

ADJECTIVES TABLE 10

A. ZAYIF, KIRILGAN & SAVUNMASIZ	B. TOPLU, ORTAK	C. İSTEKLİ	D. KAPSAMLI & GENİŞ ÇAPLI
1. weak X	1. collective Ortaklık	1. eager α	1. all-inclusive
2. feeble X	2. common X	2. willing α	2. comprehensive α
3. frail	3. combined	3. keen on sth / α	3. extensive α
4. fragile X ←	4. public	keen to do sth	4. inclusive
5. delicate X	5. communal	4. enthusiastic α	5. thorough α
6. vulnerable to	6. joint	5. passionate α	6. large-scale α
7. susceptible to *	7. cooperative	6. avid α reader	7. sweeping
8. open to	8. unanimous α vote	7. ardent	8. wide-ranging α
9. defenceless	9. shared	8. devoted*	9. sophisticated →
Meyilli		9. dedicated* *	10. complicated* α
10. prone to α		10. committed* *	11. far-reaching*
11. inclined to α			12. elaborate* α
12. have a tendency to			13. intricate* α
13. be likely to*			14. complex*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- **diseases / infections / abuse / addiction**

- A) keen on **istekli** B) susceptible to **hassas, savunmasız**

2. --- **interest / opinion / awareness**

- A) public **toplu** B) fragile **hassas**

3. --- **interest / sense of humor / understanding**

- A) keen **istekli** B) susceptible to **savm. hassas**

4. a/an --- **report / investigation**

- A) comprehensive **kapsamlı** B) enthusiastic **istekli**

5. --- **items / infrastructure / relationships**

- A) valid **geçerli** B) fragile **hassas**

6. --- **respect / agreement / trust**

- A) arable **verimli** B) mutual **karşılıklı**

7. --- **faces / crowd / audience**

- A) eager **istekli** B) unanimous **toplu**

8. a/an --- **investigation / examination**

- A) willing **arzulı** B) thorough **kapsamlı**

9. --- **to headaches / depression**

- A) prone **meyilli** B) communal **toplu**

10. --- **actions / guilt / responsibility**

- A) delicate **hassas** B) collective **toplu**

11. --- **for success / to succeed**

- A) inclusive **toplu** B) avid **istekli**

12. --- **changes / production / layoffs**

- A) communal **toplu** B) large-scale **kapsamlı**

13. --- **body / economy / pulse**

- A) weak **zayıf** B) reciprocal **karşılıklı**

14. --- **verdict / decision / support**

- A) enthusiastic **arzulı** B) unanimous **toplu**

15. --- **to do sth / to participate**

- A) willing **arzulı** B) shared **toplu**

16. a/an --- **system / computer network**

- A) sophisticated **karşılıklı** B) mutual **karşılıklı**

Adjectives Table 4

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "fragile" ^{hasas} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) ~~mutual~~ B) frail C) ~~wide-spread~~
D) weak E) vulnerable

7) "mutual" ^{karşılıklı / karşılıklı} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) ~~enthusiastic~~ B) cooperative C) ~~willing~~
D) communal E) unanimous

2) "joint" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) common B) shared C) eager to
D) collective E) keen

8) "unanimous" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) common B) keen C) fragile
D) joint E) cooperative

3) "cooperative" ^{toplu, birlikte} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) joint B) shared C) ~~keen to~~
D) communal E) delicate

9) "willing" ^{istekli} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) ~~wide-ranging~~ B) eager C) avid
D) ~~far-reaching~~ E) keen

4) "eager" ^{arzu, istekli} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) ~~hard~~ B) willing C) ~~prone~~
D) ~~inclusive~~ E) enthusiastic

10) "complicated" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) sophisticated B) large-scale C) inclusive
D) weak E) common

5) "wide-ranging" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) far-reaching B) vulnerable C) extensive
D) mutual E) thorough

11) "comprehensive" ^{kapsamlı} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) delicate B) communal C) thorough
D) willing E) fragile

6) "weak" ^{zayıf} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) vulnerable B) delicate C) ~~joint~~
D) frail E) susceptible

12) "devoted" ^{adanmış} is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) ~~wide-ranging~~ B) dedicated C) ~~prone~~
D) ~~far-reaching~~ E) committed

The fragile nature of some ecosystems means (ne anlamına gelir) that they are highly susceptible to even small disturbances.

*** Bazı ekosistemlerin hassas doğası anlamına gelir (ne anlamına gelir) onların çok hassas olduğu (neye) hatta küçük bozukluklara.

**** Bazı ekosistemlerin hassas doğası onların küçük bozukluklara dahil ciddi manada savunmasız oldukları anlamına gelir.

Anlamına gelmek: mean

Hatta: even

Rahatsızlıklar / dağınıklıklar / karışıklıklar: disturbances

Hassas / savunmasız: fragile / susceptible to

Because (since, as) climate change affects the entire planet, collective action is necessary to mitigate its impacts and protect vulnerable populations.

*** İklim değişikliği tüm gezegeni etkilediği için toplu hareket gereklidir (ne için) etkilerini azaltmak ve savunmasız toplulukları korumak için.

Tüm: whole, all, entire

Azaltmak: mitigate

Hassas: vulnerable

Etkilemek: affect

-dığı için: since, as, because

Gerekli: necessary

Toplu: communal, collective, unanimous

Korumak: protect

???? neden 'to mitigate': 'adj + to verb'

???? neden 'because' kullanılmış: sebep sonuç ilişkisi

angora
inŞilizceangora
enŞilish

Renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power have the potential to have far-reaching effects on reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

*** Rüzgar ve güneş gücü gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları potansiyeli vardır (ne için) sera gaz emisyonlarını azaltma üzerinden geniş çaplı etkilere sahip olma.

Gibi: like, such as

Etkiler: impacts, influences, effects

Geniş: extensive, comprehensive, far-reaching

Azaltmak: mitigate, dwindle, go down, descend, diminish, decrease, reduce

Olası: potential

Yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları: renewable energy sources

???? neden 'on' edatı kullanılmış: 'effect ON'

???? neden 'to have' kullanılmış: 'soyut isim + to verb'

???? 'such as' boş bırakılsa seçmeme yardımcı ne olurdu???:
öncesindeki 'sources' çoğul ismi...

Scientists **conduct comprehensive studies** on microorganisms; therefore, they **have a better understanding** of their behavior and potential applications in various fields.

*** Bilim insanları mikroorganizmalar üzerinde kapsamlı çalışmalar yürütüyorlar, bu yüzden onlar daha iyi bir anlayışa sahip (neyin) davranışın ve potansiyel uygulamaların (neyde) çeşitli alanlarda...

Çeşitli: diverse, various

yapmak / icra etmek: carry out, do, implement, conduct

Daha iyi bir anlayış: a better understanding

Uygulamalar: applications (apply: başvurmak, uygulamak)

Kapsamlı: comprehensive, far-reaching, thorough

Bu yüzden: hence, thereby, thus, therefore, as a result

???? neden 'therefore' kullanılmış:

???? 'on' edatı ne anlamına gelmiş???? 'üzerinde, hakkında'

VERBS TABLE 1

A. YAŞAMAK & YERLEŞMEK	B. DENEYİMLEMEK & -E MARUZ KALMAK	C. KATLANMAK & DAYANMAK	D. BAŞLA(T)MAK	E.-DEN KAYNAKLANMAK GELMEK
1. live 2. reside ✗ 3. inhabit ✗ 4. dwell ✗ 5. occupy ✗ 6. colonise ✗ 7. settle ✗ 8. stay <i>dwell -7</i>	1. undergo ✗ 2. experience ✗ 3. face ✗ 4. live 5. be exposed to ✗ 6. encounter ✗ 7. confront ✗ 8. subject sb/sth to* 9. expose sth/ sb to* }	1. put up with ✗ 2. bear ✗ 3. stand ✗ 4. tolerate 5. withstand ✗ 6. endure ✗ 7. survive ✗ <i>war</i>	1. start (off) 2. begin 3. initiate ✗ 4. instigate 5. commence 6. launch ✗ 7. open 8. introduce ✗ 9. take up 10. break out ✗	1. originate from ✗ 2. derive from ✗ 3. come from ✗ 4. be rooted in ✗ 5. result from ✗ 6. stem from ✗ 7. be triggered by 8. be caused by 9. be induced by 10. from / out of*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- alone / in poverty / in wealth
A) live *yaşamak* B) stem from *den kaynaklanmak*
- a difficulty / loss / problem
A) inhabit *yaşamak* B) experience *deneşimlemek*
- pain / hunger / a hardship / difficulty / an illness
A) dwell *yaşamak* B) endure *katkamak*
- a rocket / satellite attack / war campaign
A) launch *başlatmak* B) colonise *yerleşmek*
- French / beliefs / unrealistic expectations
A) reside *yaşamak* B) derive from *den kaynaklanmak*
- time / a building / an island / a seat
A) put up with *katlanmak* B) occupy *yaşamak, işgal etmek*
- massive changes / an operation
A) undergo *geçirmek* B) live *yaşamak*
- an earthquake / years
A) withstand *kalmak* B) start off *başlamak*
- new laws / a new practice / movement
A) initiate *başlatmak* B) put up with *katlanmak*
- deeply --- in area's history
A) commenced *başlatmak* B) rooted *de yansınmak*
- extreme habitats / leaves / ears
A) colonise *yerleşmek* B) face *yüzleşmek*
- sunlight / violent scenes / hazardous chemicals
A) be exposed to *maruz kalmak* B) begin *başlamak*
- somebody's nonsense / irritating noise
A) initiate *başlatmak* B) put up with *katlanmak*
- a fire / war / disease / fight ---
A) breaks out *patlak vermek* B) takes up *başlamak?*
- a difficult childhood / misunderstanding
A) dwell *yaşamak* B) stem from *den kaynaklanmak*

Adjectives Table 5

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "live" means ----.
A) bear B) reside C) dwell
D) begin E) inhabit
- 2) "undergo" means ----.
A) experience B) inhabit C) dwell
D) tolerate E) face
- 3) "put up with" means ----.
A) undergo B) bear C) stand
D) tolerate E) experience
- 4) "start (off)" means ----.
A) face B) begin C) tolerate
D) initiate E) bear
- 5) "originate from" means ----.
A) derive from B) start (off) C) come from
D) begin E) initiate
- 6) "occupy" means ----.
A) settle B) initiate C) put up with
D) launch E) colonise
- 7) "face" means ----.
A) occupy B) live C) experience
D) colonise E) be exposed to
- 8) "withstand" means ----.
A) endure B) face C) survive
D) settle E) experience
- 9) "commence" means ----.
A) withstand B) launch C) endure
D) take up E) introduce
- 10) "be rooted in" means ----.
A) commence B) result from C) launch
D) introduce E) stem from
- 11) "experience" means ----.
A) undergo B) commence C) stem from
D) be exposed to E) settle
- 12) "colonise" means ----.
A) stand B) start off C) withstand
D) originate from E) occupy
- 13) "bear" means ----.
A) withstand B) initiate C) break out
D) endure E) introduce
- 14) "dwell" means ----.
A) live B) experience C) stand
D) take up E) settle
- 15) "break out" means ----.
A) endure B) undergo C) start
D) begin E) tolerate

Smartphones and gaming platforms have become ubiquitous in our modern society, shaping the way we communicate, entertain, and inhabit virtual worlds.

**** Akıllı telefonlar ve oyun platforları modern dünyamızda yaygın hale geldi, ki bu iletişim kurma, eğlenme ve sanal dünyaları işgal etme şeklimizi değiştirdi.

Yaşamak: inhabit, dwell, live, reside

Yaygın: ubiquitous

Eğlenmek: entertain (entertaining: eğlendirici)

Şekillendirmek: shape

???? 'shaping' boş bırakılmış olsa nereden 'Ving'

olabileceği izlenimine varabilirdim???: öncesindeki

'virgül'den: , Ving çok yaygın kullanılan bir kalıptır ve genelde 'ki bu' anlamına gelir...

Astronomers have discovered numerous extrasolar planets, some of which (the planets) are incredibly hostile environments that humans could never put up with.

Astronomers have discovered numerous extrasolar planets. Some of the planets are incredibly hostile environments. Humans could never put up with these hostile environments.

Astronotlar keşfettiler (neyi) çok sayıda güneş sistemi dışında kalan gezegeni, ki bu gezegenlerin bazıları inanılmaz bir şekilde düşman çevrelerdir (nasıl) insanların asla katlanamayacağı...

Keşfetmek: discover, explore, unearth, unveil, reveal

Sayırsız: numerous

Katlanmak: endure, put up with

Bunların bazıları: some of which

Inanılmaz bir şekilde: incredibly

Yabancı / düşmanca: hostile

Güneş sistemi dışındaki: extrasolar

Efforts to combat climate change involve reducing greenhouse gas emissions, as the planet undergoes significant changes due to human activities.

**** İklim değişikli ile mücadele etme çabaları sera gaz emisyonlarını azaltmayı içerir çünkü gezegen insan faaliyetlerinden ötürü ciddi değişikliklerden geçer.

??? neden 'to combat': efforts isminden dolayı

Savaşmak: fight, combat

Maruz kalmak / geçirmek: undergo

Önemli: considerable, important, vital, crucial, critical, significant

İçermek: involve

Azaltmak: reduce

Çünkü (-dığı için): as, since, for, because

-den dolayı: due to, because of, owing to, thanks to, as a result of, as a consequence of

Çabalar: efforts, endeavours

???? neden 'as':

???? neden 'due to'

Improved healthcare and living conditions have contributed to an increase in life expectancy, as people benefit from advancements that originate from medical research and technology.

*** Gelişmiş sağlık hizmeti ve yaşam koşulları sebep oldu (neye) ortalama ömürde bir artışa (bunun sebebi ne) insanların gelişmelerden fayda sağlamaları (hangi gelişmeler) tıp araştırmaları ve teknolojiden kaynaklanan.

Gelişmiş: improved

Artış: increase

ortalama ömür: life expectancy

den kaynaklanmak: stem from, result from, come from, originate from

yarar sağlamak: benefit from

yaşam koşulları: living conditions

neden olmak, sebep olmak: cause, lead to, bring about, result in, give rise to, trigger, induce, stimulate, contribute to

ilerlemeler: advancements (advance: ilerlemek)

çünkü, -diği için, dıkça: 'as'