

2019 KASIM

1. In the US, the recent trend toward
accountability in education has
increased the legal ---- for becoming and
remaining certified as a teacher.

A) requirements

B) incidents

C) facilities

D) attitudes

E) implications

edat ing

dan
Ving
S
2. Being an island, Britain has always had

a fresh ---- of fish and seafood, both
from the sea and freshwater rivers.

- A) prospect
- B) supply
- C) opportunity
- D) reception
- E) appeal

S
always
how often?

Verb

will verb

had

V2
✓✓

3. Tour operators ^{play /have} occupy a ---- role in the

tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.

considering: göz önüne alindiginda

- A) significant
- B) dependant
- C) vague
- D) current
- E) descriptive

When?
Part ✓

Future ✓

MK
4. Although there is some disagreement regarding ---- how to define the transfer of learning it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.

A) peculiarly

B) importantly

✓ C) precisely *exactly*

D) intentionally

E) fiercely

5. Ancient explorers named the Canary

Islands Canaria (from the Latin word canis because of the large dogs ---- the islands.

named after

A) resisting

B) treating 1. 2. 3. 4.

C) inhabiting

D) replacing

E) inheriting

6. All species of plants and animals (tend to)
produce more offspring than the
environment can support, and this ----
intense competition for living space,
resources, and mates.

←
result from <<<<<
come from
to be caused by
triggered by
kaynaklanmak***

✓ A) results in lead to / bring about / trigger / engender / cause →

B) sets out yola cikmak / aim →

C) work out

D) puts off postpone / procrastinate

E) takes on

7. **The Amish** ---- from a relatively small
founding population, and each major
settlement ---- largely genetically
isolated from both other Amish
settlements and the surrounding U.S.
populations for over 200 years. →

how long?

A) ~~originate~~ / will remain

B) originated / has remained

C) ~~had originated~~ / ~~remained~~

D) ~~were originating~~ / remains

E) have originated / ~~had remained~~

2019

gibi = 23 V3

8. A popular social networking site **says if** everything ---- **as planned**, they ---- a new privacy-protected messaging service **by** the end of 2020.

A) has gone / start

B) ~~is going~~ / will be starting this time next year

C) ~~had gone~~ / will start ✓

D) ~~went~~ / ~~are to start~~

✓ E) goes / will have started

by 2050

2022 → 2022

✓✓

✓✓

9. The biological basis ---- variations in human intelligence is not well understood, but research in neuroscience, psychology, and other fields has begun to yield insights ---- what may underpin such differences.

A) through / to

B) in / about

C) of / by

✓ D) for / into

E) at / from

✓ into -
✓ into -

m.k

10. The tension in Britain ---- modernism

and the bourgeois theatre that had

surfaced before the World War was not

resolved ---- after the Second.

V2

before
by the time
until
till

✓ A) between / until

B) among / by

C) from / over

D) towards / with

E) through / for

→ 3+ things / people

11. Venice's vibrant commerce, ---- its peak

when
during the early to middle years of the
Renaissance, brought traders from ---
the (known) world to the port city.

A) about / on

B) through / along

✓ C) at / around / in / across / throughout / around / all over + the world / globe

D) in / beyond

E) with / off

12. Anthropologists may have difficulty in

separating out the field from astronomy,

geology or botany, ---- it is not so

obvious how anthropology may be

distinguished from the many other

branches of science

A) although

B) until

C) because

D) just as

E) in case

the way

e rāgen / anlak

as / since

while / as + be Ving
Like

(given that)

for

devrik 1/2p1

13. Philosophy occurs in all cultures and daily life, --- only in Western philosophy is there a distinct way of thinking that consists of hypotheses and generalisations about the natural and human worlds.

few
little
only

A) since

B) so that

C) provided that

D) but

E) otherwise

if / only if

or

14. When a young child says 'mouses'
instead of 'mice,' this is good evidence
that the child is learning the regular
forms of the language and knows how to
make plurals ---- he or she has not yet
learned the irregular forms. —

A) once

B) whether or

C) even if

D) just as

E) as if

+

books

person people

mouse

mice

knife

knives

==

15. Egyptians **built** irrigation canals to carry water and **created** a calendar that predicted the annual flooding of the Nile --- they **could maximise** food production.

A) ~~in case~~

B) **so that**

C) ~~even if~~

D) ~~while~~

E) ~~as though~~

use th
design
built
to do



okusa diye → önlem

okun diye → amaç

as if

among 3+ → between two things / a and b
(yoklukta among yerine gelebilir)

lasting

m.k.

16. In some groups the bonds among members are strong and enduring due

thanks

to harmony achieved through close

via / with the help of

relationships, --- in other groups,

members are loosely linked and lack a sense of 'groupness'.

do not have

obtain
attain
achieve
get
succeed*

A) as if

B) whereas / while / although (but)

C) since

D) just as + 19k1

E) provided that

F) unless X

tightly family

17. The ancient Egyptians' interest in fascination with science and new technology resulted in inventions ---- the calendar and door lock, which are still used today.

ilgi

— A) in contrast with aksine / unlike / as opposed to / in contrast to

— B) in spite of e ragmen / despite

✓ C) such as / like ...gibi / for example

(SVD) ? ✓

— D) regardless of irrespective of / no matter wh - / how -

E) in terms of bakimindan / in + saha/ alan / kategori

in economy / size / population

18. Tokyo is one of the wealthiest, safest,

cleanest, and most creative cities in the

world ---- being partly destroyed and

rebuilt twice in the past hundred years.

A) despite

B) due to

C) rather than

D) together with

E) unlike

- 1 Zıtlik
- 2 Koşul
- 3 örnek
- 4 ekleme

19. Although the composer Johann Strauss

Jr. immortalised the Danube River in his

famous waltz entitled On the Beautiful

Blue Danube, the Danube River is not

blue - its waters appear ---- greenish ----

brown.

look

A) no sooner / than

B) the more / the more

C) as / as

D) either / or

E) so / that

had v₃ → once S had v₃,
S v₂

S v₆

20. In Costa Rica, responsibility for national parks is given to the Ministry of Natural Resources, Energy and Mines, --- main goal is mineral exploitation, not conservation of resources.

Bazkarlık

noun

niteleme

noun of

✓

A) how

B) whose

C) who

D) which

E) that

ki onun emri

~~X~~

~~X~~ 4

~~X~~

2020 MART

1. Although Søren Kierkegaard is widely regarded as the father of existentialism, his ---- as an important thinker was long delayed.

- A) reluctance
- B) redundancy
- C) recognition
- D) rebellion
- E) rejection

2. Toronto is known worldwide for its multicultural ----, which provides one of the most important reasons to visit the city.

- A) composition
- B) endurance
- C) obstacle
- D) implementation
- E) destruction

3. Song and dance are the ---- elements of ballet, which distinguishes it from theatre, in which song and dance may be present, but are not necessary elements.

A) sufficient

B) fragile

C) temporary

D) essential

E) vague

4. Almost all we know of Siddhartha

Gautama's life comes from biographies written by his followers centuries after his death, and which differ ---- in many details.

- A) sustainably
- B) coincidentally
- C) widely
- D) gradually
- E) efficiently

5. Originating from the 17th-century
pleasure gardens of France, amusement
parks are controlled environments that -
--- visitors through the simulation of
space, place and experience.

- A) entertain
- B) threaten
- C) protect
- D) respect
- E) interrupt

**6. Hunter-gatherer societies usually ----
bands of approximately 50 individuals
who are related to each other through
marriage or some other ceremonies.**

- A) fall behind
- B) put on
- C) bring down
- D) consist of
- E) come through

M.K
çogu

7. Most sociologists ---- that over the past
decades, the concept of family ----
significant and rapid changes.

A) ~~should agree / would undergo~~

B) agree / has undergone

C) ~~need to agree / had undergone~~

D) ~~might agree / used to undergo~~

E) ~~had agreed / will have undergone~~

M.K.

8. **Though it is now** part of Greater London, Hampstead in England [✓] ~~once~~ a separate village, and it ~~was~~ a village character **to this day.**

A) would be / will retain

B) ~~has been~~ / ~~is~~ retaining

C) ~~had been~~ / ~~retained~~

D) ~~is~~ / **has retained**

E) ~~was~~ / **retains**

**9. Archaeological sites can develop ----
great or small amounts of time and
space, and ---- large or small actions of
humans and nature.**

A) in / above

B) over / through

C) for / on

D) from / at

E) along / beyond

10. The Enlightenment was a period

**characterised by a decline ---- religious
authority and the replacement of the
medieval focus on the next world by a
greater emphasis ---- mankind's place in
this world.**

A) off / to

B) for / at

C) from / with

D) about / by

E) in / upon

11. Most theories of development attempt to define the social, economic, or political conditions ---- which humans are able to live ---- dignity and fulfilment.

- A) for / onto
- B) through / from
- C) around / across
- D) under / with
- E) above / along

12. Many supermarkets place high-demand

items such as milk in the back of the

store ---- consumers will need to walk

icinden gecerek

through the entire store and perhaps

purchase extra items.

A) before

B) so that /in order that

C) as if

as though

D) until

E) as soon as

once

across

13. --- access to technology resources was previously cited as the most challenging obstacle for teachers, the lack of time to learn new programmes and to infuse integrate them in their teaching is currently seen as a major challenge.

A) Since

B) Whereas

C) In case

D) As if

E) Whenever

while (Although)

14. There are about 30 species of coffee, ----

only two species provide most of the
world market with coffee.

A) ~~as~~

B) or

C) otherwise

D) ~~so~~

E) but

Though ✓ in fact

When they were first $\sqrt{3}$

when

15. When first introduced, gasoline-
powered vehicles remarkably impacted
the delivery of newspapers --- they
could be distributed throughout cities
and rural areas to more readers more
quickly.

- A) ~~unless~~
- B) because
- C) ~~before~~
- D) ~~just as~~
- E) ~~although~~

diesel vehicles / as be V-ing

16. --- the ancient Greeks did not invent the style of sandals, they created many + types of them such as leather ones.

- A) ~~As~~
- ✓ B) Even though
- C) ~~If~~
- D) ~~Once~~
- E) Given that

4 parabol

121+

among

17. In 2000, the total value of goods and services exchanged between countries

--- international trade was roughly \$6.9 trillion.

A) contrary to

B) instead of

C) on behalf of among

D) rather than

✓ E) as a result of

through

3 2/11/11

==

18. --- print media which enables adults to
have some control over the kinds of
information children could access,
visual media signals the end to such
control.

- A) Due to
- B) Similar to
- C) Along with
- D) As a consequence of
- E) In contrast to

unlike

show

to parallel

1 2 1 +

—

19. In ancient Rome, pearls were ---- rare
and expensive ---- they were reserved
almost exclusively for the noble and
affluent. *only*

A) ~~whether / or~~

B) ~~as / as~~

C) so / that

D) ~~either / or~~

E) ~~such / that~~

*✓ → sifaz
zazf*

"Dyle ... Ki s'vo

isim

=

20. The Orkney Islands are situated in the path of the warm Gulf Stream, ---- continuously washes nutrients ashore and keeps the winters relatively mild.

verb

✓ A) which

B) where

C) when

D) how

E) what

to verb
S verb

+ simple
SVO

F) , + that