

The evolution of language has been a significant development in the history of human civilization. Language is necessary for communication, and it has allowed humans to share knowledge and ideas with one another. The way language has evolved is quite unusual, with various languages developing independently in different parts of the world. Despite this massive diversity, there are also many similarities between different languages. For example, most languages have a system of nouns and verbs, and many have similar sentence structures. The evolution of language has also been influenced by technological advancements, such as the development of writing systems and the invention of the printing press. As our world becomes increasingly interconnected, the need for a common language has become more important, and many people are now learning languages other than their own. The evolution of language is an ongoing process, and it will be fascinating to see how it continues to develop in the future.

Ongoing: lasting, devam eden

True / False Exercise

1. The progress of language has been a crucial advancement in the course of human history. T
2. All languages are very similar to one another. F
3. The evolution of language has not been influenced by technological advancements. F

Answer the questions according to the text

1. One can understand from the passage that the evolution of language ----.

- A) has been an insignificant development in human civilization
- B) has resulted in the extinction of various languages
- C) has been influenced by technological advancements

The evolution of language has been a **(1) significant** development in the history of human civilization. Language is **(2) necessary** for communication, and it has allowed humans to share knowledge and ideas with one another. The way language has evolved is quite **(3) unusual**, with various languages developing independently in different parts of the world. **(4) Because of / Despite** this massive diversity, there are also many similarities between different languages. For example, most languages have a system of nouns and verbs, and many have similar sentence structures. The evolution of language has also been influenced by technological advancements, **(5) such as / unlike** the development of writing systems and the invention of the printing press. As our world becomes increasingly interconnected, the need for a common language has become more **(6) important**, and many people are now learning languages other than their own. The evolution of language is an ongoing process, and it will be fascinating **(7) seeing / to see** how it continues to develop in the future.

1. "significant" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) compulsory B) vital C) critical
D) crucial E) required

2. "necessary" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) imperative B) obligatory C) fundamental
D) odd E) required

3. "unusual" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) massive B) odd C) crucial
D) weird E) tremendous

6. "important" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) crucial B) peculiar C) significant
D) paramount E) uncommon

Choose the best option:

1. The evolution ---- language

- A) of B) on

2. necessary ---- communication

- A) with B) for

3. share knowledge and ideas ---- one another

- A) at B) with

4. the need ---- a common language

- A) for B) of

Ancient Egypt existed for a very long time. It was essential for the people of ancient Egypt to develop a complex society and government in order to thrive in their unique environment. One critical aspect of ancient Egyptian civilization was the development of a system of writing, which allowed them to record important information and communicate with one another. Another essential aspect was their religion, which was intertwined with all aspects of their daily life. The ancient Egyptians believed in an afterlife, and they built elaborate tombs and temples to honor their gods and prepare for the journey to the afterlife. It may seem weird to us today, but to the ancient Egyptians, these beliefs and rituals were obligatory and deeply ingrained / rooted in their culture. The longevity of ancient Egyptian civilization is a testament to the ingenuity and resilience of this remarkable civilization.

1. It is clear from the passage that the development of a writing system allowed the ancient Egyptians to ----.

- A) communicate with the gods
- B) write down important information
- C) build elaborate tombs and temples

2. According to the passage, afterlife beliefs in ancient Egypt were ----.

- A) central to their daily life and culture
- B) optional and rarely practiced
- C) not very important to ancient Egyptians

Ancient Egypt existed for a very long time. It was (1) **essential** for the people of ancient Egypt (2) **developing / to develop** a complex society and government in order to (3) **thrive** in their unique environment. One (4) **critical** aspect of ancient Egyptian civilization was the development of a system of writing, which allowed them (5) **to record / recording** important information and communicate with one another. Another essential aspect was their religion, which was intertwined with all aspects of their daily life. The ancient Egyptians believed in an afterlife, and they built (6) **elaborate** tombs and temples (7) **to honor / honoring** their gods and prepare for the journey to the afterlife. It may seem weird to us today, but to the ancient Egyptians, these beliefs and rituals were obligatory and deeply ingrained in their culture. Ancient Egyptian civilization lasted a very long time, which shows that they were very smart and strong.

1. "essential" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) fundamental B) mandatory C) necessary
D) uncommon E) basic

3. "thrive" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) decrease B) prosper C) provide
D) flourish E) support

4. "critical" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) vital B) immense C) massive
D) peculiar E) important

6. "elaborate" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) drop B) detail C) expand
D) last E) allow