C) implemented
- D) flourished
- E) inhabited

21. – 25. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Nonverbal movements are categorized (21) ---- four classes based on the origins, functions, and coding of the behavior. One of these movements is affect displays. Affect displays are the movements of the facial area that (22) ---- our affective, or emotional, state – the facial expressions that show anger and fear, happiness and surprise, eagerness and fatigue. They are independent of verbal messages, and therefore, they (23) ---- our inner selves even when we try to hide how we are really feeling, and lead people to say, “You look angry. What’s wrong?” (24) ---- affect displays are mostly unintentional, they may also be intentional. Affect displays can be faked so that one may appear one way when they feel another. (25) ----, we may smile when we are sad, or actors can control their affect displays when they play a role.

21.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) by | B) for |
| C) into | D) with |
| E) to | |

22.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| A) reveal | B) examine |
| C) cover | D) admit |
| E) perform | |

23.

- | |
|-------------------------|
| A) had better give away |
| B) are to give away |
| C) must give away |
| D) had to give away |
| E) can give away |

24.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| A) If | B) Although |
| C) Because | D) As soon as |
| E) Clearly | |

25.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| A) In addition | B) Similarly |
| C) Therefore | D) For example |
| E) However | |

26 – 30. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşün sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Franz Kafka is one of the most prominent literary figures of the 20th century. (26) ---- his works are *The Metamorphosis* and *The Trail*, both of which inspired existentialists and had such an influence on literature that the word "Kafkaesque" was coined (27) ---- his style. Having completed his apprenticeship, Kafka worked for a huge insurance company, where he stayed a little less than a year. (28) ---- he thought he could not dedicate much time to his writing, he resigned and later found more employment with the Worker's Accident Insurance Institute, and he worked there until he retired. When (29) ---- ill, Kafka asked his friend Max Brod to destroy all his work. Brod, (30) ----, didn't do what his friend wanted and published his novels.

26.

- A) Along B) Between
C) Amid D) Among
E) Behind

27.

- A) described B) to be described
C) to have described D) to describe
E) describing

28.

- A) As B) Although
C) If D) As if
E) Now that

29.

- A) predominantly B) desperately
C) exhaustively D) exactly
E) strictly

30.

- A) therefore B) rather
C) however D) furthermore
E) similarly

31. – 41. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

31. **While Westerners believed Russia should imitate the Western socio-political system,----**

- A) its development depended on the adoption of Western technology and liberal government
- B) Slavophiles advocated the emperor's autocrat role and Russia's unique way of development
- C) Slavophile concepts were reflected in the doctrines advanced by Vladimir Solovyov
- D) a notable Slavophile, Konstantin Aksakov, criticized the ancient Russian social order
- E) European industrial, cultural and economic reforms were needed for its development

32. **The government announced performance-based higher education funding, ----.**

- A) whether academics possess the required qualifications or not
- B) though it is still not clear how, exactly, performance will be defined
- C) unless students had financial hardship or poor mental health
- D) but additional income, like a part-time job, can have a positive impact on students' life
- E) because individuals' performance improves when there is alignment with the institution

33. **Frustrated by the traditional rules of composition and subject matter, ----.**

- A) Impressionist artists decided to free themselves to pursue their own ideas
- B) Impressionist paintings were severely criticized for their unfinished appearance
- C) the masterworks of the Impressionists have become widely loved and admired
- D) many Impressionists were inspired by the conventional ways of art
- E) Impressionism was characterized by loose brush strokes and simplification of details

34. **----, most problems will become temporary obstacles rather than major roadblocks in the relationship.**

- A) Although parents may think they are disciplining their kids for the good
- B) Since adolescents are more subject to the influence of the environment and mass media
- C) Though some amount of conflict between adolescents and their parents is normal
- D) Regardless of the socio-economic status or educational background of parents
- E) If parents and children take the time to communicate with one another regularly

35. Teachers should discuss and set classroom rules with students at the very beginning of the span; ----.

- A) however, they must devise a curriculum that meets their students' diverse needs
- B) on the contrary, clear guidelines can minimize confusion and ensure orderly interaction
- C) meanwhile, removal of privileges might be used as a punishment for misbehaviour
- D) otherwise, effective classroom management would be nowhere in sight
- E) therefore, they need to be trained about how to deal with misbehaviour in class

36. Indigenous Australians exchanged songs and dances at large ceremonial gatherings, ----.

- A) whether hundreds of tribal groups shared the same dancing styles or not
- B) so that they are integral to Aboriginal culture, both in traditional or contemporary styles
- C) which often occurred at a time and place with plenty of particular foods
- D) even though burial practices differed, particularly in parts of southern Australia
- E) but they still maintain their ancient rituals involving the whole community