

VOLUME 1
SIFATLAR

ESSENTIAL
ADJECTIVES

ADJECTIVES TEST 1

A. ÖNEMLİ - HAYATİ	B. GEREKLİ - TEMEL*	C. TUHAF-SIRADIŞI	D. BÜYÜK - DEV	E. ZORUNLU
1. important 2. significant 3. critical 4. vital 5. crucial 6. paramount* 7. principal*	1. necessary 2. essential 3. fundamental 4. required 5. basic* 6. primary* 7. indispensable*	1. strange 2. unusual 3. odd 4. weird 5. bizarre 6. abnormal 7. uncommon 8. peculiar* (to) 9. unique* (to)	1. massive 2. huge 3. vast 4. immense 5. giant 6. gigantic 7. enormous 8. tremendous 9. mighty*	1. compulsory 2. mandatory 3. obligatory 4. enforced 5. required 6. imperative
F. ANİ / ACİL	G. İSTİKRARLI - SABİT*	H. BOL-ÇOK	I. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI	
1. sudden 2. abrupt 3. hasty 4. urgent YAKIN 1. immediate 2. close 3. approaching 4. near	1. steady 2. stable 3. consistent* 4. fixed* 5. persistent 6. constant 7. regular* 8. dependable*	1. abundant 2. numerous 3. plenty 4. plentiful 5. ample 6. considerable* 7. substantial* 8. copious	1. amazing 2. astonishing 3. beautiful 4. breath-taking 5. brilliant 6. fabulous 7. fascinating 8. great	10. magnificent 11. outstanding 12. picturesque 13. remarkable 14. striking 15. stunning 16. wonderful 17. spectacular 18. charming 19. alluring

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. ---- research / discovery
A) important
B) mighty | 8. ---- evidence / resource
A) ample
B) magnificent |
| 2. ---- needs / clothes
A) close
B) basic | 9. ---- amount of oil
A) sudden
B) immense |
| 3. ---- behaviour / style
A) ample
B) unusual | 10. an ---- performance / work of art
A) enforced
B) outstanding |
| 4. a/an ---- mountain / difference
A) huge
B) abundant | 11. a /an ---- factor / component
A) crucial
B) immediate |
| 5. ---- education / course
A) compulsory
B) abrupt | 12. a /an ---- part of our lives / tool
A) indispensable
B) hasty |
| 6. ---- death / crisis
A) regular
B) sudden | 13. a ---- coincidence / phenomenon
A) fixed
B) bizarre |
| 7. a ---- decline in popularity
A) steady
B) beautiful | 14. a ---- army / country
A) charming
B) mighty |

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 1: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “important” means ----.

- A) vital B) crucial C) critical
D) odd E) weird

2. “necessary” means ----.

- A) basic B) crucial C) required
D) essential E) weird

3. “strange” means ----.

- A) odd B) unusual C) essential
D) basic E) abrupt

4. “huge” means ----.

- A) immense B) vital C) vast
D) critical E) massive

5. “compulsory” means ----.

- A) vast B) unusual C) immense
D) obligatory E) mandatory

6. “sudden” means ----.

- A) immediate B) abrupt C) mandatory
D) massive E) crucial

7. “steady” means ----.

- A) fixed B) abundant C) stable
D) immediate E) consistent

8. “abundant” means ----.

- A) numerous B) consistent C) plentiful
D) plenty E) steady

9) “amazing” means ----.

- A) brilliant B) odd C) breath-taking
D) huge E) astonishing

10) “fabulous” means ----.

- A) fascinating B) great C) basic
D) required E) impressive

11) “significant” means ----.

- A) strange B) weird C) important
D) giant E) principal

12. “fundamental” means ----.

- A) peculiar B) primary C) indispensable
D) abrupt E) immense

13. “weird” means ----.

- A) huge B) bizarre C) immense
D) uncommon E) peculiar

14. “giant” means ----.

- A) uncommon B) tremendous C) gigantic
D) enormous E) bizarre

15. “enforced” means ----.

- A) required B) vast C) imperative
D) abrupt E) enormous

16. “hasty” means ----.

- A) tremendous B) peculiar C) sudden
D) required E) urgent

17. “persistent” means ----.

- A) vital B) urgent C) regular
D) obligatory E) constant

18. “ample” means ----.

- A) compulsory B) sudden C) copious
D) mandatory E) abundant

19. “magnificent” means ----.

- A) abrupt B) picturesque C) outstanding
D) weird E) bizarre

20. “impressive” means ----.

- A) alluring B) stable C) mighty
D) charming E) consistent

TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. An **important / enforced** characteristic of this new device is that it can recharge itself with an integrated solar cell.
2. The government have promised not to increase the price of gas if the oil prices remain **primary / steady**.
3. It is **steady / crucial** that the obese get regular exercise if they want to lose weight.
4. 200 different flowers bloomed after a rare rainfall in Atacama Desert, which is quite **enforced / unusual**.
5. **Alluring / Compulsory** education is 12 years in our country.
6. Some athletes find it difficult to understand that training is **necessary / gigantic** for success.
7. **Sudden / Alluring** changes in temperature over the Equator cause cyclones or hurricanes.
8. A **charming / massive** earthquake hit the island and devastated most of the residences.
9. According to experts, playing with friends is a / an **essential / weird** part of a child's social development.
10. Omega 3 acids are absolutely **vital / peculiar** to good health.
11. Since there was a **huge / beautiful** demand for the product, the company had to resort to outsourcing.
12. Endemic species are the ones that are **amazing / unique** to a particular place.
13. Yemen, one of the poorest countries in the world, is struggling to build a **stable / bizarre** government and a strong economy.
14. An interesting fact is that cows emit **hasty / enormous** amounts of methane to the atmosphere, thereby contributing to global warming.
15. It may sound **fixed / weird** to you, but dolphins have a quite effective way of communication.
16. Maintaining a work–life balance is of **copious / paramount** importance for a healthy life.
17. In honour of the 500th anniversary of the republic, the government erected a **gigantic / plentiful** monument in the capital.
18. Anaemia manifests itself with an **ample / abnormal** decrease in red blood cells or haemoglobin in the blood.
19. Medical treatment is urgently **sudden / required** for some of the refugees.
20. Studies show that the **vast / vital** majority of smokers start the habit before the age of 19.
21. There is **paramount / constant** innovation in the field of smart phones; so the elderly can't keep up with it.
22. Blue whales are **ample / immense** creatures, larger than any animal including the elephants.
23. You can't run a big corporation by making **copious / hasty** decisions; you have to plan way ahead.
24. A patient in a **vast / persistent** vegetative state is not generally expected to make a full recovery.
25. There are a zillion laws regarding human conduct, but most of them aren't strictly **enforced / odd**.
26. For those dealing with stock market shares, **stunning / abrupt** rises in stock prices are like winning the lottery.

ADJECTIVES TEST 2

A. TEHLİKELİ - ZARARLI	B. ZARARSIZ - İYİ	C. YETENEKLİ	D. ÜNLÜ - SEÇKİN - BAŞARILI	
1. hazardous 2. harmful 3. detrimental 4. perilous 5. malignant 6. malicious	1. harmless 2. benign 3. kind 4. gentle 5. helpful 6. innocent 7. naive	1. talented 2. gifted 3. skilful 4. capable 5. proficient 6. versatile* 7. competent	1. famous for 2. notable for 3. well-known for 4. renowned for 5. celebrated 6. acclaimed	7. prominent 8. distinguished 9. prestigious 10. illustrious 11. eminent 12. distinct NAMI KÖTÜ 13. notorious for 14. infamous for
E. KARLI - KAZANÇLI	F. DEVAM EDEN - KESİNTİSİZ	G. AZ - KÜÇÜK	H. ÖNEMSİZ	I. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative 2. profitable 3. gainful 4. fruitful 5. successful 6. profit-making 7. thriving* 8. flourishing*	1. recurrent 2. repeated / repeating 3. ongoing 4. continuous 5. non-stop 6. uninterrupted	1. little 2. few 3. small 4. tiny 5. meagre 6. minor 7. slight 8. slim 9. subtle	1. negligible 2. trivial 3. insignificant 4. unimportant	1. valuable 2. invaluable 3. precious 4. priceless 5. irreplaceable 6. inestimable* 7. incalculable*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. a ---- chemical / substance
A) skilful
B) hazardous | 8. a ---- improvement / mistake / difference
A) proficient
B) minor |
| 2. a ---- tumor
A) benign
B) competent | 9. a/an ---- error / difference in cost
A) skilful
B) negligible |
| 3. ---- artist / musician / athlete
A) subtle
B) gifted | 10. a/an ---- painting / work of art
A) priceless
B) competent |
| 4. ---- scientist / actor / singer
A) uninterrupted
B) well-known | 11. a ---- journey across the mountains
A) perilous
B) slim |
| 5. a/an ---- psychiatrist
A) eminent
B) imperative | 12. an ---- person / look / appearance
A) uninterrupted
B) innocent |
| 6. a ---- research / conference
A) fruitful
B) gifted | 13. a ---- tool / leader / person
A) versatile
B) profitable |
| 7. ---- development / rule
A) uninterrupted
B) talented | 14. a ---- issue / problem
A) benign
B) trivial |

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 2: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “perilous” means ----.

- A) hazardous B) helpful C) naive
D) malignant E) detrimental

2. “benign” means ----.

- A) malicious B) malignant C) famous
D) harmless E) innocent

3. “competent” means ----.

- A) kind B) proficient C) harmless
D) capable E) versatile

4. “notable for” means ----.

- A) profit-making B) famous for C) distinguished
D) celebrated E) gainful

5. “prominent” means ----.

- A) gifted B) celebrated C) prestigious
D) talented E) illustrious

6. “lucrative” means ----.

- A) gainful B) thriving C) competent
D) profitable E) infamous for

7. “ongoing” means ----.

- A) uninterrupted B) infamous for C) recurrent
D) continuous E) notorious

8. “slight” means ----.

- A) eminent B) little C) acclaimed
D) tiny E) subtle

9. “trivial” means ----.

- A) precious B) unimportant C) benign
D) insignificant E) priceless

10. “irreplaceable” means ----.

- A) valuable B) subtle C) precious
D) priceless E) little

11. “detrimental” means ----.

- A) celebrated B) harmful C) malignant
D) subtle E) slight

12. “harmless” means ----.

- A) uninterrupted B) benign C) malicious
D) innocent E) hazardous

13. “talented” means ----.

- A) benign B) gifted C) skilful
D) versatile E) detrimental

14. “celebrated” means ----.

- A) acclaimed B) fruitful C) detrimental
D) prestigious E) gainful

15. “eminent” means ----.

- A) notorious for B) flourishing C) thriving
D) illustrious E) distinct

16. “gainful” means ----.

- A) benign B) malignant C) innocent
D) profit-making E) profitable

17. “recurrent” means ----.

- A) profit-making B) famous for C) continuous
D) gainful E) repeated/repeating

18. “tiny” means ----.

- A) recurrent B) minor C) slight
D) little E) infamous for

19. “unimportant” means ----.

- A) trivial B) gentle C) insignificant
D) ongoing E) flourishing

20. “precious” means ----.

- A) invaluable B) eminent C) talented
D) meagre E) irreplaceable

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

TABLO 2 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. Taking a firm stand against nuclear energy isn't only about the risks of **hazardous / kind** materials; it is also about fostering renewable energy.
2. If you invest your money in government bonds, then you should only expect **minor / talented** gains.
3. Some **notorious / stable** computer hackers are hired by government agencies to fight other hackers.
4. Class distinction is a **recurrent / skillful** theme in many novels of Yaşar Kemal and his contemporaries.
5. Turkey is **famous / negligible** for its pristine seas and sandy beaches.
6. With this lack of pace, our team's chances of winning the title this year are pretty **slim / lucrative**.
7. Pesticides that are **precious / harmful** to the environment are getting banned at a slow pace.
8. The **repeated / proficient** violation of rules without any punishment causes a lack of trust in judicial institutions.
9. Many famous athletes sign **lucrative / benign** contracts to endorse various commercial products.
10. Doctors were worried about the lump in his throat, but luckily it turned out to be a **fruitful / benign** tumour.
11. Although Thomas Edison is **kind / renowned** for more than 600 invention patents, some people think he was a thief who stole the inventions of other people.
12. There's a debate among educators as to whether there should be **continuous / hazardous** assessment of students.
13. Almost every literate person is aware of the **detrimental / slim** effects of environmental pollution, but not everyone is actually doing something to prevent it.
14. Sadly, some of the refugees cannot make it alive to the shores of European countries after a **perilous / capable** journey across the Mediterranean.
15. Chemotherapy is necessary to eliminate **prestigious / malignant** tumours in the body.
16. Millions of dollars are lost due to **versatile / malicious** software affecting workstations all over the world every year.

17. Sometimes a **gentle / gainful** smile is all it takes to make a person happy.
18. The UN President warned that the effects of any war between N. Korea and the USA would be **gifted / incalculable**.
19. Unfortunately, even **subtle / prestigious** universities in Turkey fail to have a place among top 100 universities in the world.
20. The accused person should always be presumed **malicious / innocent** until proved guilty.
21. Because of these frequent power-cuts, we need to buy an **infamous / uninterrupted** power supply for the computers in the office.
22. Without the **invaluable / detrimental** contribution of new software, we wouldn't have completed the project on time.
23. Some farmers opt for some **profit-making / gentle** crops like quinoa, but staple crops such as wheat or corn will always be the most popular ones.
24. Despite the **ongoing / meagre** negotiations, there is little hope for the deal between China and the USA as regards the sanctions on trade imposed by the US government.
25. Such **famous / precious** stones as diamond and emerald are given undue importance by the wealthy and the poor alike.
26. There are only **subtle / talented** differences in colour, discernible to the keenest eyes.
27. Anyone rising from **humble / valuable** origins to immense wealth, is defined as a self-made person.
28. When the crisis between the Papacy and the rulers of Florence arose, the city was a **flourishing / recurrent** centre of arts and trade.
29. Millions in the world have to make do with a **meagre / precious** salary, which brings about an uneven distribution of wealth.
30. Though the country is deep in economic recession, there is also a **profitable / kind** market for expensive smartphones.
31. A grade 5 hurricane, Irma has inflicted **inestimable / lucrative** damage in the Caribbean, claiming hundreds of lives and leaving thousands homeless.

ADJECTIVES TEST 3

A. ZENGİN	B. HIZLI	C. ÇEŞİTLİ	D. YENİ - GÖRÜLMEMİŞ - BENZERSİZ	E. OLUMSUZ - ZARARLI
1. prosperous 2. wealthy 3. rich 4. affluent 5. well-off 6. flourishing* 7. thriving* 8. blooming*	1. instant 2. quick 3. rapid 4. fast 5. swift 6. prompt	1. various 2. varied 3. diverse 4. divergent 5. assorted 6. miscellaneous 7. separate* 8. versatile* 9. different*	1. novel 2. innovative 3. new* 4. fresh 5. latest 6. unique 7. unprecedented 8. unparalleled 9. unrivalled 10. unmatched 11. matchless	1. adverse 2. harmful 3. damaging 4. negative 5. destructive 6. detrimental 7. disadvantageous
F. DERİN	G. TARAFSIZ	H. KAYITSIZ - İLGİSİZ - TEPKİSİZ	I. DİKKATLİ - TİTİZ	J. GEÇİCİ - KISA - TEK KULLANIMLIK
1. deep 2. bottomless 3. profound (impact)*	1. neutral 2. impartial 3. unbiased 4. unprejudiced 5. objective 6. fair	1. indifferent to 2. overlooking 3. neglecting 4. unconcerned 5. insensitive to 6. unresponsive 7. untouched by*	1. careful 2. cautious 3. watchful 4. alert 5. meticulous 6. attentive	1. temporary 2. momentary 3. brief 4. interim 5. tentative 6. disposable (product)*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a ---- country / firm / businessman

- A) deep B) prosperous

2. ---- access to the Internet / coffee

- A) instant B) neutral

3. ---- reasons / factors

- A) various B) wealthy

4. ---- development / news

- A) overlooking B) latest

5. ---- influence / impact

- A) affluent B) adverse

6. ---- effects

- A) profound B) cautious

7. ---- opinion / evaluation

- A) rapid B) objective

8. be ---- to problems / war / crisis

- A) indifferent B) disposable

9. a ---- plan / work

- A) meticulous B) wealthy

10. a ---- solution / accommodation

- A) prosperous B) temporary

11. a ---- history / person

- A) rich B) rapid

12. a/an ---- growth / increase

- A) rapid B) unbiased

13. a culturally ---- country

- A) brief B) diverse

14. ---- opportunity / feature

- A) unique B) indifferent

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 3: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “prosperous” means ----.

- A) quick B) different C) wealthy
D) rich E) affluent

2. “instant” means ----.

- A) wealthy B) rapid C) different
D) rich E) quick

3. “various” means ----.

- A) varied B) rapid C) divergent
D) diverse E) prosperous

4. “innovative” means ----.

- A) latest B) fresh C) diverse
D) various E) new

5. “adverse” means ----.

- A) harmful B) damaging C) latest
D) new E) negative

6. “deep” means ----.

- A) harmful B) bottomless C) negative
D) innovative E) profound

7. “neutral” means ----.

- A) unprejudiced B) profound C) unbiased
D) impartial E) deep

8. “indifferent to” means ----.

- A) overlooking B) rich C) neutral
D) prosperous E) neglecting

9. “careful” means ----.

- A) harmful B) watchful C) indifferent
D) cautious E) neglecting

10. “temporary” means ----.

- A) careful B) momentary C) brief
D) cautious E) tentative

11. “affluent” means ----.

- A) flourishing B) thriving C) blooming
D) temporary E) momentary

12. “fast” means ----.

- A) thriving B) prompt C) divergent
D) flourishing E) swift

13. “diverse” means ----.

- A) swift B) different C) prompt
D) miscellaneous E) assorted

14. “unique” means ----.

- A) various B) unparalleled C) unrivalled
D) prompt E) unprecedented

15. “destructive” means ----.

- A) unique B) detrimental C) unprecedented
D) fast E) disadvantageous

16. “objective” means ----.

- A) destructive B) fair C) disadvantageous
D) detrimental E) unbiased

17. “unconcerned” means ----.

- A) untouched B) fair C) insensitive
D) objective E) unresponsive

18. “alert” means ----.

- A) rapid B) meticulous C) fast
D) attentive E) diverse

19. “interim” means ----.

- A) meticulous B) alert C) attentive
D) temporary E) tentative

20. “separate” means ----.

- A) diverse B) disposable C) versatile
D) interim E) assorted

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

TABLO 3 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. To stop the impending crisis, the company officials are seeking financial support from **various / careful** sources.
2. **Fresh / Disposable** products are mostly responsible for environmental pollution.
3. You can't expect a person to remain **neutral / matchless** in a case where one's child is at stake.
4. A cosmopolitan city hosts citizens from many **diverse / neglecting** cultures and nationalities.
5. It is a fact that **separate / attentive** students score higher than their peers.
6. A **swift / deep** transition from one learning method to another is almost impossible.
7. Not my favourite fruit, but Avocado is quite **rich / prompt** in vitamins and healthy oils.
8. While driving, even a **momentary / neutral** lapse of concentration may result in a serious accident.
9. An **instant / objective** response by paramedics is essential in case of a heart attack.
10. The new strain of the virus is totally **unresponsive / temporary** to conventional treatment.
11. A so-called **interim / deep** government claims to replace the rightful government in the country.
12. The new grocer in the neighbourhood sells rows of **assorted / rapid** vegetables, some of whose names people don't even know.
13. Literally non-existent as an independent country before 1965, Singapore is now extremely **well-off / rapid**.
14. Today, most youngsters take up **miscellaneous / blooming** hobbies quite different from those of their parents.
15. The fact that the general public is **indifferent / destructive** to environmental degradation lessens hopes about the future of the Earth.
16. The town is located in a relatively **neutral / affluent** area, with the average income 15% above the national average.
17. An **objective / unparalleled** increase in sea water temperature is threatening the world's ecology.
18. In sleep terminology, REM stands for **rapid / temporary** eye movement.
19. It may not seem like the ones in catastrophic movies, but a tsunami is a **prosperous / destructive** force in its own right.
20. An archaeologist must be **meticulous / deep**; otherwise, s/he can ruin an artefact while unearthing it.
21. With all the publicity surrounding the case, it will be really difficult to find an **uninterrupted / unbiased** jury.
22. The youth is looking for ways to become rich as quickly as possible, but without being an owner of **blooming / adverse** business, it is impossible.
23. Things will seem to you more understandable if you look at them with an **unprejudiced / impossible** mind.
24. The **tentative / damaging** effects of sunlight on human skin are obvious from the number of Melanoma cases.
25. Lots of students have to rely on **temporary / indifferent** accommodation when they move to a new city for higher education.
26. The match has been postponed due to **adverse / latest** weather conditions.

ADJECTIVES TEST 4

A. AÇIK - NET - GÖRÜLÜR	B. DÜŞMANCIL	C. RASTGELE	D. FAKİR - PARASIZ	E. MÜTEVAZİ - ORTALAMA
1. clear 2. explicit 3. apparent 4. obvious 5. evident 6. transparent 7. lucid	1. hostile 2. aggressive 3. antagonistic 4. belligerent 5. inhospitable	1. random 2. haphazard 3. accidental 4. incidental 5. arbitrary	1. poor 2. impoverished 3. underfunded 4. broke 5. needy	1. humble 2. moderate 3. modest 4. average
F. GERÇEK - HAKİKİ - ORJİNAL	G. ENDİŞELİ	H. ÖNYARGILI	I. TEHLİKELİ	J. MANTIKLI - MAKUL
1. real 2. actual 3. true 4. genuine 5. authentic 6. original 7. unique*	1. concerned 2. worried 3. nervous 4. anxious 5. apprehensive 6. fearful 7. distressed 8. uneasy (about)	1. prejudiced 2. biased 3. partial*	1. dangerous 2. risky 3. unsafe 4. perilous	1. reasonable 2. logical 3. rational 4. acceptable 5. plausible 6. sensible 7. practical 8. sound*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1.. ---- instruction / sky
A) prejudiced
B) clear | 8. ---- price / suggestion / question
A) reasonable
B) belligerent |
| 2. ---- terrain / region
A) failure
B) inhospitable | 9. a/an ---- child / glance
A) incidental
B) fearful |
| 3. ---- selection / distribution
A) random
B) lucid | 10. ---- chemicals / situation
A) dangerous
B) biased |
| 4. ---- society / area
A) evident
B) impoverished | 11. ---- opinion
A) humble
B) impoverished |
| 5. ---- income / lifestyle / house
A) modest
B) nervous | 12. ---- discovery / death
A) prejudiced
B) accidental |
| 6. ---- ideas / suggestions / work
A) original
B) anxious | 13. ---- opportunity / feature
A) worried
B) unique |
| 7. ---- attitudes / comments
A) broke
B) biased | 14. ---- reasons / mistakes
A) obvious
B) impoverished |

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) **“clear” means ----.**
A) obvious B) explicit C) aggressive
D) random E) apparent
- 2) **“hostile” means ----.**
A) antagonistic B) random C) obvious
D) aggressive E) explicit
- 3) **“random” means ----.**
A) haphazard B) antagonistic C) arbitrary
D) hostile E) accidental
- 4) **“poor” means ----.**
A) apparent B) impoverished C) underfunded
D) haphazard E) accidental
- 5) **“humble” means ----.**
A) apparent B) moderate C) modest
D) clear E) average
- 6) **“real” means ----.**
A) actual B) moderate C) true
D) modest E) genuine
- 7) **“concerned” means ----.**
A) actual B) worried C) genuine
D) true E) nervous
- 8) **“prejudiced” means ----.**
A) reasonable B) biased C) logical
D) sensible E) partial
- 9) **“dangerous” means ----.**
A) risky B) unsafe C) partial
D) concerned E) biased
- 10) **“reasonable” means ----.**
A) logical B) rational C) dangerous
D) unsafe E) risky
- 11) **“evident” means ----.**
A) logical B) transparent C) clear
D) reasonable E) lucid
- 12) **“belligerent” means ----.**
A) transparent B) hostile C) lucid
D) inhospitable E) evident
- 13) **“incidental” means ----.**
A) random B) poor C) accidental
D) inhospitable E) arbitrary
- 14) **“broke” means ----.**
A) nervous B) needy C) incidental
D) impoverished E) anxious
- 15) **“average” means ----.**
A) random B) evident C) modest
D) haphazard E) moderate
- 16) **“authentic” means ----.**
A) average B) broke C) unique
D) biased E) original
- 17) **“anxious” means ----.**
A) authentic B) apprehensive C) original
D) fearful E) unique
- 18) **“perilous” means ----.**
A) dangerous B) apprehensive C) anxious
D) clear E) risky
- 19) **“acceptable” means ----.**
A) sensible B) perilous C) unique
D) unsafe E) plausible
- 20) **“distressed” means ----.**
A) concerned B) sensible C) plausible
D) authentic E) uneasy

TABLO 4 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. Creative people are different from other people in that they can find a practical / modest solution in a short time.</p> <p>2. Parents are getting more and more concerned / true about the school bus drivers who turn out to be child molesters.</p> <p>3. Antarctica is the most explicit / inhospitable place in the world: human beings cannot live there permanently.</p> <p>4. Rules have to be partial / explicit and well-explained so that they can be followed properly.</p> <p>5. The belligerent / humble statements by both American and Russian officials instil fear among neutral nations.</p> <p>6. The most sensible / arbitrary thing to do before setting up a business would be to do a market research beforehand.</p> <p>7. The referee was accused of being anxious / partial to the home team.</p> <p>8. At one time, arbitrary / clear arrest and detention without trial were common features of many military dictatorships throughout Latin America.</p> <p>9. If you come up with a true / rational argument, I am sure you can convince the manager.</p> <p>10. What keeps a historian away from being sane / biased is reading various accounts of the same historical event.</p> <p>11. A resource poor / sensible emirate, Dubai depends heavily on imports.</p> <p>12. The full extent of the damage by the devastating earthquake will become worried / evident tomorrow.</p> | <p>13. Comparing European cities with the ones here in Turkey, one can see that Turkish cities have grown in a somewhat hostile / haphazard way.</p> <p>14. Compared to many seas around Europe, the water in the Aegean Sea is really transparent / logical.</p> <p>15. The trade union and the company need to come to an agreement that is perilous / acceptable to both parties.</p> <p>16. Unfortunately, those with Alzheimer's disease only have occasional lucid / partial moments, and most of the time, they are unintelligible.</p> <p>17. To be on the safe side, most controversial works include a statement which reads "any resemblance of a character in this book to a living person is purely modest / incidental."</p> <p>18. If you are a fan of a certain sports team, it is not uncommon that you are biased / obvious against other teams.</p> <p>19. Nowadays, few people can remain humble / arbitrary despite all their wealth and achievements.</p> <p>20. The rescue team saved the victims from the accident, but they couldn't find out the actual / average cause of the accident.</p> <p>21. After they have been made redundant due partly to the economic crisis, some employees are apprehensive / biased about how to make the ends meet in the long run.</p> <p>22. Art specialists can easily tell whether a piece of art is real / biased or fake.</p> <p>23. It takes a perilous / needy journey across the mountains and great courage to reach the village, lying in the steep slopes of Mt. Everest.</p> <p>24. Racism doesn't necessarily mean being prejudiced / real against black people.</p> |
|--|---|

ADJECTIVES TEST 5

A. BELİRSİZ	B. ZOR - GÜÇ	C. VERİMLİ - ÜRETKEN	D. GEÇERLİ	E. GEÇERSİZ - BOŞ
1. vague 2. ambiguous 3. unclear 4. obscure 5. implicit 6. blurred 7. opaque 8. equivocal	1. difficult 2. hard 3. challenging 4. demanding 5. tough 6. tricky	1. fertile 2. fruitful 3. productive 4. prolific 5. arable (land) 6. lush	1. valid 2. legitimate 3. applicable 4. solid*	1. invalid 2. hollow 3. null 4. void GAYRİMEŞRU 5. illegitimate
F. ZAYIF - KIRILGAN	G. TOPLU - ORTAK - KARŞILIKLI		H. İSTEKLİ	I. KAPSAMLI - DETAYLI
1. weak 2. fragile 3. vulnerable to* 4. prone to* 5. susceptible to* 6. delicate	1. collective 2. common 3. combined 4. public 5. communal	6. joint 7. cooperative 8. unanimous 9. shared 10. mutual	1. eager 2. willing 3. keen on sth 4. enthusiastic 5. avid	1. comprehensive 2. extensive 3. inclusive 4. thorough 5. large-scale 6. wide-ranging 7. sophisticated 8. complicated 9. far-reaching*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki kelimelerin devamında gelebilecek olan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. a/n ---- idea / memory / description

- A) arable B) vague

2. a/n ---- job / task / boss

- A) demanding B) avid

3. a ---- employee / meeting

- A) unanimous B) productive

4. a ---- reason / argument / criticism

- A) valid B) tough

5. ---- child / trade

- A) illegitimate B) combined

6. ---- infection / abuse / addiction

- A) unclear B) vulnerable to

7. ---- health / funds / sector

- A) public B) void

8. ---- interest / agreement

- A) arable B) mutual

9. ---- sports

- A) keen on B) fragile

10. ---- policy / range of products

- A) comprehensive B) enthusiastic

11. ---- threat / criticism

- A) implicit B) enthusiastic

12. ---- enemy / game / work

- A) arable B) challenging

13. ---- land / soil

- A) vague B) fertile

14. ---- evidence / reason / argument

- A) solid B) lush

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 5: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. **“ambiguous” means ----.**
A) tough B) vague C) obscure
D) unclear E) tricky
2. **“challenging” means ----.**
A) hard B) prolific C) tough
D) applicable E) difficult
3. **“arable” means ----.**
A) vague B) fertile C) joint
D) null E) productive
4. **“valid” means ----.**
A) applicable B) illegitimate C) hard
D) challenging E) demanding
5. **“null” means ----.**
A) void B) invalid C) fragile
D) delicate E) illegitimate
6. **“weak” means ----.**
A) mutual B) fragile C) common
D) vulnerable to E) obscure
7. **“collective” means ----.**
A) common B) shared C) willing
D) joint E) keen on
8. **“joint” means ----.**
A) cooperative B) shared C) willing
D) communal E) delicate
9. **“eager” means ----.**
A) hard B) willing C) ambiguous
D) vague E) enthusiastic
10. **“extensive” means ----.**
A) far-reaching B) fertile C) wide-ranging
D) fruitful E) thorough
11. **“blurred” means ----.**
A) tricky B) opaque C) tough
D) obscure E) vague
12. **“tricky” means ----.**
A) unclear B) demanding C) productive
D) challenging E) fertile
13. **“prolific” means ----.**
A) applicable B) joint C) productive
D) lush E) common
14. **“valid” means ----.**
A) legitimate B) willing C) keen
D) eager E) applicable
15. **“invalid” means ----.**
A) hollow B) prolific C) void
D) null E) fruitful
16. **“weak” means ----.**
A) vulnerable to B) delicate C) joint
D) prone to E) susceptible to
17. **“combined” means ----.**
A) enthusiastic B) cooperative C) willing
D) communal E) unanimous
18. **“unanimous” means ----.**
A) prolific B) hollow C) fragile
D) joint E) cooperative
19. **“willing” means ----.**
A) wide-ranging B) obscure C) far-reaching
D) eager E) keen on
20. **“complicated” means ----.**
A) hollow B) large-scale C) inclusive
D) null E) sophisticated

TABLO 5 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. Diplomacy is the art of solving international crises on the basis of **poor / mutual** understanding.
2. Turkey ranks as seventh agricultural country in Europe, whereas the Netherlands ranks second in the world despite the huge gap - in favour of Turkey - in terms of **arable / valid** land.
3. Current market dynamics make it **difficult / willing** for women to reach the top in business.
4. Trade union means **collective / comprehensive** bargaining and it brings about better pay and working conditions.
5. The motive behind the murder still remains **obscure / mutual**.
6. A teacher performs better in front of **complicated / eager** listeners, but he can't find them all the time.
7. Cancer is humanity's **common / hard** enemy: scientists have to collaborate to find a cure for it.
8. The boss' threat to fire everyone sounded pretty **hollow / extensive** once we became unionized.
9. Bach and Mozart have one thing in common: they are both **prolific / null** composers.
10. Some people are **susceptible / valid** to food allergies, so they can't eat whatever they want.
11. Sometimes silence of a person in a situation can be interpreted as an **extensive / implicit** agreement.
12. One out of five students was able to answer the **tricky / willing** question in the exam.
13. A lack of vitamins and minerals leaves the body **vulnerable / unclear** to infections.
14. The paragraphs written in English by non-native students are mostly **arable / opaque**: a native speaker cannot understand them.
15. A government cannot be considered truly **legitimate / unanimous** unless it is democratically elected.
16. The **combined / prone** efforts of the team members brought the victory at the weekend.
17. Banking is a **demanding / blurred** sector: you need to work until late hours, and sometimes at the weekend.
18. A **void / thorough** check-up once a year is necessary to maintain good health.
19. If the mother is a heavy smoker, the baby is **hard / prone** to asthma attacks as a result.
20. Farmers backed up by the government are cutting down trees in the **lush / hard** rainforest to open lands for palm trees.
21. Not much of the local budget is actually allocated for **tough / public** health.
22. You seem to have convinced the boss; he seems quite **delicate / keen** on the idea.
23. A politically **delicate / avid** situation is always controversial as well.
24. **Hollow / Shared** ownership of a property often causes disagreements among the partners.
25. Due to irregularities, the election in the US can be declared **mutual / null** and void.
26. The project has got the **unanimous / arable** approval of the board members.
27. To decipher this document, a set of **sophisticated / opaque** computers is needed.
28. One can be considered an **avid / unclear** reader only if he has read at least two thousand books.
29. Forest fires devastate already ecologically **fragile / avid** mountain forests.

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

YKS DİL AKIN

ADJECTIVES TEST 6

A. SAVUNMASIZ - HASSAS	B. İSTENMEYEN - KÖTÜ	C. DOĞUŞTAN GELEN	D. ZİHİNSEL - BİLİŞSEL	E. KİT - YETERSİZ - YOK
1. open to sth 2. sensitive to 3. helpless 4. defenceless 5. unprotected 6. unarmed	1. bad 2. bitter 3. adverse 4. unfavourable 5. unwanted 6. unintended 7. unpleasant 8. dire 9. side* (effect)	1. natural 2. innate 3. inborn 4. hereditary 5. inherited 6. inherent 7. instinctive 8. native* 9. intrinsic 10. intuitive	1. mental 2. cognitive 3. psychological 4. intellectual 5. notional	1. scarce 2. scant 3. rare 4. short of 5. lack of 6. deprived of 7. devoid of 8. deficient in 9. inadequate 10. sporadic 11. absent 12. sparse*
F. GÜVENİLİR	G. CİDDİ	H. DEMODE - ESKİ - ZAMANI GEÇMİŞ	I. BASKIN - GÜÇLÜ	J. İLKEL - ESKİ
1. credible 2. creditable 3. dependable 4. reliable 5. trustworthy	1. serious 2. weighty 3. grave 4. severe*(aşırı)	1. obsolete 2. out-of-date 3. out-of-fashion 4. outmoded 5. outdated 6. overdue 7. expired 8. old* 9. redundant*	1. superior 2. dominant 3. powerful 4. controlling 5. influential 6. strong 7. assertive 8. mighty 9. robust 10. vigorous	1. ancient 2. antique 3. old 4. primitive 5. primal 6. primeval 7. archaic 8. original 9. earliest*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki kelimelerin devamında gelebilecek olan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. ---- villagers in a war
A) defenceless
B) expired | 8. a/an ---- bill / apology
A) overdue
B) superior |
| 2. ---- consequences / results
A) ancient
B) unintended | 9. an ---- person in business circles
A) influential
B) archaic |
| 3. ---- characteristics / traits
A) innate
B) overdue | 10. ---- technology / tribe
A) instinctive
B) primitive |
| 4. ---- development / skills
A) cognitive
B) redundant | 11. ---- issue / skin
A) sensitive
B) inadequate |
| 5. ---- funds / vitamins / free time
A) mental
B) lack of | 12. ---- effects of caffeine on people
A) adverse
B) credible |
| 6. ---- source of income / person
A) intellectual
B) dependable | 13. ---- diseases / features
A) inherited
B) unarmed |
| 7. a/an ---- consequence / mistake
A) grave
B) unarmed | 14. ---- breakdown / disorder
A) mighty
B) mental |

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 6: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1. “unprotected” means ----.

- A) open to sth B) unarmed C) helpless
D) cognitive E) mental

2. “dire” means ----.

- A) superior B) dominant C) unpleasant
D) unwanted E) bitter

3. “instinctive” means ----.

- A) intuitive B) unfavourable C) adverse
D) natural E) innate

4. “notional” means ----.

- A) mental B) bad C) dire
D) cognitive E) adverse

5. “scarce” means ----.

- A) intellectual B) native C) rare
D) lack of E) sparse

6. “reliable” means ----.

- A) deficient in B) dependable C) inadequate
D) deprived of E) trustworthy

7. “serious” means ----.

- A) grave B) ancient C) absent
D) lack of E) severe

8. “obsolete” means ----.

- A) weighty B) serious C) outmoded
D) outdated E) out-of-fashion

9. “superior” means ----.

- A) overdue B) adverse C) mighty
D) powerful E) influential

10. “ancient” means ----.

- A) archaic B) trustworthy C) primitive
D) robust E) vigorous

11. “sensitive to” means ----.

- A) mental B) cognitive C) defenceless
D) ancient E) unprotected

12. “unwanted” means ----.

- A) inherent B) adverse C) unpleasant
D) innate E) unfavourable

13. “hereditary” means ----.

- A) inherent B) inherited C) natural
D) innate E) psychological

14. “mental” means ----.

- A) cognitive B) native C) inborn
D) intellectual E) natural

15. “scarce” means ----.

- A) scant B) inadequate C) rare
D) cognitive E) reliable

16. “trustworthy” means ----.

- A) short of B) devoid of C) creditable
D) sporadic E) reliable

17. “weighty” means ----.

- A) serious B) grave C) absent
D) superior E) sparse

18. “expired” means ----.

- A) severe B) grave C) serious
D) outdated E) overdue

19. “assertive” means ----.

- A) obsolete B) mighty C) outmoded
D) powerful E) vigorous

20. “old” means ----.

- A) primeval B) influential C) vigorous
D) robust E) ancient

TABLO 6 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

1. New-born babies are **open / grave** to all kinds of bacteria, so they should be given utmost care.
2. Please call us back at your **earliest / mighty** convenience.
3. The territory is almost like a desert, characterized by **sparse / credible** vegetation.
4. The mini-skirt was **out-of-fashion / bitter** a decade ago, but it has made a great comeback.
5. Most skin types are **serious / sensitive** to direct sunlight, so people should use sunblock.
6. You will need to do **vigorous / obsolete** exercise if you want to lose weight.
7. In the face of the latest global economic recession, the UK government is **desperate / scarce** to find a solution to economic problems.
8. An **inherent / absent** parent usually means a child with psychological problems.
9. The **sporadic / adverse** effects of this drug are much more compared to its benefits.
10. Translators will one day become **redundant / controlling** if artificial intelligence keeps developing at this rate.
11. Closing one's eyes when there is strong wind is an **inborn / adverse** reflex.
12. Asperger's syndrome is a **hereditary / primeval** condition and is a form of autism.
13. Medical supplies in Africa are **scarce / credible** and the Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) are pleading for aid.
14. You may think abacus is **obsolete / notional**, but it is still used in primary school.
15. The **earliest / instinctive** mention a settlement in Ireland can be found in a manuscript dating to 1000 BC.
16. These reforms are long **overdue / sparse** and should have been implemented much earlier, so please do not vote against them.
17. When dealing with crime, the **psychological / expired** aspect is often neglected.
18. In the world today, there are only a few **primeval / unarmed** forests that have survived.
19. Not being able to attend a kindergarten may trigger a **cognitive / weighty** deficit in child development.
20. Daria has a **native / helpless** ability to convince people, so she is a great salesperson.
21. Gloria is a dominant manager: she exerts an extremely **strong / scant** influence on her employees.
22. Being a civil servant in this country provides you with a **dependable / dire** source of income.
23. The defence system is not only **out-of-date / intrinsic**, but it is highly costly as well.
24. The summer was dry, with only **sporadic / intrinsic** showers.
25. Messing with chemical liquid may have **unintended / earliest** consequences.
26. The shop is in **dire / mental** need of redecoration: customers think it is run-down.
27. The nobility think they have an **absent / inherent** superiority to common people.
28. Some of the traits we have are **outdated / inherited**, while others are acquired.
29. Those caught driving with an **expired / intellectual** driving license can be put into custody.
30. One **primal / scant** urge of human beings is to survive at all costs.