

en çok gelen yapılar:

while*

much is

although /though /even though

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for + SVO = because

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ZITLIK: ..E-RAĞMEN

1. in spite of: -e rağmen
2. despite
3. for all
4. notwithstanding

whereas SVO , SVO while*

AKSİNE

old X young/ new

1. in contrast to : -in aksine TAM aksine
2. contrary to : -in aksine common view
3. unlike: aksine different from
4. opposed to: -e karşı

...YERİNE in lieu of

1. instead of: -in yerine = in its stead
2. in place of : -in yerine
3. rather than: -den ziyade
yapmaktansa

not

in
on purpose:
kasitli olarak
deliberately
intentionally
knowingly
*voluntarily

SEBEP ..DEN DOLAYI / SAYESİNDE

1. because of: -den dolayı
2. due to: -den dolayı
3. on account of: -den dolayı
4. owe: borçlu olmak
owing to: -den dolayı
5. with the help of: -in yardımıyla / with*
ile birlikte
6. with the aid of: -in yardımıyla
7. thanks to: -in sayesinde / via / through / with
8. by means of: (sayesinde) vasıtasıyla yoluyla aracılığıyla
9. in view of: -den dolayı, göz önüne alarak

accountable for
= responsible for

account : anlatım
narration

account for: 1. make up
2. explain

AMAÇ / SONUÇ

1. so as to + VERB: -mek için
2. in order to + VERB: -mek için
3. to + VERB: -mek için
4. so that + cümle: ... olsun diye s + can /could
s + will /would
5. in order that + cümle be able to
6. with a view to + v-ing : -mek amacıyla
*We bought the house with a view to retiring there.
7. for the sake of: ... uğruna in pursuit of
for the purpose of in search for/of
8. in exchange for: ... karşılığında barter: takas
9. in return for: karşılığında
10. at the expense / cost of :pahasına*

önemli
gerekli
zorunlu

at a price / cost

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ÖRNEKLEME

1. cities such as Ankara
2. such cities as Ankara

1. such as: ...gibi

2. like: ... gibi* → similar to

3. for example: örneğin

4. for instance: örneğin

5. to illustrate: örneğin

KAYNAK , KONU-ODAK GÖSTERME / DEĞİŞTİRME

1. according to: -e göre

2. in accordance with: -e uygun olarak

3. as to: -e dair, -ile ilgili

S + regard as olarak görmek

4. as for -e gelince

5. with regard to: ile ilgili

6. as regards: gelince, ile ilgili

7. related to: ile ilgili

- concern:
1. endise
2. ilgi , merak, amaç
3. ilgilendirmek
4. endiselendirmek

8. about: hakkında

9. concerning: ile ilgili

10. in reference to / with reference to: -e dair

11. pertaining to: ile ilgili

12. with respect to: ile ilgili, -e göre

13. regarding: -ile ilgili

14. in terms of: -e dayanarak, açısından = in

15. in response to: -e karşılık olarak

16. in connection with: ile ilgili olarak

17. on behalf of/ in the name of: ... adına/ temsilen

represent
stand for
symbolize

EK OLARAK / -DEN BAŞKA

1. in addition to: -e ilaveten

2. also: ayrıca, -de, -da

3. as well as :ve de, yanısıra

4. besides: -e ilaveten (ayrıca)

5. not to mention: saymaya bile gerek yok

6. along with: ile birlikte

7. apart from: -den başka* hariç*

8. aside from*

9. other than *

10. another: aynısından bir tane daha

11. other: diğer

12. including: dahil, içeren

even

1. bile , hatta
2. also, da
3. eşit evenly
equally
4. çok
hot
hotter
even hotter
even= much /
alot /way / far
5. even number
çift sayı
odd number
tek sayı

except (for sth)
that SVO

Some byt

BENZERLİK

1. like ..gibi* Like father, like son.

2. just like... tıpkı...gibi

3. similar to / akin to -e benzer kin

4. the same ... as -ile aynı / identical to: tıpatp

5. too-de , -da

6. as well -de , -da

7. along with ile birlikte

8. as in / as with... -de olduğu gibi

HARIÇ / İSTİSNA

1. except for: ..hariç/ istisna
2. with exception of: istisnasıyla
3. *apart/*aside from : -den başka
4. *other than: -den başka
5. but : - hariç

Everyone was smiling but Jack. (was not doing so)

-IN DURUMUNDA

1. in case of : ...durumunda
2. in the event of: ...durumunda
- ***In case: önlem olarak, ...olursa diye
- Lest: kurkusuyla, ..olmasın diye

fire

-E BAKILMAKSIZIN

1. regardless of: -e bakılmaksızın
2. irrespective of: -e bakılmaksızın
3. no matter who/where/when/how/ how much/...
4. whatever/ whenever / however + SVO

gender /race/age, all citizens every /whole

many

VURGULAMA - ÖZELLİKLE

1. in particular
2. especially
3. particularly
4. specifically
5. notably / remarkably

KIYASLAMA: -den az / çok

1. less than: -den az
2. less...than / fewer:.... than -den az
3. more than: -den fazla
4. in excess of :-den fazla
5. at least / minimum en azından, hiç olmazsa
6. at most / maximum / up to: ..en çok, en fazla
7. compared with / to: ile karşılaştırılırsa
8. up to: -e kadar /* it is up to you. Sana kalmış, sen bilirsin

exceed
surpass
overtake
go beyond

-e kadar

compare and contrast
benzerlikleri ve farklılıkları kıyaslamak
"Nothing compares to you."

Who one resembles you.
is like

You should give up smoking.
It is up to you to take it or leave it

kararında

Consume salt/sugar in moderation

AZ MİKTARDA

1. a limited, minute, moderate, negligible, small, tiny amount / quantity of

balance / diminish / lower

2. little / very little / only a little --

3. not much

4. a little ++

5. minimum

6. hardly any / scarcely any /

barely any / almost no

7. little to no

next to none

take minutes: tutanak tutmak
minute taker: yazıcı

none: hiç
no

ile hiç
arasında

ÇOK MİKTARDA

1. a large amount / quantity of

2. a great/good deal of çok, bir hayli

3. a large number of çok sayıda

4. many birçok, bir hayli

5. plenty bol, çok

6. a number of birkaç, birçok

7. a (wide) range of bir dizi

8. a diversity of birçok farklı

9. a variety of birçok farklı

10. an array of birçok farklı

11. several

12. at least en azından, hiç olmazsa

13. at most ..en çok, en fazla

çoklu
çok

Dikkat: ** the number of - in sayısı

stand by sb/sth
support

TARAFTAR / DESTEKÇİ

1. in favour of: -in lehinde / proponent
2. for : ...-lehinde
3. with/ along with: yanında
4. sided with yanında

for
advocate

MUHALİF/ KARŞIT

1. against: -e karşı
2. opposite: - karşısında / opponent
3. (as) opposed to:... -in aksine
4. in contrast to: -in aksine
5. contrary to: -in aksine

Experts advise against social media use for kids.

ZAMAN

-DEN SONRA / -DEN İTİBAREN

1. as of -den sonra: -den itibaren
2. as from -den sonra: -den itibaren
3. since + başlangıç noktası: cümle
4. after + başlangıç noktası: cümle

, I have live in Ankara
, I have been living here

5. in the wake of: ardından
6. following: - in ardından
7. subsequent to: - in ardından
8. (only)second to: -in (hemen) ardından ikinci

-DEN ÖNCE

1. prior to: -den önce
2. before: -den önce
3. ahead of: ilerisinde, önünde

Ankara is only second to Istanbul in population.
comes after /lags behind
follows

ŞİMDİYE KADAR/ ŞU ANA KADAR

1. as yet: şimdiye kadar, henüz
2. to date
3. so far
4. thus far
5. up to now
6. till now
7. until now
8. hitherto
9. for a long time now şu an itibariyle uzun zamandır
10. for a while bir süredir
11. for hours / days / years/ages uzunzamandır
12. over the years / decades / centuries / millennia

yet

have been V3

have V3
nas

Şimdilik / Geçici Olarak

1. for the time being
2. temporarily / tentatively / ephemerally / provisionally
3. nowadays / these days / currently
4. at the present time / in this day and age

(s being)

in our age

el: kulağında

be about to happen
imminent
close
impending
upcoming*