

**PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES**

- |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| 1. <b>According to</b>                  | : -e göre,   | 22. <b>In action</b>                   | : eylem halinde, faaliyette                          |
|   | <b>as far as ... is/are concerned,</b>                               | 23. <b>In advance</b>                  | : önceden, avans olarak, beforehand                  |
| 2. <b>At a speed / pace / rate</b>      | : oranda - hızda,  | 24. <b>In an attempt to do sth</b>     | : ... çabasıyla, -mak için                           |
| 3. <b>At all costs</b>                  | : neye mal olursa olsun, whatever the cost                           | 25. <b>In an effort to do sth</b>      | : ... çabasıyla                                      |
| 4. <b>At the beginning of sth</b>       | : ...'nın/ bir şeyin başında   | 26. <b>In anticipation of</b>          | : öngörüsü ile                                       |
| 5. <b>At the end of sth</b>             | : ...'nın/ bir şeyin sonunda   | 27. <b>In charge of</b>                | : bir yerin sorumlusu, idarecisi                     |
| 6. <b>At the expense /cost of</b>       | : ...pahasına  | 28. <b>In collaboration with</b>       | : iş birliği içinde                                  |
| 7. <b>At the expense of nothing</b>     | : hiçbir şeye mal olmadan  | 29. <b>In common</b>                   | : ortak  |
| 8. <b>Before long</b>                   | : çok geçmeden, <b>soon</b>  | 30. <b>In compliance with</b>          | : uygun, uyumlu                                      |
| 9. <b>By definition</b>                 | : tanımı gereği  | 31. <b>In conjunction with</b>         | : uygun, uyumlu                                      |
| 10. <b>By means of</b>                  | : ...vasıtasıyla, yoluyla, via, through, by +ving ( <b>yaparak</b> ) | 32. <b>In contact with</b>             | : temas halinde                                      |
| 11. <b>By nature</b>                    | : doğası gereği  | 33. <b>In excess of</b>                | : den fazla, more than                               |
| 12. <b>In collaboration with</b>        | : ...ile iş birliği ile  | 34. <b>In favour of</b>                | : ...lehinde, destekleyen, for                       |
| 13. <b>Compared with / to</b>           | : ile kıyaslandığında  | 35. <b>In use / place</b>              | : kullanımda yürürlükte                              |
| 14. <b>During / in the course of</b>    | : esnasında  | 36. <b>To this end / To do so</b>      | : bu maksatla, bu amaçla                             |
| 15. <b>For a fraction of (the cost)</b> | : maliyetinin altında  | 37. <b>In good order</b>               | : çalışır halde, durumu iyi                          |
| 16. <b>For the sake of</b>              | : uğruna, hatırına   | 38. <b>In one's (his) own interest</b> | : kendi çıkarına                                     |
| 17. <b>In a fraction of (the cost)</b>  | : -nın maliyetinin altında   | 39. <b>In isolation</b>                | : ayrı   |
| 18. <b>In a sense</b>                   | : bir bakıma   | 40. <b>Compared to / with</b>          | : kıyaslandığında                                    |
| 19. <b>In abundance</b>                 | : bol miktarda   | 41. <b>In line with</b>                | : uygun, uyumlu, compatible with, in accordance with |
| 20. <b>In accord with</b>               | : uyumlu olarak  | 42. <b>In many respects</b>            | : pek çok bakımdan                                   |
| 21. <b>In accordance with</b>           | : uyumlu olarak  | 43. <b>In moderation</b>               | : kararında, dengeli, balanced                       |

- |   |  |                                   |   |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| 44. <b>In no time</b>   | : kısa süre içinde, vakit kaybetmeden              | 66. <b>Out of reach</b>           | : erişime kapalı, ulaşılamayan                                  |
| 45. <b>In place</b>   | : yürürlükte, uygulamada, in effect                | 67. <b>Out of the question</b>    | : imkânsız, impossible  |
| 46. <b>In place of</b>  | : ...yerine  | 68. <b>Out of touch with</b>      | : iletişimi kopmuş, erişime kapalı, ulaşılamayan                |
| 47. <b>In possession of</b>   | : ...nın sahibi                                    | 69. <b>Out of use /order</b>      | : bozuk, kullanım dışı  |
| 48. <b>In preparation (for)</b>   | : hazırlık olarak                                  | 70. <b>Pertaining (to)</b>        | : ... ile ilgili  |
| 49. <b>In pursuit of</b>  | : ...peşinde, in search of                         | 71. <b>Regardless of</b>          | : ...ya bakmaksızın   |
| 50. <b>In recognition of</b>  | : bakımından, -e gelince, tanınmasıyla             | 72. <b>Related (to)</b>           | : ...ile ilgili, hakkında, about, as to, as regards, regarding, |
| 51. <b>In relation (to)</b>   | : konusunda, ilişkin                               | 73. <b>For the sake of</b>        | : uğruna, ...amacıyla   |
| 52. <b>In response to</b>   | : tepki olarak, cevaben                            | 74. <b>Thanks to</b>              | : sayesinde   |
| 53. <b>In search of</b>   | : peşinde, arayışında                              | 75. <b>To a large extent</b>      | : büyük ölçüde  |
| 54. <b>In terms of</b>  | : bakımından                                       | 76. <b>To some extent/degree</b>  | : bir dereceye kadar  |
| 55. <b>In the course of</b>   | : esnasında, during                                | 77. <b>To a certain degree</b>    | : bir dereceye kadar  |
| 56. <b>In the end</b>   | : sonunda, nihayet, finally, at last, ultimately   | 78. <b>To this end</b>            | : bu amaçla, bu maksatla  |
| 57. <b>In the face of</b>   | : karşısında                                       | 79. <b>Under no circumstances</b> | : hiçbir koşul altında  |
| 58. <b>In the hopes of</b>  | : ...ümidiyle                                      | 80. <b>Under pressure</b>         | : baskı altında   |
| 59. <b>In the name of</b>   | : ...adına   | 81. <b>On the basis of</b>        | : temelinde, on the grounds that                                |
| 60. <b>In the wake of</b>   | : ardından, sonrasında, after, in the aftermath of | 82. <b>With a view to Ving</b>    | : ...amacıyla   |
| 61. <b>In pursuit / search of</b>   | : ...peşinde                                       | 83. <b>With reference to</b>      | : ...ile ilgili olarak  |
| 62. <b>Irrespective of</b>  | : ...ya bakmaksızın, regardless of                 | 84. <b>With regard to</b>         | : ...ile ilgili olarak  |
| 63. <b>On behalf of</b>   | : adına, namına, temsilen                          | 85. <b>With respect to</b>        | : ...ile ilgili olarak  |
| 64. <b>On the assumption / idea / notion / conception / notion /supposition that:</b> | varsayımına/ fikrine dayanarak                     | 86. <b>With the exception of</b>  | : hariç, except for, apart from                                 |
| 65. <b>On the basis of</b>  | : temelinde  | 87. <b>With the help of</b>       | : ...nın yardımıyla, thanks to, by means of                     |
|   |  | 88. <b>With the intention of</b>  | : ...niyetiyle, saikiyle  |

in order to /so as to /to + verb

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES TABLO 1

1. <b>in an effort to</b> <b>in an attempt to</b> <b>for the sake of</b>	-mek için -mek amacıyla	9. <b>for + isim / for the sake of</b>	hatırına, yararına, amacıyla
2. <b>by means of / via /</b> <b>with the help of</b>	vasıtasıyla	10. <b>an abundance of</b> a <b>wealth of</b>	bolca, bol miktarda
3. <b>about</b> <b>with reference to</b> <b>in relation to</b> <b>with regard to</b> <b>pertaining</b> <b>related to</b>	ile ilgili, -e ilişkin, -e dair, istinaden	11. <b>in search / pursuit of</b> <b>pesinde</b>	amacıyla
4. <b>to some degree / extent</b>	bir miktar, bir dereceye kadar	12. <b>in collaboration with / in</b> <b>operation with</b>	ile işbirliği içinde
5. <b>in advance</b> <b>beforehand</b>	önceden	13. <b>in contact / touch with</b>	ile temas/iletişim halinde
6. <b>by nature</b>	doğası itibarıyla	14. <b>at the cost / expense of</b>	pahasına
7. <b>in order</b>	düzenli, iyi durumda	15. <b>in common</b>	ortak
8. <b>under no circumstances</b> <b>under no conditions</b>	hiçbir koşulda	16. <b>in accordance with</b>	uyarınca, gereğince, - e uygun olarak
		17. <b>in favour of</b>	lehine, lehinde
		18. <b>in excess of / more than</b>	-den daha fazla

### Tablo 1 Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1. ---- speed limits / reasonable amounts<br/>A) in excess of                      B) in favour of</p> <p>2. ---- cut costs / prevent warming / promote products<br/>A) with reference to                B) in an attempt to</p> <p>3. ---- ideas / better jobs / career / happiness<br/>A. in search/pursuit of              B) in contact/touch with</p> <p>4. warn / book / pay ----<br/>A) in common                        B) in advance</p> <p>5. ---- electricity / scientific methods<br/>A) by means of                        B) in accordance with</p> <p>6. ---- law / instructions/ schedule<br/>A) in cooperation with              B) in accordance with</p> | <p>7. ---- an institution / an artist / a university<br/>A) in collaboration with              B) to some extent</p> <p>8. ---- energy sources / good news / tools<br/>A) by nature                            B) an abundance of</p> <p>9. ---- reduce waiting times / decrease congestion<br/>A) with regard to                      B) in an attempt to</p> <p>10. stay / keep / come / get ----<br/>A) by nature                            B) in contact/touch with</p> <p>11. change / depend / affect ----<br/>A) to some extent                      B) in common</p> <p>12. ---- one's family / future / trust / relationship<br/>A) in order                              B) at the expense of</p> |
|--|--|

**Tablo 1 Exercise 2 - Preposition Test 1: Verilen ifadeleri tamamlayan edatları seçiniz.**

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 1) ---- <u>excess of the speed limit</u><br>✓ A) in B) to        | 12) ---- regard to economy<br>A) with B) off                       | 23) ---- search / pursuit of better jobs<br>A) at B) in  |
| 2) ---- <u>an effort to cut costs</u><br>✓ A) in B) by           | 13) ---- the sake of peace<br>A) at B) for                         | 24) <u>book a room</u> ---- <u>advance</u><br>✓ A) in B) at  |
| 3) ---- search / pursuit of new ideas<br>A) towards B) in<br>for | 14) ---- search of adventure<br>A) in B) around                    | 25) by means ---- unscientific methods<br>A) on B) of  |
| 4) <u>warn sb</u> ---- <u>advance</u><br>✓ A) in B) above        | 15) in cooperation ---- a college<br>A) to B) with                 | 26) with reference ----<br>A) to B) by   |
| 5) ---- <u>means of electricity</u><br>A) through ✓ B) by        | 16) ---- the expense of one's health / family<br>A) at B) in       | 27) <u>depend</u> ---- <u>some extent</u> / on sth<br>A) on B) to<br>Success depends to some extent on luck. |
| 6) ---- reference to<br>A) by B) with                            | 17) stay in contact/touch ----<br>A) with B) below                 | 28) ---- nature<br>A) by B) next to  |
| 7) affect ---- <u>some extent</u><br>A) with B) to               | 18) ---- accordance with law<br>A) at B) in                        | 29) ---- order<br>A) in B) near  |
| 8) ---- <u>nature</u><br>A) by B) without                        | 19) <u>in favour</u> ---- <u>a team/ group</u><br>A) without B) of | 30) ---- no circumstances / conditions<br>A) at B) under   |
| 9) ---- <u>order</u><br>A) by B) in                              | 20) ---- excess of<br>A) over B) in                                | 31) for the sake ----<br>A) of B) at   |
| 10) ---- <u>no circumstances / conditions</u><br>A) under B) at  | 21) ---- an effort to prevent warming<br>A) at B) in               | 32) at the expense ---- one's career<br>A) by B) of  |
| 11) have sth ---- common<br>A) in B) on                          | 22) ---- excess of necessary amounts<br>A) in B) upon              |  |

-den başka  
apart from\*  
other than  
aside from

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES TABLO 2

1. in the name of / on behalf of	adına, namına	11. compared with/to with respect to relative to	kıyasla, karşılaştırıldığında
2. with the help of	yardımıyla, sayesinde	12. at a rate/pace/speed of	hızında, oranında
3. in many respects/ aspects/ senses	birçok açıdan/bakımdan/ yönden	13. with the intention of	niyetiyle, amacıyla
4. in possession of	sahip olmak, üzerinden bulundurmak	14. in terms of / in	açısından, bakımından
5. out of reach	uzak, erişilemez	15. with the exception of	istisnası hariç
6. by definition	tanımı gereği/itibariyle	16. in response to	cevaben, tepki olarak
7. in the hope(s) of	umuduyla, ümidiyle	17. to this end / to do so / to do this	bu amaçla
8. for a fraction of	çok daha küçük bir miktarla, çok daha azıyla	18. in charge of responsible for	responsibilities sorumlusu olmak
9. at all costs whatever the cost	neye mal olursa olsun	19. in preparation for	hazırlık amacıyla
10. irrespective of / regardless of	bakılmaksızın		

### Tablo 2 Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. ---- the Pharoah / king / queen / public<br/>A) in possession of B) in the name of</p> <p>2. ---- a second / the original estimates / proposed price<br/>A) for a fraction of B) in charge of</p> <p>3. ---- race / ethnicity / gender / nationality<br/>A) at a rate of B) irrespective of<br/>in terms of</p> <p>4. ---- last year / our house / latest research<br/>A) compared with/to B) in charge of</p> <p>5. ---- public pressure / local demand / decreasing sales<br/>A) with the intention of B) in response to</p> <p>6. ---- a drug / a novel method / technology<br/>A) with the help of B) in the hope(s) of</p> | <p>7. ---- an investigation / research / a branch<br/>A) in charge of B) by definition</p> <p>8. ---- a war / a tournament / elections<br/>A) in preparation for B) at all costs</p> <p>9. win / avoid / protect sth or sb ----<br/>A) out of reach B) at all costs</p> <p>10. ---- retiring / winning / immigrating<br/>A) with the intention of B) at a rate of</p> <p>11. ---- stolen goods / artefacts / secret documents<br/>A) in terms of B) in possession of</p> <p>12. ---- tourism / development / beauty<br/>A) in many respects B) in terms of</p> |
|---|--|

**Tablo 2 Exercise 2 - Preposition Test 1: Verilen ifadeleri tamamlayan edatları seçiniz.**

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 1) ---- <u>the name of the King</u><br>A) on <input type="checkbox"/> B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in                      | 12) ---- a rate of<br>A) at B) in  | 23) ---- many respects<br>A) for B) in                             |
| 2) ---- the help of tools<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) with B) at   | 13) ---- <u>the intention of</u><br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) with B) on                                    | 24) in possession ---- secret documents<br>A) of B) by             |
| 3) ---- many <u>respects</u> <sup>aspects / ways</sup><br>A) with <input type="checkbox"/> B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> in | 14) ---- terms of development/beauty<br>A) at B) in  | 25) ---- a fraction of proposed price<br>A) to B) for              |
| 4) ---- possession of stolen goods<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) in B) under   | 15) ---- the exception of<br>A) with B) to   | 26) drugs that are ---- of reach<br>A) out B) above                |
| 5) ---- a fraction of original estimates<br>A) without B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> for                                    | 16) in response ---- complaints/increasing demand<br>A) by B) to   | 27) ---- definition<br>A) away B) by                               |
| 6) drugs that are ---- of reach<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) out B) inside  | 17) ---- the help of technology<br>A) with B) under  | 28) ---- the hope(s) of<br>A) in B) below                          |
| 7) ---- definition<br>A) within B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> by  | 18) ---- <u>this end</u> <sup>bu amaçla to do so to do this</sup><br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) to B) within | 29) win / protect ---- all costs<br>A) in B) at                    |
| 8) in the <u>hope(s)</u> ----<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A) of B) to<br><u>We hope to get good scores</u>                | 19) ---- charge of research<br>A) in B) to   | 30) irrespective / regardless ---- ethnicity/gender<br>A) of B) by |
| 9) <u>win / protect</u> ---- all costs<br>A) by B) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> at  | 20) in preparation ----<br>A) over B) for  | 31) compared ---- latest research<br>A) to / with B) of            |
| 10) irrespective / regardless ---- race/nationality<br>A) of B) to   | 21) in the name ---- public<br>A) for B) of  | 32) ---- a rate of<br>A) by B) at                                  |
| 11) compared ---- last year<br>A) towards B) to / with   | 22) ---- the help of technology<br>A) near B) with   |  |

**PREPOSITIONAL PHRASESTABLO 3**

1. <b>throughout</b> in the course of / during the course of / over the course of	history / the exam süresince zarfında	8. <b>in moderation</b> balanced	kararında, aşırıya kaçmadan
2. <b>in the face of</b> <b>upon</b>	karşısında, karşı karşıya kalinca, <del>uzun</del> üzerine encountering /facing	9. <b>with a view to Ving</b> in order to /so as to /to + verb	amacıyla
3. <b>in the wake of</b> = after <b>following</b>	ardından subsequent to	10. <b>in a sense</b> in terms of economy ..bakımından / ..bağlamında in economic terms /sense	bir bakıma
4. <b>instead of</b> <b>in place of</b> <b>as a substitute for</b>	replace/ substitute yerine bir şeyin yedeği olarak	11. <b>on the grounds of</b> on account of due to /because of /as a result of	gerekçesiyle
4. <b>on the basis of</b> <b>on the grounds of/that</b>	temelinde	12. <b>in isolation</b> alone on one's own individually /solo by oneself	yalnız, tek başına
6. <b>in recognition of</b> tanıma	recognize (hizmet, katkı)karşılığında contributions services	13. <b>in anticipation of</b> in the hopes of / with the expectation of	beklentisiyle, beklentisi içerisinde
7. <b>in line with</b> <b>in accord with</b> <b>in compliance with</b> <b>in harmony with</b> <b>in agreement with</b>	uyum, ahenk içerisinde, uygun olarak, uyarınca	14. <b>in the context of</b>	bağlamında
		15. <b>in combination with</b> <b>in conjunction with</b> <b>along with</b> with	ile birlikte

**Tablo 3 Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. ---- events / this research / evolution / a war<br>A) with a view to<br>B) in/during the course of | 6. live / grow / exist----<br>A) in isolation B) in combination with                  |
| 2. ---- threats / danger / risk<br>A) in the face of B) by all means                                  | 7. ---- promotion / reward / food / winning<br>A) in moderation B) in anticipation of |
| 3. ---- rules / regulations / requirements<br>A) in compliance with B) with a view to                 | 8. eat / drink / consume sth ----<br>A) in a sense B) in moderation                   |
| 4. ---- services / contributions / a donation<br>A) in isolation B) in recognition of                 | 9. ---- income / gender / race<br>A) on the basis of B) instead of                    |
| 5. ---- a war / drought / economic troubles<br>A) in the wake of B) in isolation                      | 10. in the social / political / historical ---- of<br>A) instead B) context           |

as well as = and

**Tablo 3 Exercise 2 - Preposition Test 1: Verilen ifadeleri tamamlayan edatları seçiniz.**

1) ---- the course of the exam

- A) on B) in / during

2) in the face ----

- ✓ A) of B) at

3) <sup>in</sup> ---- the wake of = after /subsequent to -en sonra ..ardından

- A) for B) in

4) instead / in place ----

- A) to B) of

5) ---- the basis of

- ✓ A) on B) up

6) ---- recognition of

- A) in B) to

7) ---- line / harmony / with

- A) in B) at

8) ---- moderation

- A) at B) in

9) with a view ----

- A) for B) to

10) ---- a sense

- A) in B) by

11) ---- the grounds of treason

- A) with B) on

12) ---- isolation

- A) in B) under

13) in anticipation ----

- A) of B) to

14) in the context ----

- A) towards B) of

15) in combination / conjunction ----

- A) with B) for

16) ---- anticipation of

- A) in B) with

17) along ----

- A) with B) to

18) ---- combination / conjunction with

- A) in B) on

19) ---- the context of

- A) with B) in

20) ---- anticipation of

- A) in B) by



21) on the grounds ---- of theft

- A) of B) for

22) ---- isolation

- A) in B) under

23) with a view ----

- A) at B) to

24) on the basis ----

- A) in B) of

25) in the wake ----

- A) of B) by

26) ---- the face of

- A) at B) in

27) ---- moderation

- A) in B) on

28) in line/harmony/agreement/  
accord/compliance ----

- A) for B) with

29) ---- accord / compliance with

- A) in B) at

30) ---- a sense

- A) in B) by