

İlk 26 pack 1

1. In many developing nations, poor sanitation contributes to a significant portion of health issues because it causes the ---- of bodily systems, making individuals more prone to infections.

- A) enhancement
- B) degradation
- C) supervision
- D) advancement
- E) consolidation

2. The advent of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to unprecedented economic growth.

- A) stimulation
- B) depletion
- C) isolation
- D) cessation
- E) suffocation

3. A major debate among researchers is whether social media usage represents a ---- form of dependency or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

- A) productive
- B) feasible
- C) hazy
- D) similar
- E) unique

4. When a river receives a surplus of nutrients, aquatic vegetation may grow so ---- that it disrupts the ecological balance and clogs the waterway.

- A) elegantly
- B) moderately
- C) faintly
- D) evenly
- E) abundantly

5. Sociologists argue that community networks often ---- various types of relationships, ranging from informal acquaintances to deeply interconnected partnerships.

- A) encompass
- B) refute
- C) inhibit
- D) fragment
- E) distribute

6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene help the body ---- potential threats by neutralizing harmful free radicals in the system.

- A) move on
- B) give out
- C) fend off
- D) step up
- E) narrow down

7. In areas where clean water is scarce and sanitation is inadequate, improved water purification methods ---- to significantly decrease the incidence of waterborne diseases ---- millions each year.

- A) were shown / affected
- B) are shown / to have affected
- C) have been shown / affecting
- D) had been shown / to affect
- E) will be shown / to be affected

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

- A) will be received / to address
- B) was receiving / to have addressed
- C) receives / addressing
- D) has received / to address
- E) had been receiving / to have addressed

9. Ancient civilizations seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they had the resources ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

- A) to be developed / to be sustaining
- B) to develop / to sustaining
- C) developing / sustaining
- D) to have developed / to sustain
- E) having developed / sustaining

10. The small village is located ---- a dense forest, stretching ---- the mountains, making it an isolated and tranquil place for those seeking solitude.

- A) into / around
- B) among / with
- C) between / within
- D) behind / across
- E) onto / over

11. The artist infused her paintings ---- vibrant colors, drawing inspiration ---- the bustling city streets she explored during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
- B) with / from
- C) behind / over
- D) across / behind
- E) into / above

12. ---- ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia and Egypt had remarkable advancements in science and art, they often relied on slave labor to build their monumental structures.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

13. Researchers have observed that individuals with high levels of resilience tend to recover quickly from setbacks, ---- they experience severe personal losses.

- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

14. Many environmentalists argue that stricter regulations are needed ---- pollution levels are continuously rising and threatening the health of millions.

- A) as though
- B) now that
- C) unless
- D) despite
- E) so that

15. The scientist explained that the new treatment was ---- effective in reducing pain, ---- significantly improved the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) either / nor
- D) not only / but also
- E) neither / nor

16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors, there are notable differences ---- their diets and the environments they inhabit.

- A) as opposed to
- B) instead of
- C) akin to
- D) in terms of
- E) rather than

Cloze Test:

Turkish culture in Anatolia is a unique **1. blend / result** of traditions and influences that have developed **2. since / over** thousands of years. The region has been a crossroads of civilizations, where different cultures have **(3) ----** and contributed to a rich heritage.

Blanks:

(3)

A) separated

B) converged

C) disappeared

D) retreated

E) collided

One of the most significant aspects of Turkish culture is hospitality, which is **4. severely / deeply** rooted in the Anatolian way of life. Guests are often welcomed with warmth and **5. prosperity / generosity**, reflecting the strong value placed **(6) ----** relationships and community. Anatolia is also known for its diverse **7. culinary / martial** traditions. From hearty kebabs to sweet baklava, the variety of flavors represents the blending of local ingredients and techniques that **8. had evolved / have evolved** over centuries. Traditional music and dance, **9. such as / due to** the energetic "halay" or the spiritual "sema" of the whirling dervishes, are other key elements that highlight the vibrant cultural life of the region. These art forms often **(10) ----** important moments in life, from celebrations to religious rituals.

(6)

A) over

B) to

C) o

D) in

E) with

(10)

A) commemorate

B) reject

C) divide

D) misunderstand

E) disregard

1.---- its living traditions, Anatolia is also home to countless historical sites that reflect its layered history. Ancient ruins, such as Ephesus and Göbekli Tepe, attract visitors from all over the world, **2. when / while** local crafts like carpet weaving and pottery making keep centuries-old techniques alive.

Efforts **3.preserving / to preserve** these cultural practices are ongoing, as globalization and modernization **(4) ----** challenges to maintaining traditional ways of life.

1.

A) In terms of

B) In response to

C) As a result of

D) In addition to

E) At the expense of

4.

A) hint

B) resolve

C) reduce

D) overcome

E) pose

Ultimately, Turkish culture in Anatolia remains a testament to the resilience and creativity of its people.

5.About / Through their customs, art, and history, they continue to honor their ancestors while adapting to a rapidly changing world. This dynamic interplay between past and present ensures that Anatolian culture (6) ---- a source of pride and identity for future generations.

(6)

A) remains

B) had remained

C) was remaining

D) will have remained

E) is remaining

İLK 26 KEY:

1. B) degradation
2. A) stimulation
3. E) unique
4. E) profusely
5. A) encompass
6. C) fend off
7. C) have been shown / affecting
8. D) has received / to address
- 9.D) to have developed / to sustain