

Soru No: 1

While a single, large predator might be seen as a threat to a specific herd, the presence of a diverse range of predators can sometimes be beneficial to the overall ecosystem, as it can prevent the overpopulation of a certain predator and the ---- of a single prey species.

- A) overabundance
- B) increase
- C) depletion
- D) proliferation
- E) insufficiency

Soru No: 1

While a single, large predator might be seen as a threat to a specific herd, the presence of a diverse range of predators can sometimes be beneficial to the overall ecosystem, as it can prevent the overpopulation of a certain predator and the ---- of a single prey species.

- A) overabundance
- B) increase
- C) depletion
- D) proliferation
- E) insufficiency

Doğru Cevap: C) depletion

Çevirisi: Tek bir büyük yırtıcı hayvan belirli bir sürü için tehdit olarak görülse de, çeşitli yırtıcı hayvanların varlığı, belirli bir yırtıcının aşırı nüfusunu ve tek bir av türünün tükenmesini önleyebileceği için bazen genel ekosistem için faydalı olabilir.

- A) aşırı bolluk
- B) artış
- C) tükenme
- D) çoğalma
- E) yetersizlik

Soru No: 2

Although the human brain has an impressive capacity for memory, a great deal of information is often forgotten over time, which necessitates notes and summaries to ---- critical details for long-term use.

- ✓ A) retain = keep = recollect
B) collect remember
C) disseminate
D) reject
E) destroy

Soru No: 2

1 Although the human brain has an impressive ² capacity for memory, a great deal of information is often forgotten over time, which necessitates ³ notes and summaries ⁴ to ---- ⁵ critical details for long-term use. ⁶

A) retain = keep retention

B) collect

C) disseminate

D) reject

E) destroy

Doğru Cevap: A) retain

Çevirisi:

Her ne kadar insan beyni etkileyici bir hafıza ² kapasitesine sahip olsa da, zamanla önemli ³ miktarda bilgi sıklıkla unutulur, bu da ⁴ uzun süreli ⁵ kullanım için kritik detayları muhafaza etmek ⁶ amacıyla notlar ve özetler tutmayı gerektirir. ³

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) muhafaza etmek

B) toplamak

C) yaymak

D) reddetmek

E) yok etmek

M.K.

Soru No: 3

Although many people believe a high-sugar diet is the primary cause of obesity, modern research has shown that even ---- intake of highly processed foods, regardless of sugar content, often plays a more significant role in weight gain and may be the main culprit.

- A) notorious
- B) contentious
- C) elaborate
- D) deficient
- ✓ E) moderate

Soru No: 3

1. Although many people believe a high-sugar diet is
2. the primary cause of obesity, modern research has
3. shown that even ---- intake of highly processed
4. foods, regardless of sugar content, often plays a
5. more significant role in weight gain and may be the
6. main culprit. 8

A) notorious

B) contentious

C) elaborate

D) deficient

E) moderate

Doğru Cevap: e) moderate

Çevirisi: Birçok insan obezitenin birincil nedeninin
yüksek şekerli bir diyet olduğuna inanmasına
4 rağmen, modern araştırmalar, şeker içeriğine 5
bakılmaksızın, kararında işlenmiş gıda alımının 6 bile
kilo alımında daha önemli bir rol oynadığını ve ana
suçlu olabileceğini göstermiştir. 8

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) kötü şöhretli

B) tartışmalı

C) ayrıntılı

D) yetersiz

E) ılımlı / kararında/

Soru No: 4

1 2 3 !! 4 5 6 7 8 9
As the artificial intelligence model was trained on an ever-expanding dataset of information, its ability to generate creative and nuanced responses grew ----, far surpassing the cognitive capacity of its human creators and redefining the boundaries of machine learning. soyut ism + to verb

A) scarcely

✓ B) exponentially 7

C) intermittently

D) erratically

E) abruptly

Soru No: 4

As the artificial intelligence model was trained on an ever-expanding dataset of information, its ability to generate creative and nuanced responses grew ----, far surpassing the cognitive capacity of its human creators and redefining the boundaries of machine learning.

A) scarcely — barely, hardly, almost never

✓ B) exponentially

C) intermittently

D) erratically

E) abruptly

fasting out
sporadically
springly

Doğru Cevap: B) exponentially

Çevirisi: Yapay zeka modeli sürekli genişleyen bir veri kümesi üzerinde eğitildikçe, yaratıcı ve incelikli yanıtlar üretme yeteneği üstel olarak büyüdü, insan yaratıcılarının bilişsel kapasitesini çok aştı ve makine öğreniminin sınırlarını yeniden tanımladı.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) zar zor / nadiren

B) üstel olarak / katlayarak

C) aralıklı olarak

D) düzensizce

E) aniden

Soru No: 5

Some minor errors in a software program can be harmless, but others can lead to serious system failures, which is why it is important for developers to understand which bugs might ---- a comprehensive debugging process.

A) impede

B) prevent

C) justify

D) dismiss

E) reject

require
necessitate
(warrant)

Soru No: 5

Some minor errors in a software program can be harmless, but others can lead to serious system failures, which is why it is important for developers to understand which bugs might ---- a comprehensive debugging process.

A) impede

B) prevent

C) justify

D) dismiss

E) reject

Doğru Cevap: C) justify

Çevirisi: Bir yazılım programındaki bazı küçük hatalar zararsız olabilir, ancak diğerleri ciddi sistem arızalarına yol açabilir, bu nedenle geliştiricilerin hangi hataların kapsamlı bir hata ayıklama sürecini gerektirebileceğini anlaması önemlidir.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) engellemek

B) önlemek

C) haklı çıkarmak/gerektirmek

D) göz ardı etmek

E) reddetmek

Soru No: 6

The complex molecules that make up living organisms, such as proteins and carbohydrates, are ---- simpler, digestible units by the action of digestive enzymes.

- ✓ A) transformed into
- B) converted from
- C) combined with
- D) separated from
- E) isolated from

Soru No: 6

The complex molecules that make up living organisms, such as proteins and carbohydrates, are ---- simpler, digestible units by the action of digestive enzymes.

- ✓ A) transformed into / to
B) converted from
C) combined with
D) separated from
E) isolated from

Doğru Cevap: A) transformed into

Çevirisi: Proteinler ve karbonhidratlar gibi canlı organizmaları oluşturan karmaşık moleküller, sindirim enzimlerinin etkisiyle daha basit, sindirilebilir birimlere dönüştürülür.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

- A) -e dönüştürülür
B) -den dönüştürülür
C) ile birleştirilir
D) -den ayrılır
E) -den izole edilir

Soru No: 7

As a result of recent studies, scientists have found that some species of deep-sea fish have developed unique biological mechanisms that allow them ---- the immense pressure and extreme cold of their environment, enabling them to thrive in conditions that ---- lethal to most other life forms.

in the past

A) to have withstood / had to be

B) to be withstanding / could be

✓ C) to withstand / would be

D) withstanding / will be

E) withstood / can be

allow
= enable
= make possible

Varsayım

nowadays / currently

4

1

2

3

4

8

9

6

5

11

10

Soru No: 7

As a result of recent studies, scientists have found that some species of deep-sea fish have developed unique biological mechanisms that allow them ---- the immense pressure and extreme cold of their environment, enabling them to thrive in conditions that ---- lethal to most other life forms.

A) to have withstood / ~~had to be~~B) to be withstanding / ~~could be~~✓ C) to withstand / would beD) withstanding / ~~will be~~E) withstood / ~~(can be)~~

Doğru Cevap: C) to withstand / would be

Çevirisi: Son çalışmaların bir sonucu olarak, bilim insanları bazı derin deniz balığı türlerinin, çevrelerindeki muazzam basınca ve aşırı soğuğa dayanmalarını sağlayan benzersiz biyolojik mekanizmalar geliştirdiklerini bulmuşlardır, bu da onların diğer yaşam formlarının çoğu için ölümcül olacak koşullarda gelişebilmelerini mümkün kılar.

Varsayım

force sb to do

Soru No: 8

1. While the development of the printing press ---- a crucial role in the dissemination of knowledge, the
 4 widespread availability of books and other printed materials ---- in a more informed populace, which was a
 fundamental factor in the social and political changes of the era.

A) would have played / had resulted

✓ B) played / resulted

C) would play / was resulting

D) plays / results

E) has played / has resulted

how long?
 since 2000
 recently

8 forum

B. C. E

milattan önce

Before Common Era
BC Before Christ

C. E.

MS.

milattan sonra
Common Era : bilinen/yaygın Dön.

AD Anno Domini

Soru No: 8

While the development of the printing press ---- a crucial role in the dissemination of knowledge, the widespread availability of books and other printed materials ---- in a more informed populace, which was a fundamental factor in the social and political changes of the era.

A) would have played / had resulted

B) played / resulted

C) would play / was resulting

D) plays / results

E) has played / has resulted

Doğru Cevap: B) played / resulted

Çevirisi: Matbaanın gelişimi bilginin yayılmasında hayati bir rol oynarken, kitapların ve diğer basılı materyallerin yaygın olarak bulunması, çağın sosyal ve politik değişikliklerinde temel bir faktör olan daha bilgili bir nüfusla sonuçlandı.

T. hi

Soru No: 9

Although the architect's initial plans for the new building included several innovative features, over time, budget constraints and a tight construction timeline ---- that some of the more ambitious design elements ---- in favour of more conventional alternatives.

- A) required / had to be sacrificed *past*
- B) ~~had required~~ / would be sacrificed
- C) ~~require~~ / ~~must be sacrificed~~ *present*
- D) ~~were requiring~~ / may have been sacrificed
- E) would require / ~~should be sacrificed~~

*fedz etmek
vazgeçmek
give up*

Several: 1. birkaç 2. birkaç 3. çeşitli 4. bazı
same

Soru No: 9

Although the architect's initial plans for the new building included several innovative features, over time, budget constraints and a tight construction timeline ---- that some of the more ambitious design elements ---- in favour of more conventional alternatives.

Doğru Cevap: A) required / had to be sacrificed

Çevirisi: Her ne kadar mimarın yeni bina için başlangıçtaki planları birkaç yenilikçi özellik içerse de, zamanla bütçe kısıtlamaları ve sıkı bir inşaat takvimi, daha iddialı tasarım unsurlarından bazılarının daha geleneksel alternatifler lehine feda edilmesini gerektirdi.

A) required / had to be sacrificed

B) had required / would be sacrificed

C) require / must be sacrificed

D) were requiring / may have been sacrificed

E) would require / should be sacrificed

present

feature: özellik = trait = quality = property = attribute = characteristic

ambition: hedef amaç
ambitious: 1. hırslı 2. iddialı proje

Soru No: 10

The ongoing **research** ---- renewable energy sources is crucial, given that the world's **dependence** ---- **fossil fuels** is creating a significant environmental and economic burden that needs to be addressed urgently.

- A) **regarding** / **on**
- B) **into** / from
- C) beneath / for
- D) with / to
- E) through / of

Soru No: 10

The ongoing research ---- renewable energy sources is crucial, given that the world's dependence ---- fossil fuels is creating a significant environmental and economic burden that needs to be addressed urgently.

A) regarding / on

B) into / from

C) beneath / for

D) with / to

E) through / of

Doğru Cevap: A) regarding / on

Çevirisi: Yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları hakkındaki devam eden araştırma çok önemlidir, zira dünyanın fosil yakıtlara olan bağımlılığı, acilen ele alınması gereken önemli bir çevresel ve ekonomik yük yaratmaktadır.

depend on

rest on
count
be based on
draw on / upon
rely on
hinge on

dayanmak bel bağlamak güvenmek kullanmak

address: ele almak çözmek
deal with
handle
tackle
overcome
cope with
solve
settle
resolve çözmek

Soru No: 11

Despite the fact that a large number of ancient monuments ---- without modern tools or machinery, their structural integrity and sheer scale continue to impress engineers and historians alike, suggesting that the builders ---- a deep and sophisticated understanding of both geometry and physics.

A) built / would have had

B) had been built / used to have

C) have been built / might have had

D) were built / must have had

E) are built / should have had

Past

active / passive

active / past

by 2000

20%

% 90

elektiri

Soru No: 11

Although

Despite the fact that a large number of ancient monuments --- without modern tools or machinery, their structural integrity and sheer scale continue to impress engineers and historians alike, suggesting that the builders --- a deep and sophisticated understanding of both geometry and physics.

A) built / would have had

B) had been built / used to have

C) have been built / might have had

D) were built / must have had

E) are built / should have had

Doğru Cevap: D) were built / must have had

Çevirisi: Çok sayıda antik anıtın modern aletler veya makineler olmadan inşa edilmiş olmasına rağmen, yapısal bütünlükleri ve salt ölçekleri mühendisleri ve tarihçileri etkilemeye devam ediyor, bu da inşaatçıların hem geometri hem de fizik hakkında derin ve sofistike bir anlayışa sahip olmaları gerektiğini düşündürüyor.

BMW Sheer Driving Pleasure

both x and y
= x and y alike

Soru No: 12

Scientists are not directly searching for life on Mars by using complex scanners; ----, they are focusing on searching for potential signs of life by studying the planet's geological past.

- A) instead
B) likewise
C) for example
D) otherwise
E) in short

'bağlan işlevi ne?

sebep

sonuç

örnek

benzetme

koşul

Varışım

beklenmedik durum

zıtlık

düzetme

pekiştirme

ekleme

Soru No: 12

Scientists are not directly searching for life on Mars by using complex scanners; ----, they are focusing on searching for potential signs of life by studying the planet's geological past.

✓ A) instead

B) likewise → benzetme

C) for example

D) otherwise

E) in short

Doğru Cevap: A) instead

Çevirisi: Bilim insanları Mars'ta doğrudan karmaşık tarayıcılar kullanarak yaşam aramıyorlar; bunun yerine, gezegenin jeolojik geçmişini inceleyerek potansiyel yaşam izlerini aramaya odaklanıyorlar.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

✓ A) aksine/bunun yerine

B) aynı şekilde

C) örneğin

D) aksi takdirde

E) kısaca

düzeltilme

Soru No: 13

doğaçlama yapmak

The speaker didn't seem to be reading a text; he was improvising completely ---- it were coming to him in that moment.

A) much as = although

B) as though = as if

C) in case

D) unless

E) now that

; instead,
; rather,

Soru No: 13

The speaker didn't seem to be reading a text; he was improvising completely ---- it were coming to him in that moment.

A) much as

✓ B) as though = as if

C) in case

D) unless

E) now that

Doğru Cevap: B) as though

Çevirisi: Konuşmacı bir metin okuyor gibi görünmüyordu; sanki o anda aklına geliyormuş gibi tamamen doğaçlama yapıyordu.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) tıpkı gibi

B) sanki

C) durumunda

D) olmadıkça

E) madem ki

Soru No: 14

The company implemented a series of automation systems to reduce operational costs; ----, the production time was significantly reduced.

A) even so

B) as a result

C) however

D) rather

E) conversely

4
4
zıtlık
1 paralellik

Soru No: 14

The company implemented a series of automation systems to reduce operational costs; ----, the production time was significantly reduced.

A) even so

B) as a result

C) however

D) rather

E) conversely

oğru Cevap: B) as a result

Çevirisi: Şirket, operasyonel maliyetleri düşürmek için bir dizi otomasyon sistemi uyguladı; sonuç olarak, üretim süresi önemli ölçüde azaldı.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) yine de

B) sonuç olarak

C) ancak

D) aksine

E) tam tersine

M.K

Soru No: 15

both

Living in a modern city requires the expansion of urban infrastructure, demanding innovative solutions ---- in traffic management ---- in waste disposal.

A) no sooner / than

B) so / that

✓ C) not only / but also

= both / and

D) whether / or

E) such / that

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

Soru No: 15

Living in a modern city ¹requires the expansion of ²urban ³infrastructure, ⁴demanding innovative ⁵solutions ⁶---- in traffic management ---- in waste disposal.

A) no sooner / than

B) so / that

C) not only / but also

D) whether / or

E) such / that

Doğru Cevap: C) not only / but also

Çevirisi: Modern bir şehirde yaşamak, kentsel altyapının genişlemesini gerektirir, yalnızca trafik yönetiminde değil, aynı zamanda atık bertarafında da yenilikçi çözümler talep eder.

yerine
= ikili bağlaç sorularında
= both / and de olabilir

dispose
get rid of
atmak

ama
çeviride
aslında
sadece kol.

both / and = hem ... hem de

Some - - - but other (s)

angora
inSilizce

5 TEMMUZ YDS -2 REPLICA SORULAR

Angora Dil- İsmail Turasan

Soru No: 16

Both teams had good performance, but one clearly surpassed the other ---- teamwork and coordination.

A) in terms of = in

B) rather than

C) with the aim of

D) despite

E) regardless of

peşmek / aşmak

diğeri / steki

exceed

outnumber

outrun / at pace

outweigh

KİTAS

.....
bakından
peşmek

Soru No: 16

Both teams had good performance, but one clearly surpassed the other ---- teamwork and coordination.

Doğru Cevap: A) in terms of

Çevirisi: Her iki takım da iyi bir performans sergiledi, ancak biri diğerini takım çalışması ve koordinasyon açısından açıkça geride bıraktı.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

seati

✓ A) in terms of = in

B) rather than

C) with the aim of

D) despite

E) regardless of

A) açısından

B) yerine

C) amacıyla

D) -e rağmen

E) -e bakılmaksızın

Soru No: 17

The prevalent approach to astrobiological exploration does not involve sending autonomous probes with sophisticated image processors to directly scan planetary surfaces for biological organisms; -----, the scientific methodology primarily focuses on analyzing geological formations to identify biosignatures that would indicate the potential for past or present microbial life.

A) similarly

B) rather

C) for instance

D) or else

E) in brief

= "instead" = "in fact" ✓

Soru No: 17

The **prevalent approach** to astrobiological exploration **does not involve** sending autonomous probes with sophisticated image processors to directly scan planetary surfaces for biological organisms; ----, the scientific methodology **primarily focuses on analyzing** geological formations **to identify** biosignatures that would **indicate the potential for past or present microbial life.**

- A) similarly
✓ B) rather
C) for instance
D) or else
E) in brief

Doğru Cevap: B) rather

Çevirisi: Astrobiyolojik keşfe yönelik **yaygın yaklaşım**, biyolojik organizmalar için gezegen yüzeylerini doğrudan taramak üzere gelişmiş görüntü işlemcili otonom sondalar göndermeyi **içermez; aksine**, bilimsel metodoloji öncelikle jeolojik oluşumları **analiz ederek** geçmiş veya **şimdiki mikrobiyal yaşam potansiyelini gösterecek biyo-imzaları belirlemeye odaklanmaktadır.**

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

- A) benzer şekilde
B) aksine/daha doğrusu
C) örneğin
D) yoksa
E) kısaca

Soru No: 18

During the controlled experiment, the subject's rapid physiological response to the neutral stimulus was so pronounced that it was registered on all monitoring devices, creating a dataset ---- the individual were subconsciously anticipating the event before it had even been initiated.

A) so that

B) as if

C) in that

D) unless

E) given that

he she was
it (were)
I
Vrsayim
If I were ya, T would...
V2

Soru No: 18

During the controlled experiment, the subject's rapid physiological response to the neutral stimulus was so pronounced that it was registered on all monitoring devices, creating a dataset --- the individual were subconsciously anticipating the event before it had even been initiated.

Doğru Cevap: B) as if

Çevirisi: Kontrollü deney sırasında, deneklerin nötr bir uyarana verdikleri hızlı fizyolojik tepki o kadar belirgindi ki, tüm izleme cihazlarına kaydedildi ve bireyin olay daha başlamadan bilinçaltında onu sanki bekliyormuş gibi bir veri kümesi oluşturdu.

A) so that

B) as if

C) in that

D) unless

E) given that

= yakınanlamlı cümlede "because" ile eş anlamlı olabilir

ancak, ilk 26 soruda "because" ile farkı sorulur

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) böylece

B) sanki

C) şu durumda

D) olmadıkça

E) verildiğinde / göz önüne alındığında

because bize etki tepki zinciri anlatır

Sebebi-sonuç ilişkisi.

given that genellikle bilimsel veri ışığında beklenen/olağan sonuç/durum

now that

"new"

madem ki

past ile gelmez !!

Soru No: 19

The corporation's strategic decision to divest from its less profitable sectors **while** ---- **investing** heavily in emerging markets created a significant shift in its operational model; as a result, the subsequent quarterly financial reports indicated a marked and sustained increase in overall profitability.

A) extensively

B) precisely

✓ C) concurrently

D) strictly

E) notoriously

= simultaneously

while Ving
sleeping
driving

Soru No: 19

The corporation's strategic decision to divest from its less profitable sectors while investing heavily in emerging markets created a significant shift in its operational model; as a result, the subsequent quarterly financial reports indicated a marked and sustained increase in overall profitability.

- A) extensively
B) precisely
C) concurrently
D) strictly
E) notoriously

Doğru Cevap: C) concurrently

Çevirisi: Şirketin, daha az karlı sektörlerden elden çıkarma kararı alırken, aynı anda da gelişmekte olan piyasalara yoğun bir şekilde yatırım yapma yönündeki stratejik kararı, operasyonel modelinde önemli bir değişime yol açtı; sonuç olarak, takip eden üç aylık finansal raporlar, genel karlılıkta belirgin ve sürekli bir artışa işaret etti.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

- A) kapsamlı bir şekilde
B) kesin olarak
C) eş zamanlı olarak
D) kesinlikle
E) kötü şöhretle

Soru No: 20

The long-term sustainability of urban development projects is contingent ---- much upon careful resource management ---- meticulous planning and execution for large-scale public transportation systems as well as for individual housing units within a community.

dependent

A) the more / the less

✓ B) as / as

C) not only / but also

D) whether / or

E) so / that

1. icra
2. uygulama
3. infaz / idar

as much
as many

(twice)

Soru No: 20

The long-term sustainability of urban development projects is contingent ---- much upon careful resource management ---- meticulous planning and execution for large-scale public transportation systems as well as for individual housing units within a community.

A) the more / the less

B) as / as

C) not only / but also

D) whether / or

E) so / that

Doğru Cevap: B) as / as

Çevirisi: Kentsel kalkınma projelerinin uzun vadeli sürdürülebilirliği, topluluk içindeki bireysel konut birimleri kadar büyük ölçekli toplu taşıma sistemleri için de dikkatli kaynak yönetimine, titiz planlama ve uygulamaya bağlıdır.

↓
da↓
alıştır
kadar

Soru No: 21

1. While ²both computational models demonstrated a high degree of accuracy in predicting seismic activity, the ²former was deemed superior to the latter ---- its efficiency and the significantly lower computational resources it required to produce comparable results.

- ✓ A) in terms of
B) instead of
C) in the hopes of
D) in spite of
E) irrespective of

—

Soru No: 21

While both computational models demonstrated a high degree of accuracy in predicting seismic activity, the former was deemed superior to the latter ---- its efficiency and the significantly lower computational resources it required to produce comparable results.

Doğru Cevap: A) in terms of

Çevirisi: Her iki hesaplama modeli de sismik aktiviteyi tahmin etmede yüksek derecede doğruluk sergilerken, ilki verimliliği ve karşılaştırılabilir sonuçlar üretmek için gerektirdiği önemli ölçüde daha düşük hesaplama kaynakları açısından ikinciden üstün kabul edildi.

✓ A) in terms of

B) instead of

C) in the hopes of

D) in spite of

E) irrespective of

şey / income / religion - e
etc.

Seçeneklerin Türkçe Karşılıkları:

A) açısından

B) yerine

C) umuduyla

D) rağmen

E) bakılmaksızın