

### ADJECTIVES TABLE 16

A. YENİLMEZ	B. TEMEL & İLK	C. ÜZÜCÜ & RAHATSIZ EDİCİ	D. BEDENSEL	E. DEĞİŞKEN & İSTİKRARSIZ
1. invincible 2. unbeatable 3. supreme 4. unconquerable 5. mighty <b>Yiyerek Olarak Yenilmez</b> 6. inedible 7. uneatable 8. poisonous 9. indigestible	1. basic 2. fundamental 3. essential 4. initial 5. preliminary 6. first 7. preparatory 8. introductory 9. elementary	1. sad 2. upsetting 3. disappointing 4. frustrating 5. disturbing 6. distressing 7. depressing 8. annoying 9. bothering 10. irritating	1. bodily 2. physical 3. somatic 4. corporal	1. changeable 2. variable 3. volatile 4. fluctuating 5. unsteady 6. unstable 7. inconsistent 8. irregular

### ADJECTIVES TABLE 17

A. FENA & KORKUNÇ	B. ZEKİ & DAHİ	C.ÇEKİCİ, CAZİP & ÜMİT VEREN	D.ALAYCI, GÜLÜNÇ & SAÇMA	E. GELENEKSEL
1. wicked 2. awful 3. disgusting 4. terrible 5. horrible 6. dreadful 7. evil 8. villain(n)	1. intelligent 2. clever 3. smart 4. genius 5. ingenious 6. wise 7. bright 8. brilliant	1. attractive 2. tempting 3. alluring 4. seductive 5. charming 6. appealing 7. promising 8. hopeful 9. encouraging 10. heartening	1. mocking 2. satirical 3. scornful 4. ridiculous 5. silly 6. foolish 7. absurd 8. nonsense 9. illogical 10. irrational	1. customary 2. habitual 3. traditional 4. conventional 5. established 6. usual

### ADJECTIVES TABLE 18

A. YARATICI	B. ÖZNEL	C. SADE & BASİT & OLAĞAN	D. TİCARİ	E. ETKİLİ
1. creative 2. inventive 3. innovative 4. imaginative 5. resourceful 6. inspired	1. subjective 2. biased 3. personal 4. individual 5. one-sided	1. simple 2. effortless 3. uncomplicated 4. straightforward 5. plain 6. pure 7. natural 8. ordinary 9. commonplace 10. regular 11. normal 12. mundane	1. commercial 2. monetary 3. marketable <b>Uygulanabilir</b> 4. viable 5. feasible 6. possible	1. effective 2. efficient 3. effectual 4. active 5. capable 6. proficient

**ADJECTIVES TABLE 19**

A. ÖNCEKİ & ESKİ	B. FAYDALI	C. SAF & DOĞAL	D. GÖĞE AİT	E. YATKIN & MEYİLLİ
1. prior 2. preceding 3. before 4. earlier 5. previous 6. former 7. antecedent 8. ex / last <b>Sonraki:</b> 9. latter 10. second 11. following 12. subsequent	1. beneficial 2. helpful 3. useful 4. fruitful 5. advantageous 6. gainful	1. pure 2. unmixed 3. natural 4. simple 5. unpolluted	1. celestial (body) 2. heavenly 3. divine 4. extraterrestrial <b>YERE AİT</b> 5. terrestrial 6. earthly 7. worldly	1. apt to 2. tend to 3. inclined to do 4. disposed 5. prone 6. open to 7. predisposed

**ADJECTIVES TABLE 20**

A. KAÇINILMAZ	B. KESİN	C. SIRA DIŞI & İSTİSNAİ	D. AŞIRI	E. ŞÜPHECİ, ŞÜPHELİ & TEREDDÜTLÜ
1. inevitable 2. unavoidable 3. inescapable 4. certain 5. expected 6. doomed 7. bound to 8. destined to	1. certain 2. conclusive 3. decisive 4. definite 5. fixed 6. compelling <b>SON-NİHAİ</b> 7. last 8. final 9. eventual 10. ultimate 11. absolute	1. extraordinary 2. exceptional 3. outstanding 4. unusual 5. incomparable 6. unparalleled 7. unmatched 8. unrivalled 9. without equal	1. extreme 2. acute 3. excessive 4. exceeding 5. severe 6. critical 7. too much / many 8. disproportionate 9. grave	1. doubtful 2. dubious 3. uncertain 4. unsure 5. suspicious 6. cynical 7. in doubt 8. hesitant 9. indecisive

## Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 1

Climate change presents an invincible challenge, one that many once believed to be **1)** ---- by humanity's technological advancements. **2)** ----, as its impacts become increasingly visible, it is clear that no technological or supreme power can protect us from the consequences. The Earth's climate, **3)** ---- stable, has become dangerously changeable and volatile, showing fluctuating patterns that disrupt ecosystems and weather systems **4)** ----.

1.  
A) unbeatable  
B) irregular  
C) indifferent  
D) invaluable  
E) unanimous

2.  
A) Otherwise  
B) However  
C) Similarly  
D) For example  
E) Incontrast
3.  
A) once  
B) when  
C) as soon as  
D) while  
E) before
4.  
A) either  
B) alike  
C) neither  
D) as such  
E) though

angora  
inŞilizeangora  
inŞilize

## Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 2

The bodily effects of climate change are undeniable, with extreme heat and cold **1)**---- significant stress on human health.

The once fertile lands are becoming barren, and many food sources have turned inedible, or even poisonous **2)**---- changing conditions. This creates a frustrating and disappointing reality, especially for communities reliant **3)**---- consistent crop yields. What was once taken as basic and elementary—such as access to clean water and sufficient food—has become **4)**---- scarce.

1.  
A) placed  
B) to be placed  
C) to have placed  
D) placing  
E) being placed

2.  
A) despite  
B) such as  
C) as well as  
D) due to  
E) in behalf of
3.  
A) by  
B) up  
C) to  
D) at  
E) on
4.  
A) increasingly  
B) inadvertently  
C) involuntarily  
D) thoroughly  
E) properly

angora  
inŞilizeangora  
enŞlish

## Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 3

Addressing this crisis **1)**--- not only preliminary actions but also essential and fundamental shifts in our approach. The initial efforts **2)**--- emissions are merely preparatory steps toward the deeper structural changes **3)**---. **4)**--- we fail to act now, the future looks sad, even depressing, as the world we once knew becomes more unstable and irregular. The challenge is mighty, **5)**--- it is not impossible to overcome if we prioritize both nature and human health.

1.  
A) triggers  
B) avoids  
C) reverses  
D) requires  
E) attributes

2.  
A) to be curbed  
B) curbed  
C) to have curbed  
D) to curb  
E) curbing
3.  
A) needed  
B) needing  
C) to have needed  
D) to need  
E) having needed
4.  
A) Although  
B) If  
C) Unless  
D) Whereas  
E) As if
5.  
A) as  
B) if  
C) unless  
D) but  
E) as if

## Adjectives Tablo 16

Climate change presents an invincible challenge, one that many once believed to be unbeatable by humanity's technological advancements. However, as its impacts become increasingly visible, it is clear that no supreme power or unconquerable force can protect us from the consequences. The Earth's climate, once stable, has become dangerously changeable and volatile, showing fluctuating patterns that disrupt ecosystems and weather systems alike.

The bodily effects of climate change are undeniable, with extreme heat and cold placing significant stress on human health. The once fertile lands are becoming barren, and many food sources have turned inedible, or even poisonous due to changing conditions. This creates a frustrating and disappointing reality, especially for communities reliant on consistent crop yields. What was once taken as basic and elementary—such as access to clean water and sufficient food—has become increasingly scarce.

Addressing this crisis requires not only preliminary actions but also essential and fundamental shifts in our approach. The initial efforts to curb emissions are merely preparatory steps toward the deeper structural changes needed. If we fail to act now, the future looks sad, even depressing, as the world we once knew becomes more unstable and irregular. The challenge is mighty, but it is not impossible to overcome if we prioritize both nature and human health.

## Sıfatlar Tablo 16

İklim değişikliği, bir zamanlar pek çok kişinin insanlığın teknolojik ilerlemeleriyle alt edilemeyeceğine inandığı yenilmez bir meydan okumadır. Ancak, etkileri giderek daha görünür hale geldikçe, hiçbir yüce gücün veya yenilmez kuvvetin bizi sonuçlarından koruyamayacağı açıktır. Bir zamanlar istikrarlı olan Dünya'nın iklimi, ekosistemleri ve hava sistemlerini bozan dalgalı modeller göstererek tehlikeli bir şekilde değişken ve uçucu hale geldi.

İklim değişikliğinin bedensel etkileri yadsınamaz; aşırı sıcak ve soğuklar insan sağlığı üzerinde önemli bir baskı yaratıyor. Bir zamanlar verimli olan topraklar çoraklaşıyor ve birçok gıda kaynağı değişen koşullar nedeniyle yenmez, hatta zehirli hale geliyor. Bu durum, özellikle istikrarlı mahsul verimine bel bağlayan topluluklar için sinir bozucu ve hayal kırıklığı yaratan bir gerçeklik yaratıyor. Bir zamanlar temiz suya ve yeterli gıdaya erişim gibi temel ve temel olarak kabul edilen şeyler giderek daha kıt hale geldi.

Bu krizin ele alınması sadece ön adımların atılmasını değil, aynı zamanda yaklaşımımızda temel ve köklü değişikliklerin yapılmasını da gerektirmektedir. Emisyonları azaltmaya yönelik ilk çabalar, ihtiyaç duyulan daha derin yapısal değişikliklere yönelik yalnızca hazırlık adımlarıdır. Şimdi harekete geçmezsek, bir zamanlar tanıdığımız dünya daha istikrarsız ve düzensiz hale geldikçe gelecek üzücü, hatta iç karartıcı görünüyor. Zorluk büyüktür, ancak hem doğaya hem de insan sağlığına öncelik verirsek üstesinden gelmek imkansız değildir.

Adj 17-18 set 1

Literature, as an imaginative and creative form of expression, has the power to explore both the dreadful and beautiful aspects of the human condition. It reflects the wicked realities of life while also presenting hopeful visions for the future. A truly brilliant piece of literature often balances these opposites, using clever and ingenious narratives to captivate readers and offer them an encouraging perspective on even the darkest subjects.

1.Literature is an imaginative and creative form of expression and it has the power to explore only the beautiful aspects of the human condition. ( True or False)

2.Literature reflects both the evil realities of life and presents optimistic visions for the future. (True or False)

3. A truly brilliant piece of literature often balances opposites, using clever and ingenious narratives to confuse readers and discourage them. (True or False)

Set 2

The appeal of literature lies in its ability to be both subjective and universal. While a story may be written from a personal or even biased point of view, it can still resonate with a broad audience. This attractive quality makes literature effective in communicating profound truths and emotional depth, even when written in simple, uncomplicated language. In fact, the most effective works often convey their messages through straightforward and natural storytelling, making complex ideas accessible to all.

1.Literature can appeal to not just personal but universal experiences as well, making it accessible to a diverse range of readers. (True or False)

2.Stories written from a biased point of view cannot resonate with a broad audience. (True or False)

3.Literature is effective in communicating deep emotions and truths, even if the language used is plain and straightforward. (True or False)

4.The most effective literary works often rely on complex and overly detailed language to convey their messages. (True or False)

5.Straightforward and natural storytelling can make complex ideas easier for readers to understand. (True or False)

Set 3

Despite its promising potential to inspire change, literature also faces criticism, especially when it challenges traditional or conventional norms. Some genres, particularly satirical or absurd literature, are often dismissed as ridiculous or illogical by critics who fail to grasp their deeper meaning. This scornful attitude, however, overlooks the inventive power of such works to provoke thought and discussion. In today's world, where commercial success often overshadows artistic value, it can be disgusting to see literature reduced to mere entertainment. Yet, despite this terrible reality, inspired writers continue to create stories that are viable and feasible in pushing boundaries. They remind us that literature, whether traditional or avant-garde, remains a powerful tool for reflecting on and reshaping our world.

1. Literature that challenges traditional norms is always embraced by critics. (True or False)

2.Satirical and absurd genres are sometimes rejected as illogical because critics cannot understand their deeper meaning. (True or False)

3.Critics who view certain literary genres as ridiculous often overlook the power of these works to provoke thoughtful discussions. (True or False)

4.Commercial success is always aligned with the artistic value of literature in today's world. (True or False)

5.Despite challenges, some writers continue to create literature that aims to push boundaries and inspire change. (True or False)

Adj 17-18

Literature, as an imaginative and creative form of expression, has the power to explore both the dreadful and beautiful aspects of the human condition. It reflects the wicked realities of life while also presenting hopeful visions for the future. A truly brilliant piece of literature often balances these opposites, using clever and ingenious narratives to captivate readers and offer them an encouraging perspective on even the darkest subjects.

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17-18

Hayali ve yaratıcı bir ifade biçimi olarak edebiyat, insanlık durumunun hem korkunç hem de güzel yönlerini keşfetme gücüne sahiptir. Hayatın kötü gerçeklerini yansıtırken aynı zamanda gelecek için umutlu vizyonlar da sunar. Gerçekten parlak bir edebiyat eseri genellikle bu zıtlıkları dengeler, okuyucuları büyülemek ve onlara en karanlık konularda bile cesaret verici bir bakış açısı sunmak için zekice ve ustaca anlatımlar kullanır.

Edebiyatın cazibesi hem öznel hem de evrensel olma yeteneğinde yatar. Bir hikaye kişisel ve hatta önyargılı bir bakış açısıyla yazılmış olsa da, yine de geniş bir kitlede yankı uyandırabilir. Bu çekici nitelik, basit, karmaşık olmayan bir dille yazıldığında bile edebiyatı derin gerçekleri ve duygusal derinliği iletmeye etkili kılar. Aslında, en etkili eserler mesajlarını genellikle basit ve doğal hikaye anlatımı yoluyla ileterek karmaşık fikirleri herkes için erişilebilir hale getirir.

Değişime ilham verme konusundaki umut verici potansiyeline rağmen edebiyat, özellikle geleneksel veya alışılmış normlara meydan okuduğunda eleştirilere de maruz kalmaktadır. Bazı türler, özellikle de hiciv ya da absürd edebiyat, derin anlamlarını kavrayamayan eleştirmenler tarafından genellikle gülünç ya da mantıksız bulunarak reddedilir. Ancak bu küçümseyici tavır, bu tür eserlerin düşünce ve tartışma yaratma gücünü göz ardı etmektedir.

Ticari başarının çoğu zaman sanatsal değeri gölgede bıraktığı günümüz dünyasında, edebiyatın sadece eğlenceye indirildiğini görmek iğrenç olabilir. Ancak bu korkunç gerçeğe rağmen, ilham veren yazarlar sınırları zorlayan, uygulanabilir ve uygulanabilir hikayeler yaratmaya devam ediyor. İster geleneksel ister avangart olsun, edebiyatın dünyamızı yansıtmak ve yeniden şekillendirmek için güçlü bir araç olmaya devam ettiğini bize hatırlatıyorlar.



**Adjectives 19-20 Read the text and answer the questions.**

Chinese culture, with its former traditions and deep historical roots, has shaped a society that remains both natural and worldly. From the pure teachings of Confucianism to the heavenly philosophies of Taoism, Chinese culture is rich in beliefs that connect the earthly and the celestial realms. Many Chinese practices, such as traditional medicine, have proven beneficial and useful not just within China but globally, showcasing the fruitful knowledge passed down through generations. However, despite its long-standing traditions, Chinese culture is also inclined toward adaptation. The Chinese people are predisposed to incorporating new ideas while maintaining their exceptional heritage, which has allowed the culture to evolve over time. This balance between the old and the new is what makes Chinese culture truly extraordinary and unrivalled in its complexity and depth. In today's fast-paced world, where extreme changes are inevitable, China faces unavoidable challenges, but its cultural resilience remains certain. The ultimate goal of Chinese philosophy is harmony, and this fixed principle has guided the country through many critical periods in its history. Though some may be doubtful about the future, the cultural legacy of China offers a compelling foundation for continued growth and stability.

1. Chinese culture is natural and shaped by its previous customs and deep historical line. (True or False)
2. The teachings of Confucianism and Taoism in Chinese culture focus solely on earthly realms. (True or False)
3. Traditional Chinese medicine has proven to be both useful at local level and beneficial throughout the world. (True or False)
4. Chinese culture resists new ideas, focusing only on maintaining its old traditions. (True or False)
5. The balance between old and new makes Chinese culture exceptional and matchless. (True or False)
6. Despite inevitable challenges, Chinese culture remains certain in its resilience and adaptability. (True or False)
7. Chinese philosophy, despite its ultimate goal of harmony, has not helped the country during vital periods in its history. (True or False)
8. Some may be cynical about China's future, but its cultural inheritance provides a strong basis. (True or False)

## Adjectives 19-20

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## 19-20

Eski gelenekleri ve derin tarihi kökleriyle Çin kültürü, hem doğal hem de dünyevi kalan bir toplumu şekillendirmiştir. Konfüçyüsçülüğün saf öğretilerinden Taoizm'in ilahi felsefelerine kadar Çin kültürü, dünyevi ve göksel alemleri birbirine bağlayan inançlar açısından zengindir. Geleneksel tıp gibi pek çok Çin uygulamasının sadece Çin'de değil, tüm dünyada faydalı ve yararlı olduğu kanıtlanmış, nesiller boyunca aktarılan verimli bilgiler sergilenmiştir.

Ancak, köklü geleneklerine rağmen Çin kültürü de adaptasyona meyillidir. Çin halkı, kültürün zaman içinde evrim geçirmesini sağlayan olağanüstü mirasını korurken yeni fikirleri de bünyesine katmaya yatkındır. Eski ve yeni arasındaki bu denge, Çin kültürünü gerçekten olağanüstü, karmaşıklığı ve derinliği bakımından rakipsiz kılan şeydir.

Aşırı değişimlerin kaçınılmaz olduğu günümüzün hızlı dünyasında Çin kaçınılmaz zorluklarla karşı karşıyadır, ancak kültürel dayanıklılığı kesindir. Çin felsefesinin nihai hedefi uyumdur ve bu değişmez ilke ülkeyi tarihindeki pek çok kritik dönem boyunca yönlendirmiştir. Bazıları gelecekte şüphe duysa da Çin'in kültürel mirası, sürekli büyüme ve istikrar için ikna edici bir temel sunmaktadır.