

## Ancient Rome

anıt: monument

### Set 1

Ancient Rome, one of the most influential civilizations 1) ~~behind~~ / across history, has left a monumental legacy 2) ~~in~~ / to architecture, governance, and law. The civilization thrived 3) along / ~~among~~ the banks of the Tiber River and expanded 4) ~~by~~ / into a vast empire. Romans were renowned 5) for / ~~by~~ their practical engineering and legal innovations, which 6) allowed / ~~required~~ them to shape much of the modern world.

7. "monumental" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) minor -
- B) insignificant -
- C) frequent -
- D) luxurious -
- E) immense +

expand  
transform + from...to / into / to  
convert  
modify  
change  
alter

Bonus: "One of the most influential civilizations in history" means ----.

A) Tarihteki ~~en etkili~~ medeniyet

B) Tarihteki en etkili medeniyetlerden biri.

1. "One of the most influential civilizations throughout history." ✓
2. "One of the most influential civilizations across / in history." ✓
3. "One of the most influential civilizations of all time." ✓
4. "One of the most influential civilizations in the annals of history." ✓
5. "One of the most influential civilizations over the course of history." ✓
6. "One of the most influential civilizations recorded in history." ✓
7. "One of the most influential civilizations to have shaped history." = şekillendirmiş olan

Answers: 1. across 2. in 3. along 4. for 5. into 6. Allowed 6. E

## Set 2

**Ancient Rome, one of the most influential civilizations across history, has left a monumental legacy in architecture, governance, and law. The civilization thrived along the banks of the Tiber River and expanded into a vast empire. Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world.**

1. Roman governance innovations contributed significantly to shaping modern legal systems.  
True / False
2. Ancient Rome expanded along the banks of the Tiber River but never crossed into other territories.  
True / False
3. Roman culture was shaped primarily by artistic achievements rather than practical advancements.  
True / False

## Bonus:

1. **contributed** significantly **to** shaping modern legal systems
2. **contributed** significantly **to** modern legal systems
3. **thrived / flourished** along the banks of the Tiber River and **expanded into** a vast empire.
4. SVO **, which** allowed them to shape much of the modern world.  
= SVO **, allowing** them to shape much of the modern world.

**5. Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world.**

- a. Romalılar, modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerini sağlayan pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü.
- b. Romalılar, pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü, ki bunlar onların modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerine olanak sağlamıştır.
- c. Romalılar, pratik mühendislik ve yasal yenilikleriyle ünlüydü, ki bunlar onların modern dünyanın büyük bir kısmını şekillendirmelerine olanak sağlamıştır.

6. , which **allowed** them **to shape** **allow / enable / permit / help** somebody/someone/something **to do sth**

**Answers: 1. T 2. F 3. F**

Set 3

+

The Romans were renowned for their practical engineering and legal innovations, which allowed them to shape much of the modern world. 1) ----, life in Rome was not without its challenges. The city's growth created overcrowded living conditions. 2) ---- the engineering feats of aqueducts and sewage systems, sanitation still remained a persistent issue. 3)---- these hardships, the Romans' resilience and ingenuity allowed their civilization to thrive.

1.

- A) Otherwise —
- B) In conclusion —
- C) In contrast tam aksine, bilakis,
- ✓ D) However yine de, ancak , fakat
- E) Moreover —

2.

- A) Owing to
- B) Due to
- C) If it weren't for
- ✓ D) In spite of / Despite
- E) By means of

3.

- ✓ A) Despite
- B) Thanks to
- C) Akin to
- D) In contrast to
- E) Similar to

kin: akraba

gorn

😊

😊 T.i.i.

Answers: 1. D 2. D 3. A

## Set 4

The rulers of ancient Rome, particularly the emperors, were illustrious figures, often 1) viewed ~~by~~ as symbols of power and authority. They were 2) ---- leaders celebrated for expanding the empire and maintaining order. However, some emperors became infamous for their tyranny and self-indulgence, 3) ---- notorious dangerous political games and military excesses.

2.

- ✓ A) prominent  
B) obscure -  
C) harmful -  
D) ordinary -  
E) maligned -

3.

- A) giving up  
B) taking on  
✓ C) engaging in  
D) refraining from  
E) looking after .

by + agent

involved in

Answers: 1. As 2. A 3. C

Set 5

as a whole: genel/bütün olarak

2.

(While some Roman emperors were infamous for their excesses, Roman society as a 1) while / whole reflected a balance between strength and sophistication. 2) ----, the legal system emphasized justice and equality, laying the groundwork for many modern legal frameworks. The Colosseum, aqueducts and other marvels of engineering and entertainment 3)---- the ingenuity and ambition of Roman builders. 4) These structures were celebrated ---- for their size and durability ---- for their skilled craftsmanship.

A) However

B) In contrast

✓ C) Moreover

D) Therefore X

E) Meanwhile

bu arada / bu esnada

3.

exhibit / show / manifest

✓ A) display

B) provide

C) devastate

D) astound

E) insist

4.

A) so / that

B) no sooner / than

C) either / or

D) as / as

✓ E) not only / but also

Answers: 1. whole 2. C 3. A 4. E

## Set 6

Despite political turmoil and external invasions, Rome managed **1) to remain / remaining** a dominant power for centuries. The civilization's ability to adapt and overcome challenges is a clear **2) ----** to its resilience. The Roman contributions to governance, law, and architecture are celebrated **3) for / to / on** this day, influencing societies worldwide.

2.

- A) descendant
- B) testament
- C) successor
- D) implication
- E) addition

**4. Roman culture, which is renowned for --- its achievements ---- complexity in its nature, continues to inspire admiration and study.**

- A) such / that
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) whether / or
- E) as / as

**5.The Romans' innovative legal systems remain ---- in modern society and law.**

- A) indifferent
- B) influential
- C) intricate
- D) skeptical
- E) silent

**Answers:** 1. to remain B 2. B 3. to 4. B 5.B