

A. ANİ / ACİL	B. İSTİKRARLI / SABİT*	C. BOL-ÇOK	D. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI
1. sudden X	1. steady X	1. abundant -	1. amazing X
2. abrupt X	2. stable X	2. numerous -	2. astonishing X
Aceleci	3. consistent* X	3. plenty -	3. beautiful
3. hasty	4. fixed* X	4. plentiful -	4. breathtaking X
4. rushed	5. persistent	5. ample -	5. brilliant
Acil	6. constant X	6. considerable* X	6. fabulous X
5. urgent X	7. regular* X	7. substantial* X	7. fascinating X
6. pressing	8. dependable*	8. copious	8. great X
Yakın	Fix: repair: tamir etmek	9. bountiful	9. impressive
1. immediate	Persist / insist: ısrar etmek		10. magnificent X
2. close		Çarpıcı	11. outstanding
3. approaching		16. stunning X	12. picturesque X
4. near		17. striking X	13. remarkable Y
		Cezbedici	14. wonderful
		18. charming X	15. spectacular
		19. alluring X	Remarkably little

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- change / shift / eruption (volcanic eruption)

A) plentiful B) sudden

2. ---- scenery / performance / structure

A) near B) magnificent

3. ---- resources / supply

A) abundant B) charming

4. ---- achievement / contribution

A) great B) plenty

5. ---- change / transition

A) immediate B) abrupt

6. ---- improvement / effort

A) ample B) abrupt

7. ---- amount / increase / difference

A) considerable B) hasty

8. ---- performance / achievement / results

A) numerous B) impressive

9. ---- need / situation

A) urgent B) regular

10. ---- journey / experience

A) fascinating B) approaching

11. ---- increase / improvement / investment

A) close B) substantial

12. ---- achievement / discovery / success

A) dependable B) remarkable

13. ---- action / assistance / result

A) immediate B) abundant

14. ---- support / source

A) dependable B) rushed

15. ---- performance / achievement

A) copious B) stunning

16. ---- scenery / finish

A) spectacular B) stable

Adjectives Table 2

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- ✓ 1) **“sudden”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) immediate B) abrupt C) fixed
 D) stable E) regular
- 2) **“steady”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) fixed B) abundant C) stable
 D) immediate E) consistent
- 3) **“abundant”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) numerous B) consistent C) plentiful
 D) plenty E) steady
- 4) **“amazing”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) brilliant B) urgent C) breath-taking
 D) approaching E) astonishing
- 5) **“fabulous”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) fascinating B) great C) dependable
 D) consistent E) impressive
- 6) **“hasty”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) numerous B) copious C) sudden
 D) ample E) urgent

- 7) **“persistent”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
 D) near E) constant
- 8) **“ample”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) consistent B) sudden C) copious
 D) charming E) abundant
- 9) **“magnificent”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) abrupt B) picturesque C) outstanding
 D) plenty E) substantial
- 10) **“impressive”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) alluring B) stable C) abrupt
 D) charming E) consistent
- 11) **“approaching”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) immediate B) consistent C) near
 D) persistent E) close
- 12) **“constant”** is closest in meaning to ----.
 A) hasty B) urgent C) regular
 D) pressing E) stable



Urgent attention is needed to address the conflicts that arise from the competition for land and resources in agriculture.

Acil özene / dikkate tarımda arazi ve kaynaklar için rekabetten kaynaklanan çatışmaları ele almak için ihtiyaç duyulur.

Urgent: acil: sudden, abrupt, urgent need...

Is needed: pasif yapıdır. Be V3...

Address: ele almak / başa çıkmak: cope with, tackle, handle, manage

Conflict: crash, fight

Arise from: originate from, stem from, result from: bir

şeyden kaynaklanmak, bir şeyden ortaya çıkmak

Compete (v): yarışmak, rekabet etmek

Competition: yarış

Conflicts that / which arise from:

Conflicts arising from... : ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

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45 **A fixed internet connection is crucial for businesses and organizations that rely heavily on online operations.**

1. hangi kelime 'hayati' anlamına gelir: crucial: vital, critical, important

2. hangi kelime 'sabit' anlamına gelir: fixed, steady, stable, constant, consistent

Sabit bir internet bağlantısı, online işlemlere yoğun bir şekilde bel bağlayan işler ve organizasyonlar için önemlidir.

*** crucial for

*** **businesses and organizations that rely on:** bel bağlayan işler ve organizasyonlar: businesses and organizations relying on...

Rely on: depend on/upon, count on/upon

Rely **heavily** on / depend **heavily** on

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45 As tuition fees continue to rise, the amount of student debt being accumulated is becoming substantial.

- 'miktar' anlamına gelen kelime AMOUNT
 - 'bol' manasına gelen kelime SUBSTANTIAL
 - 'yükselmek' anlamına gelen kelime RISE
 - 'devam etmek' manasına gelen kelime CONTINUE
- *** Okul harçları yükselmeye devam ettikçe, biriken öğrenci borç miktarı ciddi hale geliyor.
- *** As: çünkü, -dığı için (sebeup-sonuç: because, since), -dikça/dikçe (As Continue to rise.....as it develops), dığı gibi
- Rise: artmak: increase, go up, ascend, mount, elavate
- Debt: borç / accumulate: toplama(n)mak
- Substantial: ample, numerous, copious, abundant, plenty, plentiful: bol

Student debt **being accumulated**: pasif adjective clause kısaltması

Student debt that / which is being accumulated

Adjective clause nedir: ismi niteleyen sıfat cümlecığıdir.

Noun + adjective clause

Fatma who is

Ahmet that studied English

45 **K12 education has a brilliant future, as it is continuously evolving and adapting to the changing needs of students.**

- 'harika' anlamına gelen kelime: BRILLIANT

- 'devamlı olarak' anlamına gelen kelime: CONTINUOUSLY

- 'değişen ihtiyaçlar' anlamına gelen ifade: CHANGING NEEDS

*** K12 eğitiminin mükemmel bir geleceği var çünkü öğrencilerin değişen ihtiyaçlarına göre sürekli olarak evriliyor ve adapte oluyor.

Brilliant: magnificent, fabulous, awesome, amazing, astonishing, excellent, great, fascinating

AS: çünkü (for, since, because), -diği için (since, because), -dikçe/dikçe, -diği gibi

As he is quite clever, his mom does not worry about his exams.

Continue (verb): devam etmek, continuous (adj)

Evolve: evrim geçirmek, değişmek: change, alter, develop

Adapt (v): uyum sağlamak / adaptation (n): adaptasyon

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The remarkable historical significance of ancient Rome lies not only in its political and military conquests, but also in its vast cultural influence on subsequent societies.

- 'sonraki' anlamına gelen kelime SUBSEQUENT
- 'kayda değer' anlamına gelen kelime REMARKABLE
- 'askeri fetihler' anlamına gelen ifade MILITARY CONQUESTS
- 'sadece ... değil, aynı zamanda ...' anlamına gelen ifade: NOT ONLY... BUT ALSO
- 'etki' anlamına gelen kelime INFLUENCE

*** Antik Roma'nın kayda değer tarihi önemi sadece onun politik ve askeri zaferlerinde değil, aynı zamanda sonraki topluluklar üzerindeki geniş kültüre etkisinde yatar.

Remarkable: kayda değer

Signify (v): önemini vurgulamak, significant: önemli/ciddi

Lie: yatmak, uzanmak, yalan söylemek (v)

Conquer (v): fethetmek: invade: istila etmek, seize / hold: ele geçirmek, tutmak/ surround /envelope:sarmak, çevrelemek

Vast: massive, immense, tremendous, giant, gigantic, colossal, huge

Influence: etki: impact, effect

Correlative Conjunction

Not only... but also...

Both... and: hem ... hem de

Either ... or: ya ... ya da

Neither ... nor: ne ... ne de

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