

Ancient Rome anit: monument

Set 1

Ancient Rome, one of the most influential civilizations 1) be ind / across history, has left a monumental legacy

2) in / o architecture, governance, and law. The civilization thrived 3) along / among the banks of the Tiber River and

expanded 4) by / into a vast empire. Romans were renowned 5) for / by their practical engineering and legal

innovations, which 6) allowed / required them to shape much of the modern world.

✓ ki bu durum , (ve bu)

7. "monumental" is closest in meaning to ----.

A) minor -

B) insignificant -

C) frequent -

D) luxurious -

(immense -

expand

transform + from...to / into / to convert

modify

change

alter

Bonus: "One of the most influential civilizations in history" means ----.

A) Tarihteki eri etkili medeniyet

By Tarihteki en etkili medeniyetlerden biri.

I. "One of the most influential civilizations throughout history."

2. "One of the most influential civilizations across / in history."

3. "One of the most influential civilizations of all time."

4. "One of the most influential civilizations in the annals of history."

5. "One of the most influential civilizations over the course of history."

6. "One of the most influential civilizations recorded in history."

7. "One of the most influential civilizations to have shaped history." = şekillendirmiş olan

Answers: 1. across 2. in 3. along 4. for 5.into 6 Allowed 6. E

to know y

ancora



Ancient Rome, one of the most influential civilizations across history, has left a monumental legacy in architecture, governance, and law. The civilization thrived along the banks of the Tiber River and expanded into a vast empire. Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world.

1. Roman governance innovations contributed significantly to shaping modern legal systems.

True / False

- 2. Ancient Rome expanded along the banks of the Tiber River but never crossed into other territories.

 True / False
- 3. Roman culture was shaped primarily by artistic achievements rather than practical advancements.

 True / False

Bonus:

- 1. contributed significantly to shaping modern legal systems 2006
- 2. contributed significantly to modern legal systems
- 3. thrived / flourished along the banks of the Tiber River and expanded into a vast empire.
- 4. SVO, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world.
- = SVO **allowing** them to shape much of the modern world.
- 5.Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world.
- a. Romalılar, modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerini sağlayan pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü.
- b. Romalılar, pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü, ki bunlar onların modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerine olanak sağlamıştır.
- c. Romalılar, pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü, ki bunlar onların modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerine olanak sağlamıştır.
- 6., which allowed them to shape allow / enable / permit / help somebody/someone/something to do sth

Answers: 1. T 2. F 3. F





+

The Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world. 1) ----, life in zorlukları yardı zorlukları yok de ildi Rome was not without its challenges. The city's growth created overcrowded living conditions. 2) ---- the

engineering feats of aqueducts and sewage systems,

hijyen sanitation still remained a persistent issue. 3)---- these

hardships, the Romans' resilience and ingenuity

allowed their civilization to thrive.

geli mek

1.

- A) Otherwise -
- B) In conclusion -
- C) In contrast tam aksine, bilakis,
- However yine de, ancak, fakat
- E) Moreover___

2.

- A) Owing to
- B) Due to
- C) If it weren't for
- In spite of

E) By means of

3.

- (A) Despite
- B) Thanks to
- C) Akin to
- D) In contrast to
- E) Similar to

kin: akraba

J

olmasa= without

9017

meora—

—ancora—

-----bucc



Answers: 1. D 2. D 3. A



The rulers of ancient Rome, particularly the emperors,

were illustrious figures, often 1) viewed [(as)

symbols of power and authority. They were 2) ----

leaders celebrated for expanding the empire and

maintaining order. However, some emperors became

infamous for their tyranny and self-indulgence, 3) ----

dangerous political games and military excesses.

2.

(A) prominent

- B) obscure -
- C) harmful -
- D) ordinary -
- E) maligned -

3.

- A) giving up
- B) taking on
- involved in engaging in

enint

- D) refraining from
- E) looking after .



Answers: 1. As 2. A 3. C



as a whole: genel/bütün olarak

A) However While some Roman emperors were infamous for their

2.

B) In contrast

excesses, Roman society as a 1) while / whole

C) Moreover

D) Therefore X

reflected a balance between strength and

E) Meanwhile bu arada / bu esnada

sophistication. 2) ----, the legal system emphasized

3.

justice and equality, laying the groundwork for many modern legal frameworks. The Colosseum, aqueducts

exhibit /show/ manifest A) display

B) provide

and other marvels of engineering and entertainment

4) These structures were celebrated ---- for their size

and durability ---- for their skilled craftsmanship.

C) devastate

D) astound

3)---- the ingenuity and ambition of Roman builders. showed

E) insist

4.

A) so / that

B) no sooner / than

C) either / or

D) as / as

) not only / but also



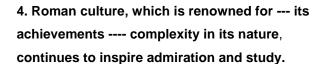
Answers: 1.whole 2. C 3. A 344 4



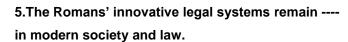
Despite political turmoil and external invasions, Rome managed 1) to remain / remaining a dominant power for centuries. The civilization's ability to adapt and overcome challenges is a clear 2) ---- to its resilience. The Roman contributions to governance, law, and architecture are celebrated 3) for / to / on this day, influencing societies worldwide.

2.

- A) descendant
- B) testament
- C) successor
- D) implication
- E) addition



- A) such / that
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) whether / or
- E) as / as



- A) indifferent
- B) influential
- C) intricate
- D) skeptical
- E) silent



6

Answers: 1. to remain B 2. B 3. to 4. B 5.B

