

when?

Past form of "be"= "was/were"

Çevirisi "...dı/di/idi"

1. Ankara was a small village in the past.
2. The weather was hot last week.
3. Sakıp Sabancı and Vehbi Koç were from moderate families, but they were rich at the end of their lives.

"There was / There were"

Çevirisi "... vardı, bulunmaktaydı, mevcuttu"

4. There was a tiny pool in the park last year.
5. There were big and beautiful trees in our village when I was a child.

Zaman ifadeleri:
last night / week / month / year
yesterday
the other day two days ago: evvelsi gün, geçen gün
10 years / months / days ago
once X 3 1. yapar yapmaz 2. bir kez 3. bir zamanlar
in 2015 / in the 20th century
during / throughout the Cold war period
formerly / previously / earlier
until recently s from from 2010 to 2015
When I was a kid, / When we were young..... every day / week / month
Tarihte bilinen kişilerin yaptığı işler
Örnek:
1. I always wore jeans when I was at university.
2. She never ate meat when she lived abroad.
3. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk / Ancient Egyptians / Mozart had fascinating ideas.

NOT: Sıklık Zarfları Present, Past ve Future TUM ZAMANLARDA kullanılabilir.

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

(was/were + Ving) Çevirisi "-iyordu"

1. The past continuous tense geçmişte belirli bir zamanda devam etmekte olan bir eylemi ifade eder.
 1. Last Monday at 5 pm, we were visiting a museum.
2. Past continuous tense, simple past tense ile kullanıldığında, bir eylem devam ederken, diğer bir eylemin de olduğunu ifade eder.
 1. Electricity went off while I was having a bath.
 2. While we were playing football, my friends were reading a book.

Past Perfect Tense (had V3) ve Past simple (v2) kullanımı-miş'li geçmiş zaman

Bu yapıyı kullanmak için geçmişte olmuş bir olay verilmesi gerekir. O olayın da öncesinde olmuş şeylerden bahsetmek için bu tense'i kullanırız

Zaman cümlecığı	Ana cümle
By the time Before Until/ Till When	we arrived at the stadium, (v2) the game had ended. (the game ended) (had v3 veya v2)
After As soon as Once	we had arrived/ arrived at the stadium, (had v3 veya v2) the game ended. (v2)

Past perfect tense kullanılan diğer yapılar:

1. Sebep Sonuç Cümleleri:

1. People were worried because the flood (had) devastated their homes.
2. The flood (had) devastated many homes, so people were worried.
3. Because Brazil (had) lost 7-1 against Germany, most people were surprised.
4. Brazil (had) lost 7-1 against Germany, so most people were surprised.

2. Geçmiş dair koşul (Type 3) ve geçmişe dair varsayım cümleleri:

1. If the authorities had taken precautions earlier, the accident would have never occurred.
2. The scientists had calculated every detail meticulously. Otherwise, the results would have been misleading.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

(had been Ving)

1. By the time we arrived at the stadium, they had been playing football for two hours.
(had played). HOW LONG?
2. Mike was exhausted because he had been running for two hours straight. (had run veya ran kullanılabilir) 1.düz 2. aralıksız non-stop
3. We decided to change our car as it had been causing trouble in the mornings. (had caused veya caused kullanılabilir).

constantly

Alıştırma 2. Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. Last year, while I ---- in Istanbul on business, I --
-- the most attractive man in the world.

- A) was being / was meeting
B) was / met
C) was / was met

2. Her mother ---- in her bed when Miranda ----
back home from work.

- A) lay / was coming
B) was lying / came
C) lay / came

Choose the best option

3. Everybody at the party ---- wildly while the DJ ---
- the hit songs in his list.

- A) was dancing / was playing
B) was dancing / played
C) danced / played

4. When we ---- in Vancouver, it ---- and extremely
cold.

- A) arrived / was snowing
B) were arriving / snowed
C) arrived / snowed

5. When they ---- for the meeting, they ---- that
their boss hadn't arrived yet.

- A) gathered / realized
B) gathered / were realizing
C) were gathering / had realized

6. When Mum ---- her best friend in the hospital
room, she ---- crying.

- A) saw / was starting
B) was seeing / was starting
C) saw / started

7. The old man ---- to get on the tram while it ----!

- A) was trying / moved
B) tried / was moving
C) tried / moved

8. My sister ---- her finger while she ---- the onions
for the stew.

- A) cut / chopped
B) was cutting / chopped
C) cut / was chopping

9. After one of the teachers ---- something about
the syllabus, the director ---- it in details.

- A) was asking / explained
B) asked / explained
C) was asking / was explaining

10. When I ---- a university student, we ---- the
Internet in our houses.

- A) was being / had
B) was / were having
C) was / didn't have

11. ---- Jenny was preparing her project, she
checked many websites on the Internet.

- A) After
B) While
C) Before

12. At 3 o'clock yesterday, I ---- a shower and my
brother ---- a basketball match on TV.

- A) had / was watching
B) was having / watched
C) was having / was watching

13. ---- your favourite series on Netflix last night?

- A) Did you watched
B) Did you watch
C) Were you watch

14. What ---- at the end of the film? I couldn't see it as I fell asleep.

- A) did happen
- B) was happening
- C) happened

15. On my way back home, my car ---- down, so I --- - till the nearest petrol station.

- A) broke / walked
- B) was breaking / walked
- C) breaking / were walking

16. One of the passengers ---- while he ---- on the plane!

- A) was texting / was being
- B) texted / being
- C) was texting / was

17. When I ---- to work, I ---- an old friend of mine.

- A) was going / saw
- B) went / was seeing
- C) was going / was seeing

18. Yesterday, when I entered into his room, my brother ---- to music loudly, so he ---- me calling him.

- A) listened / wasn't hearing
- B) listened / didn't hear
- C) was listening / didn't hear

19. After they ---- the factory in our town, we ---- anywhere to work.

- A) was closing / had
- B) closed / didn't have
- C) closed / weren't having

20. Before they ---- this shopping mall here, there -- -- a park for the children to play.

- A) built / was being
- B) were building / was
- C) built / was

21. After the meeting ----, we ---- to go out for a dinner all together.

- A) was ending / decided
- B) ended / decided
- C) ended / were deciding

22. As soon as they ---- the fire alarm, all the employees ---- the building.

- A) heard / left
- B) were hearing / left
- C) heard / were leaving

23. The students ---- out of the class as soon as the bell ----.

- A) were running / rang
- B) ran / rang
- C) ran / was ringing

24. After my brother ---- working at nights, his sleeping patterns ---- completely.

- A) started / changed
- B) was starting / changed
- C) started / were changing

25. Before the hurricane ----, the authorities ---- everybody to stay in their houses.

- A) started / was warning
- B) was starting / warned
- C) started / warned

26. After he ---- to read, he ---- nothing so much as a good book.

- A) was learning / was loving
- B) learned / loved
- C) was learning / loved

27. While the tourists ---- in the forest yesterday, they ---- some rare flowers and immediately started taking photos of them.

- A) were trekking / found
- B) trekked / found
- C) were trekking / were finding

28. When I was on my way back home, I ---- an accident and ---- the ambulance immediately.

- A) was seeing / called
- B) saw / called
- C) saw / was calling

29. After I ---- going to the gym regularly, I ---- 8 kilos!

- A) was starting / lost
- B) started / was losing
- C) started / lost

30. After the teacher ---- the exam papers, she ---- to walk around to check the students.

- A) delivered / started
- B) were delivering / started
- C) delivered / was starting

31. I ---- my best friend while we ---- at university.

- A) was meeting / studied
- B) met / were studying
- C) met / studied

32. The girl ---- letters to her friends everyday while she ---- from her illness.

- A) was writing / recovered
- B) wrote / recovered
- C) wrote / was recovering

33. While I ---- in the kitchen, my daughter ---- to music in her room.

- A) was cooking / was listening
- B) cooked / was listening
- C) was cooking / listened

34. As soon as they ---- off the bus, it ---- raining heavily and they got wet.

- A) were getting / started
- B) got / started
- C) got / was starting

35. When he ---- the lottery, Jack ---- in the café as a waiter.

- A) won / was working
- B) was receiving / worked
- C) received / worked

36. Anne ---- out when she ---- her phone ringing incessantly.

- A) worked / was hearing
- B) was working / heard
- C) was working / was hearing

37. Terry was playing football with his friends when he ---- and ---- his leg.

- A) was falling / broke
- B) fell / was breaking
- C) fell / broke

38. While Alice ---- her report last night, she ---- a glass and cut herself.

- A) was writing / broke
- B) wrote / was breaking
- C) wrote / broke

39. I ---- for the university exam when my older sister ---- married.

- A) was studying / got
- B) studied / was getting
- C) studied / got

40. She ---- along the street when she ---- someone following her.

- A) walked / was noticing
- B) was walking / noticed
- C) walked / noticed