

# BAĞLAÇ

**E-YDS 2019**

**1. The capitalist world-system began as a purely European phenomenon; ----, it became global through colonisation and the penetration of Western influence.**

- A) that is  
C) for example  
E) instead  
B) as a result  
D) however

**2. ---- most teenagers are in search of an identity and in need of higher self-esteem during their adolescent period, they need to be valued and approved of by not only the adults around them, but also their peers.**

- A) Although  
C) Unless  
E) Only when  
B) As  
D) Even if

**3. About one million people in the UK live with memory loss, confusion, and psychosis — brain injuries that may have happened years before.**

- A) in terms of  
C) similar to  
E) with the help of  
B) due to  
D) on behalf of

**4. Had Shakespeare been interested in fame beyond death, he would have done something to make sure his plays survived him, ---- he did nothing to help his own writing to live on.**

- A) even if  
C) just as  
E) unless  
B) yet  
D) once

**5. Citizenship in the classic Greek cities provided membership to a political elite, ---- modern liberal democratic citizenship provides opportunity to vote in a political election cycle.**

- A) whether  
C) in case  
E) thus  
B) moreover  
D) whereas

**E-YDS 2018**

**6. ---- pizza has taken many forms, and its composition, seasonings, and methods of preparation have altered radically over the years, it has usually been a flat bread baked at high temperatures.**

- A) In case  
C) Before  
E) Because  
B) As soon as  
D) Even though

**7. ---- their uses in medicine, antibiotics have also had important veterinary applications and are used as animal feed supplements to promote growth in livestock.**

- A) By means of  
C) Instead of  
E) In addition to  
B) Contrary to  
D) Unlike

**8. The Enlightenment was an intellectual current that flowed across Europe and beyond during the 18th century ---- an explosion in printing and widespread use of the French language.**

- A) except for  
C) such as  
E) in spite of  
B) as opposed to  
D) thanks to

**E-YDS 2017**

**9. Helicopters enjoy a unique position in aviation as they can start flying perpendicularly, hover over a single spot, fly slowly, and fly backward; ----, they have many flexible uses.**

- A) however  
C) similarly  
E) for example  
B) otherwise  
D) as a result

**10. The range of objects that art historians study is constantly expanding and now includes computer-generated images, — in the past almost nothing produced using a machine would have been regarded as art.**

- A) in case  
C) because  
E) whereas  
B) as though  
D) unless

**E-YDS 2016**

**11. ---- a metropolis can build new power plants to meet a rising need for electricity, our muscles respond to the demands of exercise by producing tiny new structures inside cells that supply the body with energy.**

- A) Now that  
C) Only if  
E) In case  
B) Even though  
D) Just as

**12. ---- our understanding of the origins of human cognition has greatly improved in recent years, we can expect far greater developments to come.**

- A) Unless  
C) Although  
E) Whenever  
B) Until  
D) Now that

**E-YDS 2015**

13. ---- you have found a fossil, it needs to be studied scientifically in order to reveal its identity as well as more detailed aspects of its appearance.

- A) Once  
C) Until  
E) Before  
B) Only if  
D) Whether

14. ---- male and female roles have become less sharply differentiated in some societies than they were in the past, they are still a very important source of inequality and difference.

- A) Unless  
C) Whenever  
E) Until  
B) Although  
D) Because

15. ---- jet airliners, highways, and high-speed rail routes, we can go on long-distance journeys that would have been unthinkable just a few decades ago.

- A) In spite of  
C) Unlike  
E) As well as  
B) Thanks to  
D) Apart from

**E-YDS 2014**

16. People tend to put less effort into task performance in groups than when alone ---- the task is involving and interesting or their contribution is clearly identifiable.

- A) unless  
C) only if  
E) as long as  
B) until  
D) as though

17. ---- some sports injuries are clearly unavoidable accidents, many can be prevented by taking simple precautions before starting exercise.

- A) Since  
C) Once  
E) Just as  
B) While  
D) Only if

**2019 ARALIK YDS**

18. Among the drawbacks of aging is a creeping tendency to put on weight, ---- our resting metabolism slows down - by roughly 1 to 2 percent every decade.

- A) but  
C) as if  
E) even if  
B) since  
D) if only

19. Feminism made an important difference to British culture throughout the 20th century ---- the struggle to change unequal gender relations took place in a range of contexts.

- A) provided that  
C) as  
E) as long as  
B) unless  
D) in case

20. Surpassed by tennis in the 19th century, croquet is today more of a recreational activity than competitive sport ---- intense competition has not disappeared entirely in croquet clubs.

- A) just as  
C) provided that  
E) as long as  
B) even though  
D) so that

21. ---- connecting distant empires into an integrated web of commerce, the Silk Road carried infectious diseases that severely affected immunity-free victims.

- A) In case of  
C) In terms of  
E) For the purpose of  
B) Apart from  
D) On behalf of

**2019 EYLÜL YDS**

22. ---- immigrants to North America's new colonies were primarily British in the 17th and 18th centuries, significant numbers of people of other nationalities also established a presence in the Americas.

- A) Because  
C) As long as  
E) Once  
B) While  
D) Provided that

23. Not much had been accomplished with the phenomena of magnetism and static ---- the Chinese began to use the magnetic compass for navigation around 1000 AD.

- A) in case  
C) until  
E) as soon as  
B) while  
D) if

24. Liquid water covers more than two-thirds of the Blue Planet's surface, ---- exactly how it got there has always been puzzling.

- A) so  
C) but  
E) as  
B) instead  
D) otherwise

25. Having a geopolitical significance — its unique aspect of dividing two continents, the Bosphorus stands among distinguished landmarks of Istanbul.

- A) similar to  
C) in place of  
E) contrary to
- B) thanks to  
D) in spite of

#### 2019 MART YDS

26. Renaissance art evolved from common set of principles, ---- it took many directions and changed considerably in the following centuries.

- A) instead  
C) but  
E) so
- B) provided that  
D) for

27. ---- palaeontologists still like to argue about what role the asteroid played in the dinosaur extinction, there really is not much of a mystery left.

- A) Once  
C) Given that  
E) As
- B) In case  
D) Although

28. Although genetically modified seed is more expensive than conventional equivalents, the extra cost can be seen as an insurance policy against crop losses ---- weeds or pests.

- A) contrary to  
C) in terms of  
E) along with
- B) due to  
D) despite

29. To psychology professionals, the name Anne Anastasi is synonymous with psychometrics, ---- it was she who pioneered understanding how psychological traits are influenced, developed, and measured.

- A) so  
C) while  
E) as
- B) even if  
D) yet

#### 2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS

30. Scientists have grown more aware of the social implications of their work ---- people have become more conscious of the ways in which science and technology affect their lives.

- A) but  
C) just as  
E) unless
- B) in case  
D) only if

31. ---- the organic food industry is relatively small and new, it is important that consumers become aware of its claims, limitations, and potential benefits.

- A) Just as  
C) Unless  
E) Until
- B) Once  
D) Even if

32. Early conceptualisations of acculturation described an interpersonal transformation that occurs --- cultures come into sustained contact.

- A) whereas  
C) as if  
E) in case
- B) when  
D) even though

33. ---- expansion west across the Mississippi River to the Pacific coast, settlers from Europe were brought into conflict with Native American tribes who lived in the area, upon whose lands the settlers were encroaching.

- A) Rather than  
C) As opposed to  
E) Due to
- B) Along with  
D) Unlike

#### 2018 SONBAHAR YDS

34. Most cheesemakers believe that the brilliant nuances of flavour found in raw milk, with its naturally present 'good' bacteria simply cannot be duplicated in a pasteurised milk cheese ---- some well-respected cheeses, including British Stilton, are made only from pasteurised milk.

- A) now that  
C) although  
E) only if
- B) after  
D) because

35. Surprisingly, the symbol for zero emerged later than the concepts for other numbers, and ---- the Babylonians used a symbol for zero, it was merely a placeholder and not used for computational purposes.

- A) just as  
C) in case  
E) even though
- B) as if  
D) because

36. Studies have found that the effects of a cup of coffee or a glass of cola are noticeable after just 10 minutes ---- the peak caffeine concentration in the blood occurs after 4 minutes.

- A) since  
C) provided that  
E) unless
- B) but  
D) as long as

37. ---- its notoriety as a naval weapon, the first modern torpedo was developed in landlocked Austria, or rather in what was then the Austrian Empire stretching down to the Adriatic.

- A) Along with  
C) Despite  
E) Instead of  
B) In terms of  
D) Due to

#### 2018 İLKBAHAR YDS

38. ---- there is no consensus among folklorists on how to define folklore nor how to explain the issues of the meaning and the function of it, folklore generally refers to cultural expressions, such as narratives, music, dance, beliefs and festivals.

- A) Once  
C) Until  
E) In case  
B) While  
D) As

39. Industrial nations consume nearly 75 to 80 percent of the fossil fuels burned each year; ----, they are responsible for the majority of greenhouse gas emissions.

- A) instead  
C) as a result  
E) however  
B) on the contrary  
D) for example

40. Buildings such as the Hagia Sophia in İstanbul, Turkey date back to the sixth century and yet are still standing ---- they are located in earthquake-prone areas.

- A) as long as  
C) as if  
E) since  
B) unless  
D) although

41. The idea of the Internet was initially to provide redundancy of communications ---- a catastrophic event like a nuclear blast, which might destroy a single connection or computer but not the entire network.

- A) such as  
C) in terms of  
E) in case of  
B) on behalf of  
D) in addition to

#### 2017 SONBAHAR YDS

42. Home-grown produce tastes better than grocery store produce ---- it is freshly picked and perfectly ripe, which shines through even when cooked or preserved.

- A) although  
C) whether  
E) unless  
B) whereas  
D) because

43. ---- there have been dozens of proposals for gender-neutral third-person pronouns in English over the past two centuries, none has gained acceptance.

- A) Now that  
C) In case  
E) Even though  
B) As long as  
D) Once

44. The story of the cat's domestication is one of mutual appreciation: early farming communities benefited from cats' rodent-catching skills ---- cats won themselves protection and shelter without losing their independence.

- A) even if  
C) as soon as  
E) before  
B) only when  
D) while

45. In most cultures around the world, men and women typically differ in a number of ways ---- physical appearance, personality traits, and occupational preferences.

- A) in case of  
C) such as  
E) as well as  
B) in spite of  
D) similar to

#### 2017 İLKBAHAR YDS

46. 70 percent of the Earth's surface is liquid, ---- water scarcity affects more than a billion people each year.

- A) as if  
C) given that  
E) thus  
B) yet  
D) instead

47. Alphabetic writing systems are easy to learn and maximally efficient for transcribing any human language, ---- they are considered one of the major achievements of civilisation.

- A) otherwise  
C) so  
E) as  
B) but  
D) whether

48. ---- historians cannot agree on when gold was first discovered, there is some evidence to suggest that the Egyptians were the first to mine it.

- A) Even though  
C) Now that  
E) In case  
B) Just as  
D) As long as

49. ---- its similarities with other Italian cities, it is important to emphasise that Venice's aquatic environment and associations with foreign lands via the sea endowed it with a uniqueness.

- A) Due to  
C) In terms of  
E) Despite  
B) By means of  
D) In case of

#### 2016 SONBAHAR YDS

50. ---- some people produce irresistibly scented sweat that insects can detect from 30m away, they are especially attractive to mosquitoes.

- A) Until  
C) Whereas  
E) Before  
B) Whether  
D) As

51. ---- using renewable energy is potentially a means of combating global warming, renewable energy facilities can be very expensive to establish.

- A) Unless  
C) Just as  
E) Although  
B) When  
D) Until

52. Standard Mail Transfer Protocol employs an elaborate letter-and-number code that tells each computer station what it must do with a message ---- it can reach its destination.

- A) as though  
C) so that  
E) now that  
B) in case  
D) even if

53. ---- the promising prospects that carbon capture and storage technology offers to prevent air pollution, it is still a rather new technique requiring much more research before it can be utilized on large scale.

- A) Owing to  
C) Similar to  
E) Except for  
B) Rather than  
D) In spite of

#### 2016 İLKBAHAR YDS

54. Astronomers discover thousands of new members of the solar system every month, most of which, ----, are insignificant bodies like small asteroids or comets.

- A) however  
C) otherwise  
E) in other words  
B) therefore  
D) accordingly

55. ---- sustainable technologies usually cost a lot of money to set up, they save money in the long run.

- A) Just as  
C) Even if  
E) Once  
B) After  
D) Unless

56. With normal ocean waves, only the surface of the water body is in motion; a tsunami, ----, brings not only the surface in motion but lifts and then drops an entire water column in the ocean.

- A) namely  
C) for example  
E) hence  
B) though  
D) similarly

57. The henna, which may have spiritual significance in various cultures, is applied ---- different graphic rules, with different symbolic relations.

- A) due to  
C) unlike  
E) prior to  
B) except for  
D) according to

#### 2015 SONBAHAR YDS

58. Telecommunication companies install cell towers in places where the network will get sufficient use, ---- sparsely populated areas do not qualify, which means people there lack access to reliable phone service.

- A) in case  
C) so  
E) just as  
B) even if  
D) although

59. ---- the 50-second silent film Train Pulling Into a Station was first shown in 1895, people were so terrified by the locomotive racing towards them that they hurried to the back of the theatre.

- A) Before  
C) Since  
E) As if  
B) Although  
D) When

60. Much evidence points to a relationship between stress and disease ---- claims that stressful life events and daily routines cause various diseases are still premature.

- A) since  
C) once  
E) but  
B) if  
D) only when

61. One way to reduce the negative impact people have on the environment is to make sure that as much garbage as possible is recycled ---- being put in a landfill.

- A) because of                                  B) in terms of  
C) for the sake of                              D) instead of  
E) in case of

2015 İLKBAHAR YDS

62. Digital media communication differs significantly from conventional marketing communication ---- digital media enable new forms of interaction and new models for information exchange.

- A) although                                      B) since  
C) only if                                         D) in case  
E) even if

63. The mouth is the first part of the digestive system, where food is broken and chewed ---- it can easily be swallowed.

- A) so that                                         B) since  
C) just as                                         D) as long as  
E) once

64. Fire was essential for the growth of human civilization ---- people used it to cook their food, warm their homes, clear woodland for cultivation, make pottery, and eventually melt metals for ores.

- A) unless                                         B) even if  
C) whenever                                     D) as  
E) in case

65. Prejudice may be expressed by people who have developed generally negative personalities, perhaps ---- being raised in harsh and restrictive families.

- A) as a result of                                 B) in terms of  
C) rather than                                    D) in contrast with  
E) in place of

2014 SONBAHAR YDS

66. By the age of three, a child's brain is almost fully grown ---- her bones and muscles are still underdeveloped.

- A) since                                         B) but  
C) if                                                 D) unless  
E) once

67. ---- the world has been changing more rapidly than ever before, managers and other employees throughout an organization must perform at higher and higher levels.

- A) Because                                        B) In case  
C) As if                                            D) Although  
E) Unless

68. ---- evidence of the civilization of the ancient Egypt was apparent everywhere, little was known of its detailed history until its hieroglyphic writing was deciphered in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) Since                                            B) Just as  
C) Although                                      D) Given that  
E) Only if

69. Being very significant ---- economical and geopolitical aspects, control of the Bosphorus was always demanded by many countries.

- A) in spite of                                     B) rather than  
C) instead of                                     D) regardless of  
E) in terms of

2014 İLKBAHAR YDS

70. ---- the role of calcium has received an enormous amount of attention, very few people realise that without its partner, magnesium, calcium does not serve the body nearly as well as it should.

- A) If                                                 B) Whereas  
C) Whenever                                     D) Since  
E) Once

71. Whether in the countryside or in city, a hotel should not be built ---- there is a proven need for it.

- A) in case                                         B) unless  
C) though                                         D) because  
E) after

72. For centuries, people have thought that we have two brains ---- we have two lungs or two kidneys.

- A) until                                            B) even though  
C) whether                                        D) so long as  
E) just as

73. ---- children and older people, who suffer most of their unintentional injuries at home, young and middle-aged adults are often injured in the workplace.

- A) In contrast to                                 B) Instead of  
C) Due to                                         D) Thanks to  
E) In case of

2013 SONBAHAR YDS

74. ---- certain conceptual strategies can be learned, specific levels of cognitive development must be achieved in early childhood education.

- A) Just as  
C) Unless  
E) Before  
B) Now that  
D) In case

75. In a workplace, standardization of skills involves considerable training of personnel ---- they can carry out organizational policies with few faults.

- A) even though  
C) whereas  
E) as if  
B) so that  
D) because

76. When we think of war films, we often think of places like Vietnam and Europe, ---- the location for these films is generally the United States.

- A) only if  
C) given that  
E) but  
B) thus  
D) as

77. The crimes of the rich and the powerful can be explained ---- the same motives as any other criminal act.

- A) prior to  
C) instead of  
E) in terms of  
B) apart from  
D) in spite of

2013 İLKBAHAR YDS

78. Animals trapped in a stone called 'amber' are sometimes so well preserved that they look ---- they have just died.

- A) so that  
C) as though  
E) now that  
B) in case  
D) even if

79. The European Commission has put forward that policies to cut greenhouse gases will not work ---- individuals share the vision of a low-carbon society.

- A) provided that  
C) but  
E) unless  
B) after  
D) while

80. ---- deriving two-thirds of its power supply from fossil fuels, power producers in India cannot get enough pipeline space to distribute natural gas.

- A) Despite  
C) As a result of  
E) Rather than  
B) Besides  
D) By means of

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

81. Many supermarkets place high-demand items such as milk in the back of the store ---- M-consumers will need to walk through the entire store and perhaps purchase extra items.

- A) before  
C) as if  
E) as soon as  
B) so that  
D) until

82. ---- access to technology resources was previously cited as the most challenging obstacle for teachers, the lack of time to learn new programmes and to infuse them in their teaching is currently seen as a major challenge.

- A) Since  
C) In case  
E) Whenever  
B) Whereas  
D) As if

83. There are about 30 species of coffee, ---- only two species provide most of the world market with coffee.

- A) as  
C) otherwise  
E) but  
B) or  
D) so

84. When first introduced, gasoline-powered vehicles remarkably impacted the delivery of newspapers ---- they could be distributed throughout cities and rural areas to more readers more quickly.

- A) unless  
C) before  
E) although  
B) because  
D) just as

85. ---- the ancient Greeks did not invent the style of sandals, they created many types of them such as leather ones.

- A) As  
C) If  
E) Given that  
B) Even though  
D) Once

86. In 2000, the total value of goods and services exchanged between countries - international trade was roughly \$6.9 trillion.

- A) contrary to  
C) on behalf of  
E) as a result of  
B) instead of  
D) rather than



87. ---- print media which enables adults to have some control over the kinds of information children could access, visual media signals the end to such control.

- A) Due to  
C) Along with  
E) In contrast to  
B) Similar to  
D) As a consequence of

88. The Orkney Islands are situated in the path of the warm Gulf Stream, ---- Continuously washes nutrients ashore and keeps the winters relatively mild.

- A) which  
C) when  
E) what  
B) where  
D) how

#### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

89. Body mass index has long been used to measure obesity and health risk, ---- it cannot explain why an overweight person might healthy or why a seemingly healthy person might get heart disease or diabetes.

- A) as  
C) otherwise  
E) yet  
B) thus  
D) foreexample

90. ---- body cells come in many different shapes and sizes, they all share the same basic parts.

- A) As long as  
C) Although  
E) Just as  
B) Provided that  
D) Because

91. ----- there are numerous dimensions to hearing, audiologists most commonly measure hearing loss in terms of sound intensity.

- A) Even if  
C) By the time  
E) Given that  
B) Once  
D) Since

92. ---- in conventional medicine, people diagnosed with the same condition will generally be given the same medicine, in homeopathy the remedy given to a patient may depend on a whole host of other factors, such as State of mind and lifestyle.

- A) Since  
C) Whereas  
E) Only if  
B) Now that  
D) So long as

93. According to many dieticians the diet or light yogurts should be avoided ---- they are sweetened with aspartame, a Chemical whose safety in food is questionable.

- A) so that  
C) since  
E) until  
B) even if  
D) unless

94. Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, a brain imaging technique that registers blood flow to functioning areas of the brain, shows what the brain is doing ---- how it looks.

- A) as well as  
C) such as  
E) on behalf of  
B) in case of  
D) in the absence of

95. Human longevity climbed in the 20th century ---- changes in public health policies and advances in medical practice.

- A) contrary to  
C) despite  
E) as a result of  
B) rather than  
D) except for

96. UV rays are quite damaging to our health, so experts recommend outdoor activities for earlier in the morning or during the afternoon ---- the exposure is lower.

- A) what  
C) where  
E) why  
B) when  
D) which

#### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

97. ---- the Earth's long history, scientists divide its 4.5-billion-year existence using the geologic time scale, which makes this history manageable.

- A) Unlike  
C) On behalf of  
E) Similar to  
B) Except for  
D) Because of

98. It takes up to five years.---- a cocoa tree bears fruit, and it then produces around 1.poo beans a year, but that is only enough for one kilogramme of chocolate.

- A) because  
C) before  
E) as soon as  
B) unless  
D) as if

99. ---- continental islands are part of their nearby continental land mass, Oceanic islands are the result of undersea volcanoes or tectonic plate activity pushing up the sea floor.

- A) Unless  
C) While  
E) As long as  
B) After  
D) Because

100. Like people, animals can also have reactions to pollen and other environmental allergens, ---- they have different symptoms than we do and should be treated differently as well.

- A) as if  
C) but  
E) since  
B) once  
D) so

101. The solid core inside the Moon is similar to that of Earth; ----, the Moon's core is gradually cooling, which creates cracks on the surface, in contrast to the Earth's warming core.

- A) however  
C) furthermore  
E) in brief  
B) eventually  
D) for instance

102. Atmosphere observation includes such well-known instruments as the thermometer and barometer --- less familiar devices such as the radiosonde.

- A) according to  
C) with the purpose of  
E) as well as  
B) in terms of  
D) owing to

103. According to a study, a common species of wasp appears to be becoming smaller in number ---- the ongoing global rise in temperatures.

- A) except for  
C) as a consequence of  
E) in pursuit of  
B) rather than  
D) contrary to

104. Inside the Sun, density and temperature rise steadily toward the core, ---- the pressure is more than 100 billion times greater than the atmospheric pressure on the Earth's surface.

- A) where  
C) which  
E) what  
B) how  
D) whom

## YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

105. Anthropologists may have difficulty in separating out the field from astronomy, geology or botany, ---- it is not so obvious how anthropology may be distinguished from the many other branches of science.

- A) although  
C) because  
E) in case  
B) until  
D) just as

106. Philosophy occurs in all cultures and daily life, ---- only in Western philosophy is there a distinct way of thinking that consists of hypotheses and generalisations about the natural and human worlds.

- A) since  
C) provided that  
E) otherwise  
B) so that  
D) but

107. When a young child says 'mouses' instead of 'mice,' this is good evidence that the child is learning the regular forms of the language and knows how to make plurals ---- he or she has not yet learned the irregular forms

- A) once  
C) even if  
E) as if  
B) whether  
D) just as

108. Egyptians built irrigation canals to carry water and created a calendar that predicted the annual flooding of the Nile ---- they could maximise food production.

- A) in case  
C) even if  
E) as though  
B) so that  
D) while

109. In some groups the bonds among members are strong and enduring due to harmony achieved through close relationships, ---- in other groups members are loosely linked and lack a sense of 'groupness'.

- A) as if  
C) since  
E) provided that  
B) whereas  
D) just as

110. The ancient Egyptians' fascination with science and new technology resulted in inventions ---- the calendar and door lock, which are still used today.

- A) in contrast with  
C) such as  
E) in terms of  
B) in spite of  
D) regardless of

111. Tokyo is one of the wealthiest, safest, cleanest, and most creative cities in the World ---- being partly destroyed and rebuilt twice in the past hundred years.

- A) despite  
C) rather than  
E) unlike  
B) due to  
D) together with

112. In Costa Rica, responsibility for national parks is given to the Ministry of Natural Resources, Energy and Mines, ---- main goal is mineral exploitation, not conservation of resources.

- A) how  
C) who  
E) that  
B) whose  
D) which

#### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

113. ---- excess sodium increases blood pressure, potassium decreases tension in blood vessel walls and helps keep blood pressure in check.

- A) as if  
C) whether  
E) by the time  
B) while  
D) therefore

114. Exercise is recommended by many therapists and physicians ---- it can provide relief and improve mobility.

- A) although  
C) even if  
E) until  
B) because  
D) unless

115. Most autoimmune diseases individually are rare, ---- collectively they are among the most common diseases.

- A) once  
C) because  
E) as long as  
B) whereas  
D) provided that

116. ---- the bones that make up the skeleton are solid, they have a flexible structure and to a large degree consist of spongy tissues.

- A) Although  
C) Since  
E) If  
B) Whether  
D) Once

117. Tiny hairs in our inner ears, called cochlear hair cells, are vital to our natural perception of sound, and ---- we lose them, we do not grow them back.

- A) by the time  
C) even if  
E) unless  
B) as if  
D) once

118. The idea that people with dark skin do not burn is a misconception, as UV rays have the same damaging effects on them as others, so ---- how fair or dark you are, you should use sunscreen when outdoors.

- A) in the hope of  
C) thanks to  
E) by means of  
B) regardless of  
D) as a consequence of

119. ---- the variety of ways celiac disease can manifest itself, it is often not discovered easily.

- A) Due to  
C) On behalf of  
E) Similar to  
B) In terms of  
D) With the help of

120. Treatment exists to either control the pain or eliminate the cause, but surgery is a radical procedure -- -- indications are inconsistent and dependent on the subjectivity of the physician.

- A) what  
C) whose  
E) which  
B) that  
D) whom

#### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

121. ---- all greenhouse gas emissions were stopped tomorrow, the average global temperature would still keep rising for the next 30 years.

- A) In case  
C) Because  
E) Once  
B) Even if  
D) Although

122. Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live ---- already existing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

- A) if  
C) in case  
E) although  
B) since  
D) so that

123. Not much progress could be made in chemistry ---- chemists gained a better understanding of the materials they worked with.

- A) as  
C) only when  
E) if  
B) until  
D) as long as

124. Dog, which are highly responsive to sensory information, look and listen to interpret their surroundings, ---- humans do.

- A) although  
C) only when  
E) as long as  
B) just as  
D) unless

**125. ---- the field of seismology can be divided into studies of the Earth's structure and of seismic sources (earthquakes, explosion, etc. they are not fully separable.**

- A) As long as  
C) Even though  
E) Once  
B) Because  
D) Unless

**126. Today, people with rare conditions could be diagnosed quicker ---- the advances in technology including 3D facial analysis.**

- A) except for  
C) as well as  
E) unlike  
B) despite  
D) thanks to

**127. ---- the advancements in Internet service and delivery, slow-loading web pages are still commonplace.**

- A) By means of  
C) Despite  
E) As well as  
B) Instead of  
D) With the help of

**128. Making up the inner fifth of the Sun, the core is ---- nuclear fusion creates 99 percent of the Sun's energy.**

- A) where  
C) who  
E) whose  
B) that  
D) when

#### 2019 YKS

**129. ---- most people can find benefits in cross-cultural living or learning, some experience psychological blocks and other inhibiting effects due to culture shock.**

- A) Because  
C) While  
E) Provided that  
B) Only when  
D) Unless

**130. Brain death happens when the brain shows no signs of any activity, ---- machines are keeping the heart and lungs working.**

- A) even if  
C) because  
E) after  
B) in case  
D) until

**131. The numerous Italian princes' palaces became significant centres of the Renaissance and the Baroque periods ---- their comparatively minor political influence.**

- A) due to  
C) in terms of  
E) despite  
B) rather than  
D) as well as

#### 2018 YKS

**132. At the start of the 20th century, nine out of ten people lived in rural areas where they worked on the land, ---- approximately half of the world's population today lives in the city.**

- A) as  
C) hence  
E) whether  
B) whereas  
D) so

**133. An important task of childhood is learning how to bring emotions under reasonable control ---children who cannot manage their emotions are likely to experience problems with other people.**

- A) once  
C) even  
E) unless  
B) since  
D) if in case

**134. The panda has become an international symbol for conservation since 1990, winning the public's affection ---- their distinctive black and white markings and clumsy behaviour.**

- A) in spite of  
C) thanks to  
E) except for  
B) on behalf of  
D) in contrast to

#### YKS 2017

**135. ---- aeroplanes have made it easier for us to explore the world, nearly one in three of us claim to be anxious or fearful of flying.**

- A) Only if  
C) As soon As  
E) Because  
B) Whenever  
D) Although

**136. ---- the gadgets that count steps, measure blood pressure and heart rate, untrained people can monitor their health, which used to be done only by doctors in the past.**

- A) Thanks to  
C) Rather than  
E) As opposed to  
B) In spite of  
D) In search of

#### YKS 2016

**137. ---- Byzantium had fallen, the Ottomans completed their conquest of the Balkans with ease.**

- A) Unless  
C) If  
E) In case  
B) Whether  
D) Once

138. Your body's cells cannot work properly ----the conditions around them are perfectly balanced.

- A) because  
C) whereas  
E) so that
- B) unless  
D) now that

139. ---- improved roads, safer cars and harsher penalties for driving under the influence of alcohol, the use of seatbelts and airbags has brought down the number of motor vehicle accidents.

- A) In spite of  
C) For the sake of  
E) As opposed to
- B) In addition to  
D) In case of

#### YKS 2015

140. Relaxing with friends and enjoying people's company can help us unwind, which decreases our stress levels ----we feel revived and revitalized.

- A) after  
C) although  
E) so that
- B) even if  
D) unless

141. All over the world, many plant and animal species are now at risk of extinction ---- humans are destroying the environment.

- A) before  
C) even though  
E) but
- B) only if  
D) because

142. A sneeze is more favourable than a cough because it nearly always cures the tickle that triggered it, --- coughing can worsen things.

- A) once  
C) whereas  
E) just as
- B) if  
D) otherwise

143. ---- the number of people affected, floods undoubtedly constitute the greatest of all natural hazards.

- A) In spite of  
C) As opposed to  
E) Just as
- B) In terms of  
D) By means of

#### YKS 2014

144. ---- we watch television or go to the movies, we actually process a great deal of information with incredible speed.

- A) In case  
C) Although  
E) If only
- B) When  
D) As if

145. In the early 19th century, one could grasp a field with a little reading, ---- in these days, breaking new ground in science and literature is much harder and more demanding.

- A) but  
C) as  
E) once
- B) so  
D) when

146. Different tools are used to measure different things; ----, balances measure weight, stop watches measure time, and thermometers measure temperature.

- A) for example  
C) otherwise  
E) however
- B) instead  
D) on the contrary

147. The search for, and discovery of, fossils can be a personally exciting adventure ---- a technically fascinating process.

- A) because of  
C) as a result of  
E) as opposed to
- B) similar to  
D) as well as

#### YKS 2013

148. When walking in a group, the walking pace should be that of the slowest member ---- he or she does not feel left behind.

- A) in case  
C) when  
E) provided that
- B) so that  
D) even if

149. ---- the annual influx of tourists exceeds Corsica's population six times, tourism has not destroyed the place.

- A) As long as  
C) Now that  
E) Even though
- B) Unless  
D) Because

150. ---- the world may still rely overwhelmingly on fossil fuels for transport and power, their cost has begun to outweigh their advantages.

- A) After  
C) Once  
E) If
- B) Just as  
D) While

151. ---- composing countless large-scale stage works, Carl Orff's fame rests almost entirely on just one, the hugely successful Carmina Burana.

- A) In spite of  
C) In case of  
E) Instead of
- B) Owing to  
D) As well as

**2012 YKS**

**152. A running tap wastes up to nine litres of water per minute --- turning it off while brushing your teeth helps save plenty of water.**

- A) when  
C) so  
E) otherwise  
B) since  
D) instead

**153. It is impossible to make appropriate decisions about how to solve a problem ---- you define it and identify its root causes first.**

- A) in case  
C) though  
E) whether  
B) unless  
D) because

**154. Global demand for coal will continue to expand over the next five years ---- governments' attempts to reduce reliance on this fuel.**

- A) in spite of  
C) as well as  
E) in case  
B) as a result of  
D) due to

**YKS 2011**

**155. The cause of Beethoven's death remained a great mystery ---- he year 2000, when a sample of his hair was analyzed using sophisticated technology.**

- A) since  
C) because  
E) after  
B) until  
D) while

**156. Most vitamin and mineral products are legally classified as food supplements, ---- some, mainly herbal, are classified as licensed medicines.**

- A) thus  
C) but  
E) if  
B) so  
D) so that

**157. In Scandinavia, wildlife in many rivers has been destroyed ---- the devastating power of acid rain.**

- A) in spite of  
C) as opposed to  
E) as regards  
B) because of  
D) in terms of

**158. Musical performers can be classified into many different categories ---- vocalists and instrumentalists.**

- A) as well as  
C) such as  
E) more than  
B) both  
D) either

**2010 YKS**

**159. ---- folktales were preserved in written form, they were simply stories retold whenever a group of people with the same interests gathered.**

- A) Whether  
C) If  
E) Whereas  
B) Before  
D) Unless

**160. ---- I see her, she asks me to lend her some money.**

- A) Whenever  
C) In case  
E) Unless  
B) Although  
D) Even if

**161. Mountaineering can kill brain cells, ---- among climbers who do not suffer from altitude sickness.**

- A) further  
C) almost  
E) moreover  
B) just as  
D) even

**162. Most wild animals are ---- shy that they run away as soon as they are disturbed.**

- A) much  
C) as  
E) so  
B) too  
D) such

## BAĞLAÇ SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.	D	41.	E	81.	B	121.	B
2.	B	42.	D	82.	B	122.	A
3.	B	43.	E	83.	E	123.	B
4.	B	44.	D	84.	B	124.	B
5.	D	45.	C	85.	B	125.	C
6.	D	46.	B	86.	E	126.	D
7.	E	47.	C	87.	E	127.	C
8.	D	48.	A	88.	A	128.	A
9.	D	49.	E	89.	E	129.	C
10.	E	50.	D	90.	C	130.	A
11.	D	51.	E	91.	A	131.	E
12.	D	52.	C	92.	C	132.	B
13.	A	53.	D	93.	C	133.	B
14.	B	54.	A	94.	A	134.	C
15.	B	55.	C	95.	E	135.	D
16.	A	56.	B	96.	B	136.	A
17.	B	57.	D	97.	D	137.	D
18.	B	58.	C	98.	C	138.	B
19.	C	59.	D	99.	C	139.	B
20.	B	60.	E	100.	C	140.	E
21.	B	61.	D	101.	A	141.	D
22.	B	62.	B	102.	E	142.	C
23.	C	63.	E	103.	C	143.	D
24.	C	64.	D	104.	A	144.	B
25.	B	65.	A	105.	C	145.	A
26.	C	66.	B	106.	D	146.	A
27.	D	67.	A	107.	C	147.	D
28.	E	68.	C	108.	B	148.	B
29.	B	69.	E	109.	B	149.	E
30.	C	70.	B	110.	C	150.	D
31.	D	71.	B	111.	A	151.	A
32.	B	72.	E	112.	B	152.	C
33.	E	73.	A	113.	B	153.	B
34.	C	74.	E	114.	B	154.	A
35.	E	75.	B	115.	B	155.	B
36.	B	76.	E	116.	A	156.	C
37.	C	77.	E	117.	D	157.	B
38.	B	78.	C	118.	B	158.	C
39.	C	79.	E	119.	A	159.	B
40.	D	80.	A	120.	C	160.	A
						161.	D
						162.	E

# İKİLİ BAĞLAÇ



**E-YDS 2019**

1. Perhaps the most influential and far-reaching overseas engagement with Shakespeare has been ---- on the page ---- on the stage, but through the medium of film.

- A) neither / nor  
C) both / and  
E) rather / than  
B) either / or  
D) whether / or

**E-YDS 2018**

2. By the 1960s Pierre Boulez had gained an international reputation — as a composer — as a conductor, particularly of the 20<sup>th</sup>-century repertoire.

- A) whether / or not  
C) the more / the less  
E) such / that  
B) only / but also  
D) so / that

**E-YDS 2017**

3. According to Greek mythology, — was Hermes, the god of deception, born — he showed his craftiness; on the first day of his life, he stole cattle belonging to his brother Apollo.

- A) not only / but also  
C) rather / than  
E) as / as  
B) either / or  
D) no sooner / than

4. Artists use perspective ---- to make the object appear to have dimensions ---- to cause it to appear close up or in the distance or to suggest a feeling of space.

- A) so / that  
C) such / that  
E) as / as  
B) not only / but also  
D) the more / the more

**2019 ARALIK YDS**

5. The management of farms in the future will be influenced ---- by climate ---- by global demand and agricultural practices, So the winners will be farmers who modernise their methods and diversify their fields.

- A) neither / nor  
C) not only / but also  
E) so / that  
B) as / as  
D) rather / than

**2019 EYLÜL YDS**

6. Personality is ---- a crucial aspect of psychology ---- every main branch of psychological research has attempted to contribute to the existing knowledge in this area.

- A) such / that  
C) as much / as  
E) neither / nor  
B) whether / or  
D) the more / the more

**2019 MART YDS**

7. Music is a very small word to encompass something that takes ---- many forms ---- there are cultural and subcultural identities.

- A) as / as  
C) either / or  
E) not only / but also  
B) both / and  
D) such / that

**2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS**

8. Known as the 'Lady with the Lamp' during the Crimean War, Florence Nightingale, the most famous nurse in history, focused her efforts ---- on the prevention of diseases ---- the promotion of healthy living in a more positive way.

- A) the more / the more  
C) whether / or  
E) as / as  
B) not only / but also  
D) such / that

**2018 SONBAHAR YDS**

9. Animals are hunted by humans ---- for their meat ---- for parts of their bodies that are used to create medicines, clothes, and jewellery.

- A) neither / nor  
C) not only / but also  
E) as / as  
B) such / that  
D) the more / the more

**2018 İLKBAHAR YDS**

10. In statistics, ---- the standard deviation allows us to see how much individuals vary within a sample, ---- the standard error allows us to estimate how much samples will vary within a population.

- A) just as / so  
C) rather / than  
E) whether / or  
B) no sooner / than  
D) hardly / when

**2017 SONBAHAR YDS**

11. 19<sup>th</sup>-century scientists fell into a bitter debate as to ---- intelligence lay in anatomy ---- a vital force was responsible for thoughts.

- A) as / as  
C) so / that  
E) not only / but also  
B) neither / nor  
D) whether / or

**2017 İLKBAHAR YDS**

12. Wheat, which has been a staple food for centuries, can turn out to be bad for some people ---- because they are allergic to it ---- because they have an autoimmune disorder.

- A) so / that  
C) as / as  
E) either / or  
B) neither / nor  
D) the more / the more

### 2016 SONBAHAR YDS

13. Leonardo da Vinci's drawings for machines are ---- accurate ---- it has been possible for modern engineers to build some of them.

- A) so / that  
C) either / or  
E) neither / nor  
B) as / as  
D) more / than

### 2016 İLKBAHAR YDS

14. The basic principles of good diets are ---- simple ---- one can summarize them in just ten words: eat less, move more, eat lots of fruits and vegetables.

- A) neither / nor  
C) whether / or  
E) so / that  
B) the more / the less  
D) such / as

### 2015 İLKBAHAR YDS

15. Japan is enormously centralized, and Tokyo, the capital city, hosts ---- the national government ---- the stock market and the world's largest companies.

- A) not only / but also  
C) neither / nor  
E) the more / the less  
B) whether / or  
D) such / that

### 2015 SONBAHAR YDS

16. Scientists do research in natural forces ---- for the sake of new discoveries ---- to use the findings for the advantage of mankind.

- A) not only / but also  
C) whether / or  
E) the more / the more  
B) so / that  
D) such / that

### 2014 SONBAHAR YDS

17. One central question in acupuncture is ---- the needles reduce pain ---- patients are simply responding to suggestions.

- A) whether / or  
C) either / or  
E) as / as  
B) neither / nor  
D) so / that

### 2014 İLKBAHAR YDS

18. As with other chronic illnesses, asthma affects ---- patients ---- their families.

- A) not only / but also  
C) neither / nor  
E) less / than  
B) the more / the more  
D) such / that

### 2013 İLKBAHAR YDS

19. When modern coastal fish-farming began 30 years ago, no one was doing things right, ---- for the environment ---- the industry's long-term sustainability.

- A) whether / or  
C) so / that  
E) as / as  
B) such / as  
D) either / or

### 2013 SONBAHAR YDS

20. Adopting a positive attitude to a terrible experience can ---- enhance accuracy in emotional memories ---- diminish their negative overtones.

- A) so / that  
C) just / as  
E) as / as  
B) rather / than  
D) both / and

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

21. In ancient Rome, pearls were rare and expensive ---- they were reserved almost exclusively for the noble and affluent.

- A) whether / or  
C) so / that  
E) such / that  
B) as / as  
D) either / or

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

22. Aesthetic surgery is a modern phenomenon that demands ---- a set of specific technical innovations in surgery ---- a cultural presupposition that you have the right to alter your body.

- A) as / as  
C) not only / but also  
E) no sooner / than  
B) the more / the less  
D) such / that

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

23. Studies have shown that flying animals manage well ---- due to the fact that they can escape predators by taking flight, ---- because flight has supplied them with a number of advantageous qualities.

- A) such / that  
C) neither / nor  
E) as / as  
B) the more / the more  
D) not only / but also

### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

24. Although the composer Johann Strauss Jr. immortalised the Danube River in his famous waltz entitled *On the Beautiful Blue Danube*, the Danube River is not blue – its waters appear ---- greenish --- brown.

- A) no sooner / than  
C) as / as  
E) so / that  
B) the more / the more  
D) either / or

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)**

**25. The presence of cataracts can mask additional eye problems, such as retinal damage, that ---- doctors ---- patients are aware of prior to surgery.**

- A) whether / or  
C) so / that  
E) as / as  
B) the more / the more  
D) neither / nor

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)**

**26. To test pet's sensitivity to specific allergens, a veterinarian routinely exposes it to these allergens via --- -- a Daily serum under the tongue ----- a shot everyone to two weeks.**

- A) such / that  
C) the more / the more  
E) as / as  
B) so / that  
D) either / or

**YKS 2019**

**27. The town of Ushuaia lies at the southern tip of Argentina, ---- close to the Antarctic ---- it is bitterly cold for much of the year.**

- A) such / that  
C) the more / the more  
E) so / that  
B) as / as  
D) either / or

**2018 YKS**

**28. Given that it is highly likely that further reservoirs exist, the interior of our planet could contain at least six times ---- much water ---- all the world's oceans do.**

- A) as / as  
C) whether / or  
E) either / or  
B) so / that  
D) both / and

**2017 YKS**

**29. Powdered milk can be obtained ---- by spraying a fine mist of milk into a heated chamber ---- by adding the milk in a thin layer to a heated surface, from which the dried milk solids can be removed.**

- A) the more / the more  
C) either / or  
E) such / that  
B) so / that  
D) just / as

**2016 YKS**

**30. Seoul is busy reinventing itself and practically rebuilding the city with an eye to improving ---- the aesthetic value ---- the commercial value of the city.**

- A) such / as  
C) not only / but also  
E) neither / nor  
B) so / that  
D) less / than

**2015 YKS**

**31. Animal species that may become extinct over the coming years include ---- large animals ---- smaller creatures like insects.**

- A) the more / the more  
C) as / as  
E) whether / or  
B) both / and  
D) neither / nor

**2014 YKS**

**32. Some nations have an advantage in producing certain kinds of products ---- because they have a comparative wealth of resources ---- more efficient production techniques.**

- A) neither / nor  
C) the more / the more  
E) either / or  
B) so / that  
D) as / as

**2013 YKS**

**33. All cargo passing through the European Union is subject to one security control, ---- at the origin of the shipment ---- at the destination of cargo.**

- A) as / as  
C) neither / nor  
E) either / or  
B) such / as  
D) the more / the more

**2012 YKS**

**34. ---- children see us read, ---- inclined they are to want to read.,**

- A) Neither / nor  
C) Either / or  
E) Other than  
B) Both / and  
D) The more / the more

**2011 YKS**

**35. Musical performers can be classified into many different categories ---- vocalists and ---- instrumentalists.**

- A) as well as  
C) such as  
E) more than  
B) both  
D) either

<b>İKİLİ BAĞLAÇ SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI</b>			
1.	A	18.	A
2.	B	19.	D
3.	D	20.	D
4.	B	21.	C
5.	C	22.	C
6.	A	23.	D
7.	A	24.	D
8.	B	25.	D
9.	C	26.	D
10.	A	27.	E
11.	D	28.	A
12.	E	29.	C
13.	A	30.	C
14.	E	31.	D
15.	A	32.	E
16.	A	33.	E
17.	A	34.	D
		35.	C