

1 – 6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. In the wake of the Covid 19 pandemic, state education officials are planning to extend school into the summer months to help students ---- educational opportunities missed while learning from home.

- A) look up to
- B) make up for
- C) come up with
- D) cut down on
- E) come down with

2. When you are suffering from depression, life can seem ---- hopeless, which will interfere with your ability to think straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.

- A) leisurely
- B) presumably
- C) indiscriminately
- D) overwhelmingly
- E) absolutely

3. Although a great deal of progression has been made to make robots safe and reliable, considering the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still ----, in fact a great deal to be done, for improvement.

- A) room
- B) rule
- C) concern
- D) deal
- E) product

4. **Financial incentives ---- to persuade households to reuse and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and contribute to ---- waste management activities.**
- A) designing /finance  
B) to be designed /financed  
C) to have designed /be financing  
D) designed /financing  
E) design /have financed
5. **---- evident from developed nations, high technology and technopreneurial skills are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.**
- A) When  
B) As  
C) If  
D) Unless  
E) Because
6. **Perfumery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's perfumers are essentially the same as those of their ---- some 4000 years ago.**
- A) initiatives  
B) presumptions  
C) predecessors  
D) artefacts  
E) descendants

7. **Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry rapidly developed and---- skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.**

- A) attracted
- B) established
- C) rejected
- D) expelled
- E) wasted

8. **Many countries around the world have introduced sugar taxes ---- drinks, and if people are price sensitive, then they will switch ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.**

- A) of / by
- B) on / to
- C) at / up
- D) to / off
- E) into / from

9. **Most research in the field of chicks has presented ---- evidence that chicks can identify larger or smaller quantities by counting from the moment they hatch out of their eggs.**

- A) suspicious
- B) desperate
- C) compelling
- D) immense
- E) qualified

10. When the teacher steps off the stage and becomes a facilitator of learning, ----- the sole source and presenter of content, the classroom becomes a centre for learning where the focus is on the student.

- A) in spite of
- B) as well as
- C) thanks to
- D) rather than
- E) in terms of

11. Parents are typically adept ----- making plans for their children, but future plans are currently ----- hold because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

- A) in / up
- B) by / to
- C) as / off
- D) on / for
- E) at / on

12. Some people believe that advertising is -----persuasive in a modern society ----- one needs only to see an ad to rush out to purchase a product or read a job ad to send a resume.

- A) as / as
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) such / that
- E) whether / or

13. Although massive vessels can come with their own set of problems, ---- for the canals and ports that have to handle them, ---- for the companies that build them, shipping lines are still making bigger and bigger vessels.

- A) the more / the less
- B) no sooner / than
- C) rather / than
- D) just as / so
- E) not only / but

14. Despite the substantial amount of clinical research performed in the USA, the revenue that health insurance programs bring is ---- low in the given country.

- A) relatively
- B) precisely
- C) effectively
- D) painstakingly
- E) urgently

15. As we discover more about machine learning and generative design, we begin to see that these forms of "intelligence" ---- beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.

- A) extend
- B) shoulder
- C) blend
- D) disguise
- E) yearn

16. Simply ---- pre-schoolers that the scary and violent images they see on TV are not real won't make them---- any better since they can't yet tell the difference between fantasy and reality.

- A) tell / to feel
- B) telling / feel
- C) told / felt
- D) to tell / feeling
- E) to be told / to be felt

17. Some people claim that a microwave oven shouldn't be your cooking method of choice despite ---- convenient it is, claiming it kills all the nutrients in our food.

- A) how
- B) what
- C) that
- D) whose
- E) where

18. A microwave oven is claimed to ---- impact human health as the negative effects of this way of cooking is yet to be seen.

- A) abruptly
- B) broadly
- C) harshly
- D) severely
- E) pensively

19. Cooking food in your oven using heat energy tends to ---- more vitamins, thanks to longer cooking times, but it can make proteins easier to digest.

- A) wipe out
- B) long for
- C) root out
- D) wind up
- E) bring in

20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, ----it will be richer in vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher----.

- A) mean / digesting
- B) to mean / digest
- C) meaning /to digest
- D) meant / digested
- E) to be meant/ to de digested

21. Overall, ---- microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more compared to other ways of cooking.

- A) because
- B) unless
- C) though
- D) once
- E) as long as

22. You ---- of boiling your food, but you should know that some vitamins dissolve in water and studies show that boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way ---- your food.

- A) may think / cooked
- B) have to think / to be cooked
- C) might think / cook
- D) should think / cooking
- E) could think / to cook

23. Despite the relevance of complementary currency systems, it is a difficult topic to ---- within “conventional economic thought”.

- A) enforce
- B) grasp
- C) accelerate
- D) conserve
- E) undermine

24. Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a medium of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.

- A) by / onto
- B) upon / for
- C) for / into
- D) as / within
- E) out / through



25. Internal economic flow, which is vital to economic stability, can be ---- and capital flight can be prevented thanks to the use of certain local currencies and their territorial limitation.

- A) annexed
- B) aspired
- C) enforced
- D) promoted
- E) cited

26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ, ---- many respects, --- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.

- A) with / of
- B) for / upon
- C) from / by
- D) in / from
- E) on / into

27. Today, complementary currencies tend to appear as a ---- exception to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.

- A) bizarre
- B) strenuous
- C) humiliating
- D) forged
- E) relentless

28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ----: different monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

- A) overshadows
- B) unravels
- C) prevails
- D) dwarfs
- E) subdues

29. Pre-modern economies ---- both internal and external money: one currency for their domestic economy and a different one for foreign trade.

- A) addressed
- B) inscribed
- C) utilized
- D) adorned
- E) calculated

30. ---- the economic and social problems, communities started looking for local solutions and the complementary currency systems were explored as one of them, and their implementation was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.

- A) In exchange for
- B) For the sake of
- C) Regardless of
- D) As a response to
- E) In terms of

31. Considering many different ways of cooking, in fact, ---- you bake, boil ---- microwave, your food is losing nutrients.

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) whether / or

32. There exist many different ways of cooking, but there is still a heated debate over ---- traditional ovens ---- microwave yields more benefits.

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) whether / or

## 1. gün İLK 16ya yönelik karışık soru

## CEVAP ANAHTARI KEY

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. B  | 16. B |
| 2. D  | 17. A |
| 3. A  | 18. D |
| 4. D  | 19. A |
| 5. B  | 20. C |
| 6. C  | 21. C |
| 7. A  | 22. E |
| 8. B  | 23. B |
| 9. C  | 24. D |
| 10. D | 25. D |
| 11. E | 26. D |
| 12. C | 27. A |
| 13. E | 28. C |
| 14. A | 29. C |
| 15. A | 30. D |
|       | 31. E |
|       | 32. E |