

ADJECTIVES TABLE 1

A. ÖNEMLİ / HAYATİ / ÖNCELİKLİ	B. GEREKLİ / TEMEL*	C. TUHAF-SIRADIŞI	D. BÜYÜK & DEV	E. ZORUNLU
1. important *	1. necessary	1. strange → stranger	1. massive amount of information	1. compulsory military service course
2. significant * →	2. essential -	2. unusual	2. huge →	2. mandatory lesson K-12 education
3. critical	3. fundamental - temel	3. odd →	3. vast →	3. obligatory
4. vital * organ	4. required * require	4. weird →	4. immense →	4. enforced
5. crucial * x	5. basic * ← needs	5. bizarre →	5. giant	5. required
6. paramount * x	6. primary * role	6. abnormal	6. gigantic	6. imperative
7. principal * x	7. indispensable * dp	7. uncommon	7. enormous	7. unavoidable
8. urgent	8. (pre)requisite(n) *	8. peculiar*(to) → has	8. tremendous	8. inevitable* avoid → sakınmal kaçınmal
9. major, main, chief		9. unique* (to)	9. colossal	
10. key* key →		10. uncanny	10. mighty* → powerful strong	
		11. eccentric		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- analysis / condition / thinking
 critical of far
 B) odd → weird, bizarre, unusual, uncommon
- rights / principles / changes
 A) immense massive, tremendous
 fundamental basic
- behaviour / phenomenon / experience
 A) inevitable
 strange
- impact / amount / difference
 huge massive, giant
 B) indispensable dp
- education / course / military service
 compulsory obligatory
 B) major
- information / decision / aspect
 crucial critical, vital
 B) gigantic giant / colossal
- member / asset / part
 indispensable
 B) enormous asset
- experience / approach / feature
 A) urgent
 unique
- potential / size / power
 huge immense, massive, enormous, tremendous
 B) basic fundamental, profound, extensively
- drugs test / prerequisite / controls
 mandatory obligatory, compulsory, required
 B) immense investigate
- importance / role / organ
 A) mighty strong, powerful
 vital critical, crucial } important
- nutrient / ingredient / skill
 essential necessary, fundamental, basic
 B) vast colossal, immense
- taste / behavior / trait - feature
 peculiar unique (to)
 B) mandatory obligatory } characteristic
- impact / success / growth
 A) imperative
 tremendous massive, huge
- decision / need / action
 A) mighty strong, powerful
 imperative

Adjectives Table 1

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "important" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) vital B) crucial C) critical
 D) odd E) weird → *garip*
strange *odd*
- 2) "necessary" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) basic B) crucial C) required
 D) essential E) weird
- 3) "strange" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) odd B) unusual C) essential
 D) basic E) imperative
fundamental
- 4) "huge" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) immense B) vital C) vast
 D) critical E) massive
- 5) "compulsory" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) vast *immense* B) unusual *weird* C) immense *erginensiz*
 D) obligatory E) mandatory
significant increase ⇒ significant improvement
- 6) "significant" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) strange B) weird C) important
 D) giant E) principal

- 7) "fundamental" is closest in meaning to -----.
temel fundamental human rights fundamental needs
 A) peculiar B) primary C) indispensable
 D) vast E) immense
weird explanation / speech / behavior
- 8) "weird" is closest in meaning to -----.
 A) huge B) bizarre C) immense
 D) uncommon E) peculiar
- 9) "giant" is closest in meaning to -----.
devasa
 A) uncommon B) tremendous C) gigantic
 D) enormous E) bizarre
- 10) "required" is closest in meaning to -----.
gerekli zorunlu
 A) compulsory B) vast C) imperative
 D) obligatory E) enormous
- 11) "uncommon" is closest in meaning to -----.
az görülen
 A) compulsory B) important C) unusual
 D) peculiar E) vast
- 12) "basic" is closest in meaning to -----.
temel
 A) fundamental B) bizarre C) primary
 D) uncommon E) odd

45

Employers play a significant role in creating a positive work environment that fosters employee well-being and job satisfaction.

İş verenler, çalışan iyi oluş hali ve iş memnuniyetini teşvik eden pozitif bir iş ortamında önemli bir rol oynar.

Role (in): play an important role in / play a significant role in

In creating: edat + Ving: by creating / in deciding

A positive work environment that fosters

notın

Foster: promote / encourage

Satisfy (v): memnun etmek / satisfaction (n): memnuniyet

Signify (v): önemini vurgulamak / significant (adj): önemli,

ciddi: important / vital / critical / crucial

Significance (n)

angora
inŞilizeangora
inŞilizeangora
inŞilizeangora
inŞilize

45

Despite being influenced by outside forces throughout its history, **Egypt** has always maintained its principal identity and cultural heritage.

Tarihi boyunca dış güçler tarafından etkilenmesine rağmen, Mısır daima ana kimliğini ve kültürel mirasını korudu.

- Despite: -e rağmen: in spite of (Despite being injured, he played in the game)
Being influenced: pasif → etkilenen kim → Egypt
Egypt has been influenced by outside forces
Influence: impact: etkilemek: affect (v)
Throughout: boyunca: throughout Europe: throughout the world.
Maintain: kalmak, sürdürmek, korumak: preserve, conserve, sustain, retain, keep
Has maintained: present perfect: bugün ile bağlantı
Principal: fundamental, necessary, essential, basic
Identify (v): belirlemek

anqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilizeanqora
inŞilize

**Witnessing strange behavior at banks, such as long queues and strict security measures, is quite common.**

Uzun kuyruklar ve sıkı güvenlik önlemleri gibi bankalarda garip davranışlara şahitlik etmek oldukça yaygındır.

Witness (v / n): şahit olmak / şahit

Strange: weird, odd, bizarre, peculiar

Such as: like: gibi: örnekleme yapmakta kullanılıyor...

Football players such as Redmond and Salih.

Strict (harsh / severe) security measures: sıkı güvenlik önlemleri ----- measure (v / n): ölçmek, önlem, tedbir.

Common: yaygın: ubiquitous, rampant

45 **The brain processes a huge amount of information every day, allowing us to perceive and interact with the world.**

Beyin, her gün büyük miktarda bilgiyi işlemden geçirir ve bizim dünyayı algılamamıza ve onunla iletişime geçmemize olanak sağlar.

Process (v / n): işlemden geçirmek, süreç

Huge: büyük, devasa: massive, tremendous, enormous, giant, gigantic, vast, colossal
, which / , Ving: 1. ki bu --- 2. Ve ---- 3. En, an 4. Erek, arak

5. Ip, up

Allow (v): izin vermek: let, permit

Perceive (v): algılamak: conceive

Allow us to perceive: neden to verb????

Verb + object + to verb (forced him to eat / encouraged her to talk to him)

45 It is imperative to wear a helmet while riding a bike to prevent head injuries. *başınızı korumak için*

Kafa yaralanmalarını önlemek için bisiklet sürerken bir kask giymek zorunludur.

Imperative (adj): zorunluluk durumu, acil: compulsory, obligatory, required

Ne zaman TO VERB kullanırım:

1. adj + to verb
2. Soyut isim + to verb (ways to win)
3. pasif fiil + to verb (is known to be)
4. Superlative + to verb (the best to win)
5. For + noun + to verb (for him to go there)
6. Mek / mak için

While: -ken, e rağmen (although), -ken (whereas)

While riding

Prevent (v): önlemek---- prevention: önleme