

1. While uniformity was once valued, modern trends

favor diversity, meaning consumer choices are no

sıkı / firm*strong*

longer about strict ---- to traditional standards but rather

about dynamic personalization.

= instead bunun yerine

A) commitment adama(k), bir şeye vakfetmek devotion dedication

B) deviation sapma

C) alteration değişiklik

"Love is not love that alters when it alteration finds."

D) enforcement uygulama, dayatma

✓ E) adherence bağlılık, conform to / stick to / adhere to / be loyal to
ity

To feel
2. In an effort to maintain a skilled workforce, many organizations are improving the ---- they offer for professional growth and development.

provide
sunmak
seçenek

- A) restrictions kısıtlama
✓ B) incentives teşvik, imkan*sunulan şeyler
C) anomalies tuhaflik anomali oddity
D) sanctions yaptırım
E) burdens yük

3. Some linguists argue that the concept of fluency is so
---- that it is challenging to establish a precise definition,

as it varies based on context and perspective.

- ✓ A) ambiguous belirsiz vague obscure blurred
- B) apparent açık
- C) inherent doğuştan gelen
- D) abrupt ani
- E) relentless kesintisiz non-stop continuous

vary
change
differ
range

based on
depending on

4. Access to **healthcare services** remains ---- **distributed**
across the country, **with** rural and marginalized
communities **facing** significant barriers.

A) consistently **tutarlı**

B) **unevenly** eşitsiz şekilde, disproportionately orantısız

C) **irreversibly** geri döndürülemez reverse the damage: azararı tersine çevirmek = undo

D) **permanently** sürekli olarak XXX temporary geçici

E) **uniformly** tek tip

retrieve: geri getirmek

yerinde destek

5. Scientific outreach programs have significantly ----

public awareness of the impact of climate change on
biodiversity. effect /influence

impact:1 etki 2. çarpışma çarpma

impact crater

A) diminished azaltmak mitigate reduce lessen

✓ B) enhanced geliştirmek / improve reinforce strengthen

C) retained keep tutmak hold, maintain

D) undermined zayıflatmak

E) obstructed engellemek hinder hamper block curb* curtail* impede

impediment** engel hindrance

adjust /change

6. Individuals often modify their behavior to ---- the
values and expectations of the group they belong to.

A) interfere with müdahale etmek araya girmek

✓ B) conform to adapt to uyum sağmalak uymak

abide by / obey / align with

stick to

uymak

C) refrain from avoid kaçınmak uzak durmak

D) bargain for pazarlık etmek / müzakere etmek

E) deviate from sapmak bozulma

7. Studies indicate that higher protein intake ---- to improved muscle growth but this does not mean individuals ---- excessive consumption will be beneficial.

A) must be linked / did not use to assume

B) may be linked / will not assume

C) could be linked / must not assume

D) used to be linked / might not assume

E) ought to be linked / need not assume

8. If knowledge represents the illumination of truth ----

the darkness of ignorance, then education ---- the same

impact without the widespread dissemination of
information.

yayılma spread yayma

A) to dissipate / could not have had

B) dissipating / will not have achieved

C) having dissipated / should not have produced

D) dissipated / may not have established

E) to have dissipated / would not have created

have = achieve
produce
establish
create

45 n

angora

9. The **formation** of the Earth's atmosphere ---- **billions of** **years ago**, making it difficult to study as physical **evidence remaining from that era is rare, though** scientists **have found** traces of ancient **gases** ---- deep **within ice cores.**

A) will have occurred / burying

B) used to occur / having buried

C) would have occurred / to have buried

D) **must have occurred** / buried

E) may have remained / to bury

occured

Passive
V3
(-ed)

within Yes / zaman
in
on

gömülmüş olur

10. Some researchers believe that emotions influence
decision-making ---- the unconscious processing of past
experiences ---- individuals.

A) about / at

✓ B) through / in

C) with / among

D) for / by

E) from / on

1. viz / by means of / thanks to
2. içinde geçen
3. boyunca during in 1960s

11. The development ---- modern telecommunications
has allowed information to travel ---- vast distances,
which is a fundamental principle of contemporary global
networks.

✓ A) of / across

B) along / within

C) over / into

D) through / of

E) by / towards

the distance

- e değri
= to →

M.V.

12. ---- Isaac Newton is best known for his work in physics, he also made significant contributions to the field of mathematics.

A) Unless -

B) Once

C) While

D) As long as ..olduğu sürece

E) Provided that şartıyla

if

- ✓ +
+ ✓ -
- ✓ -
+ ✓ +

M.K.

13. ---- early civilizations often settled near rivers for
agriculture, they still faced challenges such as
unpredictable flooding and droughts.

A) Although

B) Because

C) As if

D) Whether

E) Whereas

Kıyas

look as if
seem
talk

14. ^{gereklidir} It is essential for children ^{maruz kalması/bırakılmaları} to be exposed to various perspectives, ---- their understanding of the world may remain limited.

✓ A) otherwise

B) instead ^{bunun yerine= bundan ziyade= rather, in fact}

C) likewise ^{benzer şekilde similarly}

D) thus ^{bu yüzden so, hence, therefore}

E) in contrast ^{tam aksine conversely}

yoksa / aksi takdirde / or else / or

15. Many individuals avoid discussing mental health, ----

because they fear being judged ---- because they lack

knowledge about available resources.

A) neither / nor ne /ne de

B) the more / the less ne kadar çok / o kadar az

✓ C) either / or ya / ya da

D) so / that öyle /ki

E) as / as ..kadar

do not have

lack
= not have

fear
Ving
being V3

2 early / first / initial / origin

16. In its early use, paper was considered a rare and

valuable material ---- a disposable commodity, and was

tek kullanımlık atılabilir ürün , mal, eşya

reserved for important documents.

A) rather than -den ziyade/ -den çok

B) on the basis of ..temelinde

C) by means of vasıtasıyla

via / through / with

D) with reference to -e atıfta bulunarak / ile ilgili about

E) as a result of ..sonucunda

SET 2

1. Studies indicate that prolonged exposure to air pollution leads to the gradual ---- of respiratory health, increasing the risk of chronic diseases.

A) enhancement gelişme improvement +++

B) deterioration --- worsening kötüleşme bozuma exacerbate /get worse

C) refinement rafine artırılmış, eğitilmiş

D) exploitation 1.sömürü 2. kullanım

E) regulation düzenleme, yönetmelik kural

decline ↓

2. The **rapid advancement** of artificial intelligence has led to the ---- of new tools that can automate complex tasks in various industries.

- ✓ A) acceleration proliferation çoğalma artma increase , rise artış
B) suppression baskı
C) exhaustion yorgunluk bitkinlik / tüketme
D) restriction kısıtlama /limitation
E) isolation yalıtım, dışlama estrangement

intermittent fasting
aralıklı oruç
dry fasting
su içmeden oruç

3. One ongoing debate in psychology is whether emotional intelligence is a ---- trait or a skill that can be developed over time through experience.

- A) constructive yapıcı
B) sustainable sürdürülebilir
✓ C) distinctive farklı ayrı belirgin, üstün
D) adaptable uyarlanabilir
E) redundant gereğinden fazla gereksiz

4. Due to favorable weather conditions, agricultural
production increased so ---- this year that food prices
significantly dropped.

- A) superficially yüzeysel
✓ B) abundantly bol çok
C) marginally marjinal, aykırı
D) deliberately kasıtlı bilerek
E) restrictively kısıtlayıcı

so 2dv / 2dv that svo
that
such isim
↓
(2dv)

consist of

angora
in Dilizce

are made up of

5. Effective communication skills ---- many different

elements, including clarity, active listening, and the
ability to adapt to diverse audiences.

A) restrict limit kısıtlamak = confine to

B) interfere araya girmek müdahale etmek

C) enforce uygulamak, zorlamak, kural vb dayatmak impose

D) neglect ihmal etmek

E) comprise

include kapsamak
içermek

6. Consuming foods rich in antioxidants **helps the body** -

--- the harmful effects of free radicals, which contribute
to aging and various diseases.

- ✓ A) **ward off** protect against korumak
B) take up 1. start başlamak 2. occupy işgal etmek yer, zaman
C) put forward ileri sürmek
D) pass over üstünden geçmek, aşmak aşırmaq es geçmek
E) hold back tutmak

7. In regions where healthcare infrastructure is weak,
vaccines ---- to significantly decrease the mortality rate
of children ---- from preventable diseases.

- ✓ A) have been found / suffering
B) would be found / to have suffered
C) will be found / suffered
D) was found / have suffered
E) had been found / to suffer

past

8. The effectiveness of alternative medicine ----
depending on the treatment method and the particular
condition ----.

A) must vary / addressing

B) had to vary / to address

C) has to vary / having addressed

✓ D) may vary / being addressed ele alınmakta olan hastalığa bağlı olarak

E) could vary / to have addressed

address = deal with

Tarkan is known to have earned a lot money last year

9. Early human civilizations seem ---- in areas where natural resources were abundant enough ---- larger settlements.

A) emerging/sustaining

B) to have emerged /to sustain 1. sürdürmek, 2. beslemek idame ettirmek devam ettirmek

C) having emerged /being sustained

D) being emerged /to have sustained

E) to emerge /to be sustaining

are believed
are thought

to V / to be V₃ / to have V₃

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10. The scientist **proposed** a new framework ---- modern physics with principles **derived** ---- quantum mechanics.

- A) along / of
B) in / on
C) over / under
D) towards / by

✓ E) for / from

-den türemek

11. The spread of trade networks ---- history has been
observed mainly across coastal regions, where
merchants had easy access ---- major shipping routes.

A) along / up

B) within / at

C) from / by

✓ D) throughout / to

E) during / of

M.K.

12. ---- the indigenous groups in the region **faced** **challenges** due to colonization, **they managed to** **preserve** many aspects of their cultural identity.

suffer
have
live
experience

A) If

B) While

C) Unless

D) As though

E) Just as

Although

= as if

= tıpkı

if I v2, I would ✓
could

13. Researchers argue that physical exercise has a positive impact on mental health, ~~if~~ it is performed regularly and combined with a balanced diet.

A) even if

B) because

✓ C) as long as

D) just as

E) in case

if
when

if

14. ---- young children have difficulty understanding abstract concepts, they often struggle to grasp the reasons behind moral and ethical rules.

✓ A) Since

B) Only if

C) Whereas

D) Even though

E) Until

try to

kavramsk

(Given that)

=

15. Recent studies indicate that individuals who engage in regular meditation are ---- less likely to suffer from anxiety, ---- experience improved emotional stability.

A) neither / nor

✓ B) not only / but also

C) as / as

D) no sooner / than

E) whether / or

her 1/3 than 1/2
→ once / sooner

16. Although digital technology has increased connectivity, concerns remain ⁱⁿ its effects on privacy and data security.

- ✓ A) in terms of bakımından
B) with the aim of amacıyla
C) instead of yerine
D) apart from -den başka 1. ekleme 2. hariç tutma
E) as opposed to aksine kıyas* contrary to

exist

/