

1. - 20. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Just as some animals like bees and ants are predisposed to live in colonies, humans have a natural ---- to form social units.

- A) restriction B) tendency
C) avoidance D) endurance
E) exception

2. Population ageing, a direct ---- of the ongoing global fertility decline and of mortality decline among people of older ages, is among the most prominent global demographic trends of the 21st century.

- A) precaution B) opportunity
C) instruction D) consequence
E) adjustment

3. Some scholars doubt that when the Italian instrument maker Bartolomeo Cristofori devised his first piano in approximately 1700, he foresaw the ---- acceptance it eventually achieved.

- A) reluctant B) demanding
C) compulsory D) widespread
E) threatening

4. Most southern European countries have shifted from being ---- emigrant sending societies to immigrant receiving ones over the past 30 years.

- A) suddenly B) primarily
C) fortunately D) doubtfully
E) eventually

5. Children can be assisted to perform well at school if it is ---- that their parents play a causal role in producing cooperative, attentive behaviour and are included in the educational process.

- A) ensured B) complained
C) resisted D) neglected
E) concealed

6. Like the ancient people of Sumer, Egypt, and the Indus Valley, early Chinese farmers ---- the country's rivers for transportation and water to grow their crops.

- A) brought about B) relied on
C) filled out D) fell behind
E) left out

7. Although B. F. Skinner's radical behaviourism ---- out of fashion for several decades, many of his core ideas ----, offering important insights into a broad range of behaviour.

- A) has been / survive
- B) is / will survive
- C) was / had survived
- D) will be / have survived
- E) had been / would have survived

8. St. Albans in London ---- a cathedral officially until 1877, but it ---- in existence hundreds of years before that.

- A) cannot be made / was
- B) had not been made / has been
- C) was not made / had been
- D) could not have been made / is
- E) has not been made / would be

9. The term 'schema' refers to a mental representation of knowledge that consists of expectations ---- familiar objects, scenes, and events that we construct ---- experience.

- A) about / through B) from / over
C) for / on D) at / beyond
E) with / to

10. Slang, which is part of casual, informal styles of language use, serves as a mark of membership and unity ---- a given social group, and speakers show enormous creativity ---- their use of slang.

- A) for / to B) about / by
C) toward / at D) within / in
E) against / on

11. Physical and cognitive changes associated with ageing place demands ---- the individual's ability to adjust ---- the environment.

- A) over / against B) at / into
C) on / to D) along / with
E) about / from

12. Little is known about what was worn by the poorer members of Byzantine society ---- they were unable to afford the expensive things that would have survived many hundreds of years.

- A) so that B) although
C) because D) until
E) whereas

13. Animals in fast-flowing streams have to protect themselves from being swept away, ---- those in the still waters of a pond have to cope with low levels of oxygen and the hazard of water freezing over in winter.

- A) at least B) while
C) as D) so
E) only if

14. Sometime around 2300 BCE, along the Indus River of northern India, water buffalo and zebu cattle were used to pull crude wooden ploughs through the earth, ---- developing the practices of ploughing and cultivating.

- A) instead B) or
C) though D) thus
E) yet

15. ---- Spanish is the official language of Argentina, many other languages are spoken, ranging from Welsh to Basque, reflecting the varied origins of Argentina's many settlers.

- A) Once
- B) Although
- C) Given that
- D) Just as
- E) If

16. ---- games and simulations both foster maximum student involvement in learning, they differ in purpose, participant responsibilities, and the nature of the interaction.

- A) As long as
- B) Even though
- C) Because
- D) Once
- E) Provided that

17. ---- the well-documented importance of parenting practices on children's development, much research has been conducted in the area.

- A) Contrary to B) Rather than
C) Due to D) Unlike
E) Instead of

18. The civilisation of ancient Egypt was significant for its size and longevity because it retained a strong continuity of culture ---- several periods of turmoil.

- A) similar to B) by means of
C) due to D) with the aim of
E) despite

19. Language is ---- a singular component of culture ---- also a symbol system that acts as a glue to bind cultures together.

- A) whether / or B) both / and
C) so / that D) the more / the more
E) as / as

20. Classical literature on community emphasises its homogeneity in terms of the beliefs and activities of its members, ---- loyalty and sense of belonging are clearly defined.

- A) what B) whose
C) who D) which
E) how