

1 – 20. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. For some animals, looking like a leaf serves as protection from ----, while for others, it is a useful way to wait in plain sight for an unwitting prey.  
A) peers                      B) descendants  
C) predators                D) antecedents  
E) fellows
2. Since 1790, there have been more than eight million patents ---- in the world, some of which have been given to great inventors like Thomas Edison, who received more than 1,000.  
A) released                 B) abolished  
C) included                 D) predicted  
E) issued
3. While eruptions are spectacular to watch, they can cause disastrous loss of life and property, especially in ---- populated regions of the world.  
A) severely                 B) densely  
C) sparsely                 D) inadequately  
E) appropriately
4. For ages, the most humane form of ---- have been sought after as a form of punishment, which does not change the very existence of some brutal methods still in place.  
A) conception              B) execution  
C) manipulation            D) impression  
E) deterioration
5. A functionally extinct organism is one that may have a few individuals still living but will never recover, which denotes the ---- loss of an organism from the planet.  
A) sporadic                 B) tentative  
C) vigorous                 D) permanent  
E) arbitrary
6. Unless one quarter of the world's languages spoken by fewer than 1,000 people are ---- the next generation, they, sooner or later, will be gone forever.  
A) made up for              B) come up with  
C) done away with        D) looked up to  
E) passed down to
7. Zimbabwe and Botswana ---- healthier elephant populations than other African nations, and thus ---- to export elephants to appropriate and acceptable destinations by the United Nations.  
A) have possessed / are permitted  
B) possess / have been permitted  
C) possessed / were permitted  
D) had possessed / had been permitted  
E) are possessing / will be permitted
8. One of the most well-known districts in Istanbul and still considered ---- "modern Istanbul", Beyoğlu ---- as it has been since the 10th century, namely, the foreign quarter.  
A) to have represented / had remained  
B) being represented / has remained  
C) to represent / remains  
D) representing / remained  
E) to be representing / will remain
9. The earliest known purpose-built weapons in human history ---- back to the Bronze Age ---- to maximize their killing potential in battles fought until the introduction of the gun powder.  
A) stretch / are refined  
B) having stretched / were being refined  
C) stretched / had been refined  
D) to stretch / have been refined  
E) stretching / were refined

10. The Arctic is transforming before our eyes: the ice caps are melting, the treeline is shifting ---- north, starving polar bears wander ---- cities.

- A) towards / into                      B) against / throughout  
C) out of / in                            D) behind / for  
E) at / around

11. A computer programming language is a medium ---- which a problem is broken down into its component parts that are then placed ---- an ordered list of instructions to execute.

- A) with / across                      B) through / into  
C) out of / on                            D) by / below  
E) at / within

12. ---- treated properly, diabetes, with its potential to induce kidney and circulation problems, can also cause nerve damage, making you feel cold, particularly in your feet.

- A) Providing that                      B) Only if  
C) Unless                                D) When  
E) If only

13. According to Charles Darwin, one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences, ---- traits different forms of life share, ---- ingrained their evolutionary relationship can be.

- A) such / that                          B) not only / but also  
C) neither / nor                        D) whether / or  
E) the more / the more

14. ---- we watch a good sci-fi movie or stuck in traffic, we lament the fact that we don't have futuristic technology now, but future tech may be closer than we think.

- A) Given that                          B) As long as  
C) When                                 D) Before  
E) Although

15. The discovery of insulin was no doubt a breakthrough in medicine as ---- its discovery, diabetes sufferers often died at a young age.

- A) following                            B) thanks to  
C) due to                                D) similar to  
E) prior to

16. ---- its diminished strength over time, some researchers think that the grasp reflex may retain important functions in humans.

- A) Because of                          B) Despite  
C) Besides                              D) Rather than  
E) Like

17 – 21. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Ever since antiquity, the wearing of moustaches, just as the wearing of beards, (17) ---- a wide range of customs, religious beliefs, and personal tastes. It was usual in the past (18) ---- no distinction between a moustache and a beard as these were usually worn together. In some locations and times, moustaches have been (19) ---- often because they were considered eccentric or even possibly a threat to the high society or at times the so-called social order. (20) ----, whenever moustaches were sanctioned in fashionable circles, they took on a variety of forms, each creating its own adherents. There are a range of moustaches preferred by both famous and infamous personalities from history, and each moustache type has been classified (21) ---- the very style defined by the American Moustache Institute.

17.

- A) reflected                      B) had reflected  
C) would reflect                D) has reflected  
E) could have reflected

18.

- A) making                        B) to have made  
C) to make                        D) having made  
E) made

19.

- A) appreciated                B) forbidden  
C) foreseen                      D) separated  
E) acquired

20.

- A) In contrast                B) However  
C) Meanwhile                D) Otherwise  
E) Therefore

21.

- A) prior to                      B) in addition to  
C) due to                        D) in comparison to  
E) according to

**22 – 26. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Located on the crest of the Great Himalayas of southern Asia and lying on the border between Nepal and the Tibet Autonomous Region of China, Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world, **(22)** ---- an elevation of 8,850 metres. Like other high peaks in the region, Mount Everest **(23)** ---- by local communities where its name means “Goddess Mother of the World” or “Goddess of the Valley”. Its identity as the highest point on the Earth was not recognized, **(24)** ----, until 1852, when the governmental Survey of India established that fact. The summit of Everest itself is covered by rock-hard snow surmounted by a layer of softer snow that fluctuates annually **(25)** ---- some 1.5–6 metres; the snow level is highest in September and lowest in May after having been depleted by the strong north-westerly winter winds. The summit and upper slopes sit so high in the Earth’s atmosphere that the amount of breathable oxygen there is one-third what it is at sea level. Lack of oxygen, powerful winds, and extremely cold temperatures **(26)** ---- the development of any plant or animal life there.

22.

- A) to reach                                      B) having reached  
C) reaching                                        D) reached  
E) to have reached

23.

- A) has been revered                              B) was revered  
C) had been revered                              D) would be revered  
E) could have been revered

24.

- A) namely    B) on the contrary  
C) indeed    D) however  
E) for instance

25.

- A) at    B) by  
C) in    D) to  
E) up

26.

- A) preclude    B) dispose  
C) occupy    D) facilitate  
E) reinforce

27. – 36. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

27. **Although the internet has made it possible for individuals around the globe to network in ways previously not believed to be possible, ----.**

- A) it is now believed the use of digital technology may provide users with multiple reward levels
- B) it does not present the risk of addiction, interfering with your work, daily life and personal relationships
- C) internet addiction is comprised of three different subtypes, like gaming, email and text messaging
- D) excessive use may become a problem when they begin to neglect their school, work or relationships
- E) it is often easier to recover from this addiction in a professionally staffed facility

28. **Manifesting itself with the accumulation of gas-rich magma in reservoirs near the surface of the Earth, ----.**

- A) the explosive power of an eruption depends on the composition of the magma
- B) a volcanic eruption can be preceded by emissions of steam and gas from small vents in the ground
- C) it is so hot that some rocks slowly melt and become a thick flowing substance called lava
- D) hot volcanic materials are mixed with water from streams or melted snow
- E) the ashes and lava coming out of an active volcano can cause disastrous loss of life

29. **Dealing with a personality disorder can be incredibly difficult, ----.**

- A) whether you're the one suffering or you're offering someone your support with the problem
- B) though it is a condition that can damage lives and relationships if left untreated in the long term
- C) only if you are willing to accept the fact that you have the condition
- D) only when the victims can express a wide range of emotions that are detrimental to relationships
- E) just as bipolar disorder occurs in cycles with fluctuations in severity

30. **Of all the drugs people have swallowed in the name of healing for millennia, ----.**

- A) the development of penicillin was a huge leap to treat the fatal infections easily
- B) it changed the course of the field of medicine and enabled physicians to treat many illnesses
- C) the introduction of penicillin by Sir Alexander Fleming in 1928 aroused much interest
- D) only a few can be said to have fundamentally revolutionized the field of medicine
- E) the first patient to be successfully treated with penicillin was in the United States in 1942

31. **----, which in turn may facilitate keeping fit and reducing the risk of heart disease.**

- A) Excessive exercise makes one vulnerable to eating disorders with serious consequences
- B) A glass of red wine a day seems to exert a beneficial effect on bacteria in the gut
- C) Anorexia nervosa is a serious illness in which a person does not eat enough not to gain weight or get fat
- D) Exercise and physical activity level should be monitored closely in those diagnosed with alcoholism
- E) The compulsive need to exercise to compensate for the energy taken can sometimes be life-threatening

32. ----, astrology is, to a large extent, at odds with the findings of modern science.

- A) Because it involves the forecasting of future events through the observation of the stars, the Sun, the Moon, and the planets
- B) As the influence of the planets and stars on earthly affairs allows them to predict the destinies of individuals
- C) Though long assumed to be closely intertwined with scientific activities with its meticulous analyses into the heavens
- D) Whether general astrology studies the relationship between the significant celestial moments and certain social groups or nations
- E) Although its purpose is to inform the individual of the future course of life based on the positions of the planets at the moment of his birth

33. ----, in our modern world, on the other hand, they are individuals enjoying economic and legal rights independently of their families and communities.

- A) Before the advent of civilised means of education and transport, people lived together in tribes
- B) For a long time, women and even children had to spend most of their time working in fields and taking care of farm animals
- C) Marriages at an early age were gradually prohibited as they produced generations with poorer health
- D) Throughout the history, women and children were nothing but the property of the family or community
- E) Men who had property could not pass it down to their own children but to their brothers and sisters

34. ----, Isaac Newton, most probably, would not have bothered to discover the Laws of Physics, and Einstein wouldn't have come up with the Theory of Relativity.

- A) Whereas most philosophers held the view that the power of curiosity lies in its power to motivate learning
- B) While modern scientists are not open to new ideas though stimulated by their desire to unveil the mysteries of the universe
- C) If there were nothing like curiosity or our very instincts to get to know whatever is happening around us
- D) Just as being in a continuous state of hunger for knowledge was the most essential life approach one could acquire
- E) Thanks to their curiosity and aspiration for innovation, coupled with their willingness to learn

35. When summer sets in and the sun increasingly shows its face, ----.

- A) hot weather increased water loss from the body, leading to dehydration
- B) so does the heat, accompanied by UV rays, which can make our skin feel extra sensitive
- C) southern part of the region has a distinctive dry season with prevailing dry and hot conditions
- D) your skin has been irritated, red and dry, so make sure to drink more beverages
- E) the season of crystal nights does not have an influence on the human imagination

36. For a hypothesis to be approved and gain credibility, ----.

- A) it must adequately justify its premises through solid evidence
- B) people are in favour of believing whatever they have heard, or they have been told
- C) scientific studies cannot be far from being based on empirical research
- D) one can distinguish between what is generally accepted as true and what the real truth is
- E) with the advent of modern science, it is unbelievably easy to prove or disprove a hypothesis or theory