

1. The increasingly global relationships of technology and societies over the course of the 20th century had numerous ----; many aspects of life became technology-driven and technological innovations sparked cultural developments and social change.

- A) compulsions
- B) exceptions
- C) fluctuations
- D) fallacies
- E) ramifications**

1. The proliferation of artificial intelligence in critical sectors such as medicine and law presents complex ethical ramifications, demanding careful ---- over autonomy, accountability, and the potential for unintended consequences.

- A) deliberation *
- B) impression
- C) renovation
- D) proposition
- E) annotation

2. Despite the public's growing enthusiasm for space exploration, the astronomical costs and uncertain returns raise profound economic and philosophical ---- regarding the prioritization of scientific ambition over pressing terrestrial needs.

- A) contributions
- B) implications**
- C) renovations
- D) substitutions
- E) compilations

3. The filmmaker's bold reinterpretation of historical events, though cinematically striking, drew academic criticism for its numerous factual ----, which some argued distorted public understanding of the era.

- A) collaborations
- B) fallacies *
- C) restrictions
- D) fluctuations
- E) incentives

4. While globalization has fostered unprecedented cultural exchange, it has also led to linguistic ---- in many regions, where minority languages face extinction due to the dominance of international lingua francas.

- A) preservation
- B) prosperity
- C) attrition *
- D) reconciliation
- E) circulation

5. The economic think tank issued a stern warning about the potential social ---- of unchecked automation, particularly its impact on employment disparities and widening socioeconomic inequality across developed nations.

- A) ramifications *
- B) integrations
- C) evolutions
- D) invitations
- E) partitions

Deliberation (noun)

Definition:

Careful thought or discussion, especially before making an important decision.

C2-Level Usage Example:

The committee's decision was reached after hours of careful deliberation, weighing the ethical, financial, and social consequences of the proposal.

Common Collocations:

- after much deliberation
- deliberate decision
- legal deliberations
- in the process of deliberation

Synonyms:

- contemplation
- consideration
- reflection
- discussion
- thoughtfulness

Turkish Translation:

👉 **Deliberation** = müzakere, üzerinde düşünme, tartışma

Attrition (noun)

Definition:

A gradual reduction in number, strength, or effectiveness through sustained pressure, loss, or wear.

📌 C2-Level Example Sentences:

- *The company experienced significant staff attrition due to poor management and lack of career development opportunities.*
- *Language attrition occurs when bilingual speakers gradually lose proficiency in one of their languages from lack of use.*

📌 Synonyms:

- Erosion
- Wearing down
- Weakening
- Reduction
- Decline
- Deterioration (contextual)

📌 Common Contexts:

- **Military:** gradual loss of personnel or resources in conflict
- **Business:** employee turnover
- **Sociolinguistics:** language loss
- **Marketing/Customer Retention:** customer attrition = losing clients over time

TR Turkish Translation:

👉 **Attrition** = yıpranma, azalma, aşınma, tükenme

2. In the late 20th century, many governments in Southeast Asia were reluctant to welcome the arrival of Japanese corporations investing in their economies as they were wary of giving away economic ---- to these corporations unwilling to integrate local people into the management structure.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty**

1. In scientific research, particularly in the fields of epidemiology and climate modelling, even a slight compromise in data ---- can lead to vastly different outcomes and potentially harmful policy decisions.

- A) accuracy *
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

2. Negotiating peace in post-conflict zones often requires a level of political ----, as any misstep in tone or timing can jeopardize fragile alliances and reignite hostilities.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy *
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

3. Many of the most inspiring political leaders in history are those who emerged during times of great ----, transforming hardship into momentum for reform and national unity.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity *
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty

4. Sociologists argue that social ----, once heavily stigmatized, is now increasingly seen as a sign of cultural fluidity, challenging traditional norms and expanding definitions of identity and morality.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy *
- E) sovereignty

5. As the digital age complicates borders and governance, many nations are struggling to assert their cyber ---- in the face of multinational corporations and cross-border data flows.

- A) accuracy
- B) delicacy
- C) adversity
- D) deviancy
- E) sovereignty *

3. When archaeologists discovered that Otzi, the 5,300-year-old mummy found on an Alpine glacier, had not died in a natural way, his death became a ---- issue as new theories and evidence emerged as to who might have murdered him.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious**
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

1. In countries with highly ---- media laws, journalists often face legal obstacles when attempting to report on government misconduct, leading to diminished press freedom and lack of public accountability.

- A) restrictive *
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

2. The debate over genetically modified organisms remains highly ----, with passionate arguments on both sides concerning safety, environmental impact, and the ethics of altering nature at the genetic level.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious *
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

3. The CEO's ---- response to the cybersecurity breach helped contain the damage, reassure stakeholders, and prevent the situation from escalating into a major public relations disaster.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt *
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional

4. While traditional mail services still have value, many argue that in the digital age, handwritten letters have become largely ----, especially in time-sensitive professional communication.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable *
- E) conventional

5. Although the artist initially faced criticism for lacking originality, her latest exhibition surprised critics by abandoning experimental forms in favor of a more ---- and structured aesthetic.

- A) restrictive
- B) contentious
- C) prompt
- D) dispensable
- E) conventional *

4. Thanks to the data from the Jupiter Icy Moons Explorer, a European Space Agency mission studying Jupiter's environment and some of its moons, we are ---- expanding our catalogue of potentially habitable worlds in the solar system.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially**
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

1. In an effort to reduce corporate fraud and protect consumer data, the financial regulator began to enforce its compliance rules more ----, leaving companies with little room for procedural leniency.

- A) stringently *
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

2. In the era of social media and streaming platforms, the influence of online personalities has grown almost ----, reshaping not just entertainment but also consumer behavior and political discourse.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially *
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

3. Although the pesticide was initially praised for its effectiveness, long-term studies later revealed that it affected pollinators so ---- that several ecosystems experienced significant declines in biodiversity.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally *
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously

4. The criminal network was found to be smuggling rare wildlife species ---- across international borders, using forged documentation and bribed officials to bypass even the most secure checkpoints.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly *
- E) notoriously

5. The author is ---- reclusive, declining all interviews and public appearances, which has only heightened the mystery surrounding both her personal life and the themes in her novels.

- A) stringently
- B) exponentially
- C) detrimentally
- D) illicitly
- E) notoriously *

5. Every year, thousands of high school graduates from all over the world compete to enter Harvard University, having ---- hundreds of hours of their time to achieve their dream.

- A) sacrificed**
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded

1. In order to ---- the psychological burden on healthcare workers during the pandemic, many hospitals introduced peer-support programs and mental health days to promote emotional resilience and long-term well-being.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated *
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded

2. The negotiations between the two rival nations were ---- by a series of diplomatic missteps, which delayed the signing of the peace agreement by almost a year.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged *
- D) earned
- E) yielded

3. After years of dedication to community service, she finally ---- the recognition she deserved, receiving a humanitarian award from the United Nations for her transformative work in refugee education.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned *
- E) yielded

4. The CEO eventually ---- to investor pressure and agreed to resign, despite months of public resistance and efforts to maintain control over the company's board and direction.

- A) sacrificed
- B) alleviated
- C) prolonged
- D) earned
- E) yielded *

5. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk ---- personal comfort, safety, and even close relationships in his relentless pursuit of an independent and modern Turkish Republic, dedicating his life to national reform and sovereignty.

- A) alleviated
- B) prolonged
- C) earned
- D) yielded
- E) sacrificed *

6. Compulsive hoarding consists of three components: acquiring a large number of possessions, storing items, and keeping them in such a way that it ---- daily living, with possible severe neglect of living space.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with**
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

1. Regular physical activity not only improves cardiovascular health but also ---- numerous mental health issues, including anxiety and depression, by regulating mood-related neurotransmitters.

- A) wards off *
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

2. The new architectural design strictly ---- international energy-efficiency standards, utilizing natural light, sustainable materials, and smart ventilation systems to minimize the building's environmental footprint.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to *
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

3. The launch of the digital marketing campaign successfully ---- a younger audience, significantly increasing brand visibility across platforms such as TikTok, Instagram, and YouTube within just a few weeks.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in *
- E) seeks out

4. In an increasingly globalized job market, many companies now actively ---- candidates with international experience, cultural fluency, and multilingual skills as key assets for leadership roles.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out *

5. The government issued emergency regulations after it became clear that misinformation on social media severely ---- the vaccination campaign, causing public confusion and lower participation rates.

- A) wards off
- B) conforms to
- C) interferes with *
- D) brings in
- E) seeks out

Vocabulary List (30 Words Total)

◆ **Academic & Abstract Vocabulary**

1. **Ramifications** – consequences or outcomes, especially complex or unintended ones
2. **Implications** – possible effects or results, often indirect or suggested
3. **Fallacies** – false or mistaken beliefs or arguments
4. **Attrition** – gradual loss or reduction (e.g., of strength, numbers, or effectiveness)
5. **Adversity** – serious difficulty or misfortune
6. **Delicacy** – sensitivity or tactfulness in difficult situations
7. **Sovereignty** – supreme power or authority, especially of a state
8. **Accuracy** – correctness or precision
9. **Deviancy** – behavior that departs from accepted norms
10. **Conventional** – traditional; following accepted norms or customs
11. **Contentious** – likely to cause argument or controversy
12. **Restrictive** – limiting or controlling
13. **Dispensable** – not essential; able to be done without
14. **Prompt** – done without delay; quick or timely

Scientific / Technological / Social Topics

15. **Exponentially** – at a rapidly accelerating rate
16. **Detrimently** – in a harmful or damaging way
17. **Illicitly** – illegally or unlawfully
18. **Notoriously** – famously, but often for negative reasons
19. **Sacrificed** – gave up something valuable for a greater cause or goal
20. **Alleviated** – made something less severe or burdensome
21. **Prolonged** – extended the duration of something
22. **Earned** – gained as a result of effort or merit
23. **Yielded** – gave in or produced something (e.g., results, crops)

◆ **Phrasal Verbs & Expressions**

24. **Interferes with** – disrupts or hinders
25. **Wards off** – prevents or protects against
26. **Conforms to** – complies with or follows rules/standards
27. **Brings in** – attracts or introduces (e.g., revenue, people)
28. **Seeks out** – actively looks for something
29. **Neglect** – failure to care for something properly
30. **Sovereignty** (appeared again in a historical context) – maintained from earlier