

adversely affected **ADJECTIVES TABLE 11**

A. SAVUNMASIZ & HASSAS	B. İSTENMEYEN & KÖTÜ	C. DOĞUŞTAN GELEN	D. ZİHİNSEL, BİLİŞSEL, PSİKOLOJİK & DÜŞÜNSEL	E. KİT, YETERSİZ & YOK
1. open to sth	1. bad	1. natural	1. mental	1. scarce
2. sensitive to	2. bitter	2. innate <i>innate</i>	2. cognitive <i>zihinsel</i>	2. scant
3. helpless	3. adverse <i>effect</i>	3. inborn <i>prisoner</i>	3. psychological	3. rare
4. defenceless	4. unfavourable <i>wc</i>	4. hereditary	4. intellectual	4. short of
5. unprotected	5. unwanted	5. inherited	5. notional	5. lack of
6. unarmed	6. undesirable	6. inherent		6. deprived of
7. vulnerable to*	7. unintended	7. instinctive	Fiziksel:	7. devoid of
8. susceptible to	8. unpleasant	8. native*	1. physical	8. deficient in
9. prone to*	9. dire <i>çok kötü</i>	9. intrinsic	2. somatic	9. inadequate
<i>immune to</i>	10. side* (effect)	10. intuitive	3. bodily	10. sporadic
	11. terrible			11. absent
	12. horrible			12. sparse*
	13. awful			13. meager

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- civilians in a war / city / prey *predator*
 A) defenceless *savunmasız* B) innate *doğuştan*
- terms / outcome / conditions
 A) sparse *ender* B) unfavourable *elverişsiz*
- innate* characteristics / traits / features
 A) innate *doğuştan* B) helpless *yardımsız*
- development / skills
 A) cognitive *zihinsel* B) native *yerli*
- energy / money / funds / vitamins / free time
 A) psychological *psikolojik* B) lack of *eksiklik*
- matter / issue / skin / area
 A) sensitive *hassas* B) inadequate *yetersiz*
- effect / impact of sth on people
 A) adverse *ters, negatif* B) helpless *yardımsız*
- diseases / qualities
 A) inherited *doğuştan* B) unarmed *sıhhsız savunmasız*

- a/an ---- breakdown / disorder / exercise
 A) absent *yok, eksik* B) mental *mental*
- nutrients / information / budget
 A) inadequate *yetersiz* B) intrinsic *doğuştan*
- a system wide ---- to abuse
 A) hereditary *kalıtsal* B) open *açık, savunmasız*
- need / consequences / circumstances
 A) absent *yok, eksiklik* B) dire *çok kötü*
- world / beauty / talents
 A) natural *doğal* B) unarmed *savunmasız*
- problems / well-being / effects
 A) native *yerli* B) psychological *psikolojik*
- to be ---- of space / of time / on coffee
 A) short *eksik* B) notional *varsayımsal*

Adjectives Table 11

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “defenceless” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) open to B) unarmed C) vulnerable
D) cognitive E) mental
- 2) “dire” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) innate B) notional C) unpleasant
D) unwanted E) undesirable
- 3) “instinctive” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) intuitive B) unfavourable C) bad
D) natural E) innate
- 4) “notional” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) mental B) dire C) terrible
D) cognitive E) adverse
- 5) “scarce” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) intellectual B) native C) rare
D) lack of E) sparse
- 6) “sensitive to” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) mental B) cognitive C) defenceless
D) unprotected E) inborn
- 7) “unwanted” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) inherent B) adverse C) unpleasant
D) innate E) unfavourable
- 8) “inherited” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) inherent B) hereditary C) natural
D) innate E) mental
- 9) “psychological” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) cognitive B) native C) innate
D) intellectual E) natural
- 10) “scarce” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) scant B) inadequate C) rare
D) cognitive E) native
- 11) “unarmed” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) unprotected B) adverse C) unintended
D) defenceless E) intrinsic
- 12) “horrible” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) terrible B) unfavourable C) inherited
D) native E) inborn

Natural parks in Germany are highly sensitive to human activity, and require careful management to preserve their unique and fragile ecosystems.

*** Almanya’da doğal parklar ciddi anlamda insan faaliyetlerine karşı savunmasızdır ve ((eşsiz ve hassas ekosistemini korumak için))) dikkatli bir yönetim ister.

Hassas / savunmasız: sensitive, fragile

Korumak: preserve (preservation)

Eşsiz: unique

Gerektirmek: necessitate, need, require

Yönetim: management

‘to preserve’: ‘-mek / -mak için’ amaç bildirir...

‘to’ human activity: neden ‘to’: ‘sensitive to / vulnerable to

/ susceptible to / prone to / open to//// immune to

angora
enŞilize

Individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds may experience unfavorable social status and economic conditions, limiting their opportunities for advancement.

*** Dezavantajlı ailelerden gelen bireyler elverişsiz sosyal statü ve ekonomik durumları yaşayabilir, ki bu onların ilerleme fırsatlarını sınırlar.

Elverişsiz: favour: desteklemek / in favour of: lehine / favourable: elverişli olma / infavourable

Sınırlandırmak: limit / constrain / restrict

deneyimlemek / karşılaşmak: experience, go through

İlerleme: improvement, advancement, development

'from': disadvantaged backgrounds

'for': 'opportunities FOR sth...

'limiting': ', + Ving'

angora
enŞilish

The unique hereditary traits of the population on the Norwegian Lofoten Islands have been shaped by centuries of living in isolation.

*** Adalar üzerinde nüfusun eşsiz kalıtsal özellikleri yüzyıllarca süren izole yaşamla şekillendi.

Kalıtsal: inheritent, inborn, innate, hereditary

Şekillenmek: shape

Eşsiz: unique opportunity

Özellikler: features, characteristics, traits

Centuries of living in isolation: nasıl çeviriyorsun:

yüzyıllarca izole yaşamla şekillendi...

angora
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 12

A. GÜVENİLİR	B. CİDDİ	C.ESKİ, MODASI GEÇMİŞ & GÜNÜ GEÇMİŞ	D. BASKIN & GÜÇLÜ	E. İLKEK & (ÇOK) ESKİ
1. <u>credible</u>	1. serious ✓	1. <u>obsolete</u> <i>absolute</i>	1. superior <i>Evolver</i>	1. ancient <i>civilization</i>
2. creditable	2. weighty	2. <u>out-of-date</u>	2. dominant }	2. antique -
3. <u>dependable</u>	3. grave ✓	3. <u>out-of-fashion</u>	3. powerful }	3. old <i>associations</i>
4. <u>reliable</u>	4. critical* ✓	4. <u>old-fashioned</u>	4. influential }	4. <u>primitive</u> <i>ilkel tribes</i>
5. <u>trustworthy</u>	5. important*	5. <u>outmoded</u>	5. advanced*	5. <u>prehistoric</u>
6. <u>convincing</u>	6. <u>severe*</u> ✓ (C)	6. <u>outdated</u>	6. strong }	6. primal
<i>rely on</i> <i>depend on</i> <i>count on</i> <i>upon</i> <i>independent</i>	7. <u>extreme*</u> - uc	7. <u>overdue</u>	7. assertive }	7. <u>pramaeval</u>
	8. <u>harsh*</u> (-)	8. <u>expired</u>	8. mighty }	8. <u>archaic*</u> α
		9. <u>old*</u> -	9. <u>robust</u>	9. original
		10. (made) <u>redundant*</u>	10. <u>vigorous</u>	10. <u>earliest*</u>
		11. <u>archaic</u>	11. <u>energetic</u>	11. <u>initial*</u>
				12. <u>first*</u>

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- source of energy / income / person
A) primal B) dependable *güvenilir*
- a/an --- consequence / mistake / fault
A) grave *ciiddi* B) obsolete *modası geçmiştir*
- a/an --- bill / apology / application
A) overdue *eski* B) assertive *iddialı*
- an --- person / figure / theory
A) influential *etkili* B) initial *zilk*
- a --- technology / tribe / weapons
A) weighty *güçlü/ağır* B) primitive *ilkel*
- data / employees / leaders
A) reliable *güvenilir* B) overdue *modası geçmiştir*
- injuries / weather conditions
A) outdated *modası geçmiştir* B) severe *ciiddi*
- gas lamps / typewriters
A) obsolete *modası geçmiştir* B) mighty *güçlü*
- troops --- in numbers / --- smn-sth else
A) original B) superior
- civilizations / monuments / times
A) creditable B) ancient
- stories / evidence / witnesses
A) credible B) out-of-date
- matter / issue / study / questions about life
A) antique B) serious
- licences / contracts / passport / visa
A) vigorous B) expired
- economy / coffee / trees
A) robust B) pramaeval
- languages / words / traditions
A) trustworthy B) archaic

Adjectives Table 12

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “dependable” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) old B) reliable C) serious
D) outmoded E) trustworthy
- 2) “grave” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) serious B) ancient C) trustworthy
D) overdue E) severe
- 3) “obsolete” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) weighty B) grave C) archaic
D) outdated E) out-of-fashion
- 4) “superior” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) overdue B) influential C) mighty
D) powerful E) archaic
- 5) “ancient” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) archaic B) trustworthy C) primitive
D) robust E) vigorous
- 6) “trustworthy” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) creditable B) expired C) redundant
D) primaeval E) reliable
- 7) “weighty” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) serious B) grave C) ancient
D) superior E) credible
- 8) “expired” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) severe B) grave C) serious
D) outdated E) overdue
- 9) “assertive” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) obsolete B) mighty C) outmoded
D) powerful E) vigorous
- 10) “old” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) primaeval B) influential C) vigorous
D) robust E) ancient
- 11) “grave” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) expired B) serious C) assertive
D) severe E) primal
- 12) “robust” is closest in meaning to -----.
A) obsolete B) expired C) outdated
D) powerful E) vigorous

Telecommunication has made it possible to transmit information over long distances quickly and efficiently, making it more reliable and accessible while facilitating the exchange of valuable data.

*** Telekomünikasyon uzun mesafelerde bilgiyi hızlı ve etkin bir şekilde aktarmayı olası kıldı, ki bu ((değerli bilginin değişimine olanak sağlarken))) telekomünikasyonu daha güvenilir ve erişilebilir yapar.

Aktarmak: pass on, transmit (transmission: vites)

Ulaşılabilir: accessible (access to)

Değerli: valuable (invaluable: paha biçilemez)

Olanak sağlamak / kolaylaştırmak: enable, promote, facilitate /// make sth possible

Güvenilir: reliable

Uzun mesafeler: long distances

in

in

in

in

The severe limitations of computer programmes can lead to errors and inaccuracies if (limitations are) not properly addressed.

*** Bilgisayar programlarının ciddi sınırlamaları (((uygun bir şekilde ele alınmazsa))) hatalara ve kusurlara yol açabilir.

Ciddi: severe / harsh / serious

Sebepl olmak: result in, bring about, induce, trigger, stimulate, cause, give rise to, contribute to

Hatalar: inaccuracies

Ele almak: cope, tackle, handle, address

Uygun bir şekilde: appropriately, properly, suitably

The earliest human tribes played a crucial role in shaping human history, as they developed the first forms of communication, social organization, and culture.

*** En eski insan kabileleri oynadı çok önemli bir rol şekillendirme de insanlık tarihini çünkü kabileler geliştirdiler ilk iletişim araçlarını, toplumsal organizasyonları ve kültürleri.

En eski: earliest

Geliştirmek: develop

Hayati: crucial, vital, critical, important, considerable, significant, key, essential, necessary

Şekillendirmek: mould, shape

'shaping': 'edat + Ving'

??? neden 'in' edatı: 'role IN'

Çünkü: as

angora
inŞilizeangora
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 13

A. KATI & SOMUT	B. ASİL	C. UYGUN	D. UYGUN OLMAYAN	E. İKNA & TATMİN EDİCİ
1. solid 2. hard 3. concrete 4. firm 5. rigid* 6. austere* 7. stern* 8. strict* 9. factual 10. tangible 11. empirical 12. real*	1. noble 2. royal 3. regal 4. highborn 5. imperial 6. majestic	1. appropriate 2. suitable 3. convenient 4. fitting 5. proper 6. correct* 7. right	1. inappropriate 2. unsuitable 3. inconvenient 4. improper 5. unfitting 6. wrong*	1. convincing 2. persuasive 3. believable 4. realistic 5. compelling 6. conclusive 7. satisfying 8. satisfactory Zorunlu 1. compulsory 2. mandatory 3. obligatory

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- evidence / asset / property / result
A) regal B) tangible
- a --- family / traditions
A) royal B) conclusive
- course of action / behaviour / language / dress
A) imperial B) appropriate
- behaviour / manner / use of sth
A) improper B) concrete
- evidence / argument / theory
A) regal B) compelling
- proof / data / example
A) concrete B) highborn
- expansion / objectives / house / domination
A) imperial B) rigid
- use of sth / salary / income / equipment
A) conclusive B) proper
- clothes for such a formal occasion
A) inappropriate B) stern
- evidence / findings / data
A) unsuitable B) conclusive
- measures / historical figures
A) fitting B) austere
- a/an --- manner / entrance / bearing
A) regal B) empirical
- not --- for children / to a particular age group
A) suitable B) persuasive
- a/an --- time / place / fact / truth
A) firm B) inconvenient
- a/an --- meal / outcome / job
A) satisfying B) rigid

Adjective Table 13

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “solid” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) hard B) empirical C) noble
D) noble E) tangible

2) “majestic” means -----.

- A) appropriate B) regal C) suitable
D) royal E) noble

3) “convenient” means -----.

- A) right B) fitting C) noble
D) austere E) hard

4) “inappropriate” means -----.

- A) satisfactory B) convincing C) proper
D) improper E) unfitting

5) “believable” means -----.

- A) suitable B) noble C) convincing
D) royal E) conclusive

6) “hard” means -----.

- A) rigid B) majestic C) regal
D) firm E) stern

7) “imperial” means -----.

- A) highborn B) fitting C) royal
D) right E) noble

8) “right” means -----.

- A) strict B) appropriate C) fitting
D) proper E) empirical

9) “inconvenient” means -----.

- A) unfitting B) unsuitable C) right
D) compelling E) empirical

10) “compelling” means -----.

- A) persuasive B) conclusive C) convincing
D) tangible E) convenient

11) “tangible” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) suitable B) regal C) improper
D) empirical E) factual

12) “austere” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) strict B) rigid C) stern
D) empirical E) factual

**Concrete actions (which have been) taken by
transformative figures, such as Martin Luther King Jr.,
have brought about lasting social change.**

*** MLK gibi Dönüştürücü karakterler tarafından alınan somut eylemler devam eden toplumsal değişikliğe yol açtı.
TAKEN: pasif kısaltma (alınan)
Sebepl olmak / yol açmak: result in, lead to, bring about, cause, induce, trigger, give rise to, contribute to
Süren / devam eden: eş anlamlısı 'ongoing': lasting
Dönüştürücü: (transform (into): dönüştürmek)
transformative
Gibi: like / such as

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Environmental movements are appropriate for addressing the urgent need for sustainability and reducing the impact of human activities on the planet.

*** Çevresel hareketler uygundur ele almak için acil ihtiyacı sürdürülebilirlik için ve azaltmak insan eylemlerinin etkisini gezegen üzerinde.

Uygun: suitable, appropriate, proper

Azaltmak: reduce, mitigate, diminish, decrease, decline, fall, drop, descend, go down, dwindle

Etki: impact, influence, effect

Sürdürülebilirlik: sustainability (sustain: sürdürmek / sustainable (agriculture / ecosystem)

Acil: imperative, urgent (swift action)

Ele almak: address / manage / cope / tackle / handle

Çevresel: environmental

'on': 'impact ... ON'

'for' sustainability: neden 'for': 'need for speed

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

A satisfactory result in an experiment depends on the precision of the instruments (which are) used and the competence of the researcher.

*** Memnuniyet verici bir sonuç bir deneyde bağlıdır kullanılan enstrümanların doğruluğuna ve araştırmacının hünerine.

Memnuniyet verici: satisfactory (satisfy: memnuniyet vermek)

İş bilme / iyi olma: competence (compete: rekabet etmek: competent)

Kesinlik: precision

Bel bağlamak: depend on / rely on

Sonuç: result, outcome

'used' açıklayınız: 'pasif bir kısaltma' 'kullanılan' anlamına gelir ve 'instruments' ismini niteler.

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish