

Mini Deneme 3.

1-6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Some communities within a country tend to resist change even after the most logical ---- are made by the authorities to convince them.

A) eliminations
B) explanations
C) accusations
D) migrations
E) queries

2. Fallen leaves and broken twigs do not need to be removed from flower beds because they play a vital role and, in fact, ---- that the soil gets vital nutrients.

A) include
B) ensure
C) reject
D) reverse
E) suggest

3. Despite their potential to halt the spread of disease, newly-developed vaccines may remain ---- against ever-mutating viruses.

A) available
B) critical
C) inadequate
D) reversible
E) uncommon

4. Some 55 million years ago – just around 10 million years after the mass ---- that killed T. rex and most of its kin – the average global temperature sat more than 20°F higher than it does today.

A) utilisation
B) mortality
C) extinction
D) submission
E) adherence

5. If you see 10 stars or fewer in one constellation when you look up at night, you are likely in an area with severe light pollution ---- affecting night vision.

A) respectfully
B) initially
C) intensely
D) progressively
E) instinctively

6. Social scientists are looking for ways to improve the poor living conditions of groups of people who ---- a category called “untouchables.”

A) fall into
B) set up
C) let off
D) deal with
E) carry out

7-15: For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

7. Getting back to work after the pandemic will not feel the same as colleagues ---- communal spaces and activities, and even beloved lunch spots ---- the pandemic.

A) could avoid / would not have survived
B) must avoid / cannot have survived
C) have to avoid / must not have survived
D) may avoid / may not have survived
E) used to avoid / might not have survived

8. Humans are not alone in ---- close track of natural water sources – many animals make mental maps of their surroundings ---- where important resources are found.

A) to keep / to be remembering
B) having kept / having remembered
C) keeping / to remember
D) having been kept / remembered
E) to be kept / being remembered

9. Before their defeat in 1521, the Mexica people, who ---- today as the Aztecs, ---- from a nomadic people to Mesoamerica’s dominant power in less than a century.

A) were known / evolved
B) are known / had evolved
C) would be known / have evolved
D) have been known / will evolve
E) will be known / were evolving

10. Google has claimed that informal chats ---- coffee machines and lunch tables in its campus were responsible ---- innovations such as Street View and Gmail.

- A) under / within
B) at / for
C) among / from
D) by / during
E) into / above

13. ---- some beneficial effects of blue light, such as its use in treating skin conditions including eczema, its harmful effects are likely to outweigh the positives for healthy people.

- A) Thanks to
B) In terms of
C) Despite
D) As a result of
E) In case of

11. By 2070, experts estimate, ---- 150 million people and \$35 trillion in property in the world's large port cities will be ---- risk from coastal flooding.

- A) about / at
B) from / onto
C) over / off
D) for / over
E) above / in

14. Women in football are becoming increasingly visible ---- as players and fans, ---- as pundits, match officials, journalists and club workers.

- A) either / and
B) more / than
C) not only / but also
D) so / that
E) just as / so

12. For the first time ---- records began, there are more job vacancies in the UK than unemployed people, according to the latest monthly labour market figures.

- A) when
B) since
C) as
D) though
E) before

15. ---- in 1875, there were perhaps as many as a million Sumatran rhinos foraging in forests from Bhutan to Borneo, today there may be fewer than a hundred left in the world.

- A) Because
B) If
C) While
D) Once
E) In order that

16-20: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

We take it for granted that technology brings people closer together and improves our access **(16)** ---- essential products and services. If you can't imagine life without your smartphone, it is easy to forget that people who can't or don't want to engage with the latest technology are being left behind. **(17)** ----, there have recently been reports that cashless payment systems for car parking in the UK are seeing older drivers unfairly hit with fines. This has led to calls for the government to **(18)** ----. Age is one of the biggest predictors of digital exclusion. Only 47% of those **(19)** ---- 75 and over use the internet regularly. And out of the 4 million who have never used the internet in the UK, only 300,000 people are under 55. But older people are not the only ones who feel shut out by new technology. Research shows vulnerable people, **(20)** ---- those with disabilities, are also disengaging with e-services and being "locked out" of society.

16.

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| A) for | B) to |
| C) from | D) off |
| E) on | |

17.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| A) For example | B) In addition |
| C) However | D) In contrast |
| E) By the same token | |

18.

- A) counter
B) project
C) calculate
D) intervene
E) destroy

19.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) to have aged | B) to be aged |
| C) to age | D) aging |
| E) aged | |

20.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) in view of | B) on behalf of |
| C) such as | D) without |
| E) in terms of | |

21-24: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.

21. Previous child development research usually disregarded fathers, ----.

- A) and now researchers are finding it hard to find reliable data in current studies
- B) since many of them chose to become stay-at-home fathers
- C) otherwise, they are actually doing their best to raise example kids
- D) but new studies are demonstrating that they play a decisive role in children's behaviour
- E) as long as they do whatever they can to play an important part in their children's lives

22. We can only process information from a small part of our visual field at a time, ----.

- A) and a sequence of eye movements binds visual details together, such as faces and objects
- B) for our visual sampling of the world determines the content of the memories that our brains store
- C) so we overcome this limitation by constantly shifting our focus of attention through eye movements
- D) for there is a direct link between eye movements and the human memory systems
- E) also humans have a fascinating ability to recreate events in the mind's eye, in exquisite detail

23. When it comes to tests for new treatments for our most unpleasant diseases, ----.

- A) we do not think twice about various animals being used
- B) the technology remains the same, proceeding toward more humans being used
- C) the developments in science keep surprising us and even most researchers
- D) the side effects of certain new drugs can only be tested in vitro
- E) our studies used to focus on edible components in blood plasma production

24. While people have known for years that friendships are unquestionably good for your health, ----.

- A) even the idea of friendship might instil positive feelings among people from different parts of the world
- B) friends will eventually find themselves in a position where they help other friends in any way possible
- C) it has been claimed by many scientists that the benefits of a life full of friends overweigh its disadvantages
- D) experts say it is only natural for acquaintances and even friends to fall out of favour as time goes on
- E) people feel comfortable when they categorize their friends into close friends and others

25-28: For these questions, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.

25. Numerous countries have passed plastic-straw bans as a way to start addressing the global plastic waste problem.

- A) Çok sayıda ülke tarafından küresel plastik atık sorununu ele almaya başlamanın bir yolu olarak plastik pipet yasakları yürürlüğe konulmuştur.
- B) Plastik pipet yasaklarının birçok ülke tarafından yürürlüğe konulması, küresel plastik atık sorununu ele almaya başlamanın bir yoludur.
- C) Çok sayıda ülke, küresel plastik atık sorununu ele almaya başlamak için plastik pipet yasaklarını yürürlüğe koymuştur.
- D) Çok sayıda ülke tarafından yapılan, küresel plastik atık sorununu ele almaya başlamanın bir yolu olarak plastik pipet yasaklarını yürürlüğe koymaktır.
- E) Çok sayıda ülke, küresel plastik atık sorununu ele almaya başlamanın bir yolu olarak plastik pipet yasaklarını yürürlüğe koymuştur.

26. Unusually hot weather has been increasing the use of air conditioners, which will generate more greenhouse gas emissions unless the energy comes from renewable sources.

- A) Enerji yenilenebilir kaynaklardan gelmedikçe daha fazla sera gazı salınımı olacak ve bunu alışılmadık biçimde sıcak havanın artırdığı klima kullanımı körükleyecektir.
- B) Alışılmamış biçimde sıcak hava, klima kullanımını artırmaktadır ve bunun kaçınılmaz sonucu da enerji, yenilenebilir kaynaklardan gelmedikçe daha fazla sera gazı salınımı olacaktır.
- C) Alışılmamış biçimde sıcak havanın klima kullanımını artırmayla enerji, yenilenebilir kaynaklardan gelmedikçe daha fazla sera gazı salınımı üretecektir.
- D) Havalarda alışılmamış biçimde sıcak seyretmesi klima kullanımını artırmaktadır ve bu da enerji, yenilenebilir kaynaklardan gelmedikçe daha fazla sera gazı salınımı üretecektir.
- E) Alışılmamış biçimde sıcak hava, klima kullanımını artırmaktadır ve bu da enerji, yenilenebilir kaynaklardan gelmedikçe daha fazla sera gazı salınımı üretecektir.

49. Pandeminin başlangıcında her ikisi de akciğerleri hedef alan bulaşıcı hastalıklar olduğu ve benzer belirtileri olduğu için verem olan bazı insanlara COVID-19 teşhisi konmuş olabilir.

- A) Both tuberculosis and COVID-19 are infectious diseases that attack the lungs and have similar symptoms, so people with tuberculosis may have been diagnosed with COVID-19 at the beginning of the pandemic.
- B) At the beginning of the pandemic, some people with tuberculosis may have been diagnosed with COVID-19 because both are infectious diseases that attack the lungs and have similar symptoms.
- C) Their being infectious diseases that attack the lungs and having similar symptoms may have resulted in some people with tuberculosis being diagnosed with COVID-19.
- D) One reason why many people with tuberculosis may have been diagnosed with COVID-19 at the beginning of the pandemic is that both are infectious diseases that attack the lungs and have similar symptoms.
- E) That both tuberculosis and COVID-19 are infectious diseases that attack the lungs and have the same symptoms may have resulted in some people with tuberculosis being diagnosed with COVID-19 at the beginning of the pandemic.

28. Kızmanın ters bir etkisi olacağı ve uyumanızı daha da zor hale getireceği için bu, uykusuzluğa en kötü tepki verme yollarından birisidir.

- A) Getting angry will have an adverse effect and make it even harder for you to sleep, so it is one of the worst ways to respond to insomnia.
- B) One of the worst ways to respond to insomnia is getting angry as it will definitely have an adverse effect and make it even harder for you to sleep.
- C) Since getting angry will have an adverse effect and make it even harder for you to sleep, it is one of the worst ways to respond to insomnia.
- D) Among the ways to respond to insomnia, getting angry is the worst because it has an adverse effect and makes it even harder for you to sleep.
- E) It might not be a good idea to get angry in the face of insomnia as it may have an adverse effect and make it even harder for you to sleep.

29-32: Answer these questions according to the passage below.

Humankind's peculiar preoccupation with time – and, in particular, whether we spend it “productively” – became much greater with the common usage of the clock and the emergence of the Industrial Revolution. Before then, the natural rhythms of the day guided people: The cows needed milking when they needed milking, and you couldn't decide to sort of do all the milking for the month in a couple of days. Once people started working in mills and factories, however, their activities had to be coordinated more precisely. This led to a greater focus on scheduling and the creation of the timetable – along with the realisation that our productivity could be carefully monitored. And the resulting pressure, to get more done in less time, seems to have grown **exponentially** in the second half of the 20th century. The self-help industry has catered to these anxieties by offering tips for better time management in many books. The implication is that, with the right technique, you might be able to deal with pretty much any obligation that comes your way. Unfortunately, it often doesn't work that way. The drive for efficiency and productivity is a kind of trap since you never truly escape the feeling that you should be doing more.

29. One can understand from the passage that the timetable ----.

- A) was a necessity even when the natural rhythms of the day were the norm
- B) came into being due to the need for coordinating the activities of factory workers
- C) is the sole reason why we feel like we should be doing more
- D) is a necessary part of our lives, even if we are farmers responsible for milking cows
- E) became a part of our lives with the invention of the clock

30. It is pointed out in the passage that the self-help industry ----.

- A) did not do much to help people to get rid of the feeling that they should be doing more
- B) paved the way for a culture where efficiency and productivity are indispensable
- C) has had a tremendous influence on the way we plan and organize our lives
- D) became a huge industry towards the end of the 20th century
- E) has been in our lives since people started to work at mills and factories

31. The underlined word ‘exponentially’ is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) quietly
- B) dramatically
- C) clinically
- D) crucially
- E) definitively

32. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) When our Preoccupation with Time Actually Began
- B) The Role of the Industrial Revolution in Shaping our Sense of Time
- C) Tips for Better Time Management in Modern Times
- D) The Fallacy of “More can be Done in Less Time” Doctrine
- E) The Natural Rhythms of the Day: When to Milk the Cows

33-34: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the dialogue.

33.

Ryan:

- I don't understand people going vegan. They know they are giving up their health by making that choice.

Lisa:

- They are putting the health of animals before their health. It is that simple.

Ryan:

- ----

Lisa:

- I don't think so. They are also doing it for their own conscience. At least they feel that they are not part of the cycle that involves the regular killing of animals.

Ryan:

- I didn't think about it this way. I should give it more thought then.

- A) How do they expect to get the necessary proteins in the absence of animal products?
- B) But this doesn't make sense! Their endeavour doesn't stop the killing of animals for food.
- C) In my opinion, this is a fad and soon people will forget the concept of veganism.
- D) You talk as if you were a vegan yourself! We have just had steak together, don't forget.
- E) No matter what you say, you cannot convert me to the ranks of vegans. I like animal proteins.

34.

Peter:

- I won't be able to pay for the insurance of my car this year. The price has already quadrupled!

Sarah:

- This is terrible. I don't know where the economy is going.

Peter:

- ----

Sarah:

- I think you should do so, or you will suffer when an accident happens.

- A) The inflation rate doesn't apply to insurance companies.
- B) The way I see it, nobody will get their cars insured.
- C) All the other prices have also increased, but not this much.
- D) I always have my insurance done from the same company.
- E) In any case, I have to pay it if I want to drive my car safely.

35-36: For these questions, choose the best rephrased form of the given sentence

35. Change due to growth or development may be distinguished from that due to training, but there is evidence that training may be more effective at particular stages or ages.
- A) Distinguishing change due to growth or development from that due to training is possible; however, that training is way more effective at particular stages or ages has yet to be proven.
- B) Change happening as a result of growth or development is easier to distinguish than that resulting from training, but evidence suggests training is more effective at certain stages or ages.
- C) Change resulting from growth or development is distinguishable from that resulting from tone caused by training, yet it has been proven that training is more effective at particular stages or ages.
- D) Though it is possible to tell the change resulting from growth or development from that resulting from training, evidence suggests that, at particular stages or ages, training may be more efficient.
- E) Although change due to growth or development may be discernible from that happening as a result of training, there is ample evidence that training proves more effective at certain stages or ages.

36. Though the Earth's magnetic field is very similar to that of a bar magnet, with a north and south pole, it is not as stable because it is generated by complex processes inside the Earth.

- A) There are similarities between the Earth's magnetic field and that of a bar magnet, such as a north and a south pole, but they differ in terms of stability because of the latter's complex generation processes.
- B) What makes the Earth's magnetic field different from that of a bar magnet is its instability due to its generation processes inside the Earth despite the obvious similarities such as having a north and south pole.
- C) As similar as it is to the magnetic field of a bar magnet, with a north and south pole, Earth's magnetic field isn't as stable due to the nature of its generation by complex processes inside the Earth.
- D) Both the Earth's magnetic field and that of a bar magnet have a north and a south pole, but the former is not as stable as the latter because the latter lacks complex processes inside the Earth.
- E) The magnetic field of a bar magnet with its north and south poles is not different from that of the Earth, but the Earth's is unstable due to the complex processes involved in its generation.

37-38: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the missing part of the passage.

37. ---- That is time that kids could be playing sports, reading books or just taking a break after a long day. It is common for high school students to devote twice as much time, about two hours daily, to their homework. And some schools require much more homework. In some school systems, even kindergartners do some homework.

- A) Homework appears to work best when the teacher and students are clear about what it is for and the assignments are worthwhile.
- B) The nightly hour many middle schoolers spend on homework adds up to about 180 hours over a school year.
- C) There is a huge debate about homework and whether it helps kids learn during the school year.
- D) Educationalists have started to wonder whether making kids study in what could be their personal time pays off or not.
- E) Some guidelines recommend one hour of homework for middle school and two hours for high school.

38. There are more than 64 million km (40 million miles) of roads globally and large increases are predicted, especially in developing countries, as the world's population grows and incomes rise, meaning more people can afford cars. It is projected that there will be two billion cars on the road by 2040, with total traffic levels increasing by more than 50%, which means traffic will eventually come to a standstill, called a gridlock. ---- What's more, it has an environmental toll, increasing fuel consumption, carbon emissions, and air and noise pollution.

- A) As the average American driver wastes around 54 hours each year sitting in traffic, gridlocked traffic is a huge time suck.
- B) One of the most immediate impacts of a world without surface roads would be a huge freeing up of space across the globe.
- C) Motor traffic mixing with people is inherently problematic since 1.3 million people die every year due to road traffic accidents.
- D) Automated cars locked into lines moving at consistent, controllable high speeds could do a lot to improve congestion.
- E) The world is still years away from self-driving cars, as companies scramble to deal with a knot of safety issues.

39-40: For these questions, choose the irrelevant sentence in the passage.

39. (I) For about 80% of people with asthma, a heavy workout can cause airways to narrow, which means exercise is often the main asthma trigger. **(II)** If you have exercise-induced asthma, you will feel chest tightness, cough, and have trouble breathing within the first 5 to 15 minutes of an aerobic workout. **(III)** For most people, these symptoms go away in the next 30 to 60 minutes of exercise. **(IV)** If you have severe asthma and you're not active now, talk to your doctor first about how to track your breathing and choose the right activities. **(V)** But up to 50% of people with exercise-induced asthma may have another attack 6 to 10 hours later.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

40. (I) There are a few reasons for men's not getting involved in household chores like cleaning and cooking. **(II)** Although they have made tremendous improvements in equal education and employment, women still shoulder a larger share of the housework than men. **(III)** They spend, on average, approximately an hour and 20 minutes per day cooking, cleaning and doing laundry. **(IV)** Men, on the other hand, spend about half an hour performing these duties – and only 10 minutes scrubbing and tidying. **(V)** This household chore – or duty – inequality is evident over time, across professions and even when women work longer hours and make more money.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

MİNİ DENEME 3 YANIT ANAHTARI

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1) B | 2) B | 3) C | 4) C | 5) C | 6) A | 7) D | 8) C | 9) B | 10) B |
| 11) A | 12) B | 13) D | 14) C | 15) C | 16) B | 17) A | 18) D | 19) E | 20) C |
| 21) D | 22) C | 23) A | 24) D | 25) E | 26) E | 27) B | 28) C | 29) B | 30) A |
| 31) B | 32) D | 33) B | 34) E | 35) D | 36) C | 37) B | 38) A | 39) D | 40) A |