

5. İĞRENÇ / FENA	6. BOZUK
1. disgusting 2. nasty 3. unpleasant <u>Ürkütücü</u> 4. formidable 5. frightening 6. horrifying 7. fearsome	1. malfunctioning 2. broken 3. out of order 4. inactive 5. damaged
7. KÖTÜ / KÖTÜ HUYLU	8. KÖTÜYE KULLANAN / KÖTÜ DAVRANAN
1. malignant 2. wicked 3. bad 4. evil <u>İyi / Zararsız</u> 1. benign 2. gentle 3. good / kind 4. decent	1. abusive 2. insulting <u>Küçük Düşüren</u> 3. humiliating 4. embarrassing <u>Utanç Verici</u> 5. shameful 6. disgraceful
9. ETİK OLMAYAN / AHLAK DIŞI	10. TEHLİKELİ / ZARARLI
1. immoral 2. unethical 3. corrupt 4. wrong	1. detrimental 2. harmful 3. hazardous 4. dangerous 5. unsafe 6. perilous <u>Engelleyici / Tıkayan</u> 7. obstructive 8. hindering <u>Ölümcül</u> 9. lethal 10. fatal /deadly

## Vocabulary

### TABLO 7 / the second half

NOTES:

-some: verici

worrisome / fearsome

Mal- olumsuz

Mis-

Maltreat: abuse: misuse

Function (n) (v): work

This machine doesn't function properly.  
It is malfunctioning.

Broken window, heart, car, computer

Nobody is born with a broken heart.

Out of order -toilet

In- olumsuz                      inactive

Damage: harm (n) (v)

A permanent damage

It can damage you or your organs.

Damaged property / building

malignant X benign tumour

a benign old lady

A wicked game / person / witch

Bad intentions / situations / questions

Evil eye: nazar boncuğu

A gentle smile / gesture

The road to hell is paved with good intentions.

Kind behaviour /actions

Decent person / salary

Abuse (n) (v): maltreat: misuse: kötüye kullanmak / taciz etmek / suistimal etmek

Abusive parents

I have endured = experienced some abuse. = I have been abused.

Kids in some parts of the world are abused / maltreated.

Insult (n) (v): swear / say bad words

Implicit insult          explicit insult

Humiliate: küçük düşürmek

Embarrass: cause shame: utandırmak

You have embarrassed me in front of other people.

You are embarrassing. I am embarrassed.

Humiliation (n): küçük düşme

Embarrassment: utanç          shame: disgrace

Shameful memories

moral(s): ahlak

Moral (adj) thing to do: yapılacak ahlaklı eylem / şey

Immoral behaviour    i.e. to lie, steal

Unethical practices are not regarded acceptable: etik olmayan uygulamalar...

Corrupt government (gov't) officials / society

Corruption example: bribery: rüşvet

A person who accepts bribes is corrupt.

If a person spreads wrong information, s/he misinforms.

Drug abuse has permanent detrimental effects ON / UPON users.

A tree or accident can obstruct a road.

Beans or toys can obstruct a baby's throat.

Hinder: hamper: geriletmek / durdurmak  
Hinder growth / development

Be executed with / via / by a lethal injection: zehirli iğne ile idam edilme inhumane?

We now have cures / vaccinations for what used to be fatal diseases.

Corona is a deadly virus that many still fear.

Die: be killed: ölmek kill: öldürmek  
Dead (adj): ölü She is dead = She died / has died.

### EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test:

Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ----- district / region: bölge  
Washington D.C. = District of Columbia  
**A) unsafe** B) inactive
2. ---- approach (yaklaşım = method) /  
manner (tutum = attitude)  
A) inactive **B) antagonistic**
3. ----- situation / questions / moment  
A) **embarrassing** B) deadly
4. ----- tumour / lump  
**A) malignant** B) corrupt
5. ----- device / tool / gadget / item  
A) hostile **B) malfunctioning**
10. ----- airway = airborne disease  
**A) hindering** B) shameful
11. ----- substance / matter / element /  
component (part)  
A) **harmful** B) hostile
12. ----- behaviour / attitude  
A) out of order **B) antagonistic**
15. ----- show / result  
A) broken **B) disappointing**
6. ----- use of technology / medical  
practices  
A) out of order **B) unethical**
7. ----- area / planet  
**A) inhospitable** B) wicked  
We cannot inhabit them
8. ----- effort / attempt / enterprise  
(company / firm)  
A) hostile **B) vain**  
Efforts in vain  
Investment in vain: ölü yatırım
9. ----- statement / actions  
A) obsolete **B) humiliating**
13. ----- nuclear weapon / attack  
**A) formidable** B) benign
14. ----- error / accident  
A) uninhabitable **B) fatal**
16. ----- to health / to environment  
**A) harmful** B) shameful

## CAUSATIVE

### (ETTİRGEN YAPI)

Causative, bir işi kendimizin yaptığı durumlar dışında, işin bir başkasına yaptırıldığını ya da sadece işin yaptırıldığını anlatmak için kullanılan bir yapıdır. Buna ek olarak, yol açmak, ikna etmek anlamlarına da gelmektedirler.

### BİR İŞ YAPTIRMAK:

#### GET SOMETHING DONE / HAVE SOMETHING DONE

1. Saçımı her ay kestirim.  
(I have my hair cut every month.)
2. Evimizi boyattık.  
(We had our house painted.)
3. Bahçemize çim ektireceğiz.  
(We will have grass planted in our garden.)

### BİR İŞİ BİR KİŞİYE YAPTIRMAK

#### HAVE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING

(birisine bir şey yaptırmak)

#### GET SOMEBODY TO DO SOMETHING

(birisine bir şey yaptırmak / birisini bir şey yapmaya ikna etmek)

## Grammar

### NOTES:

EtTİRgen                      Yaptırgan □

Cut my hair: saçımı kesmek

Have sb cut your hair: kestirmek

I have my hair cut every month.

İş yaptırmak (para ödeniyor)

I will have the painter paint the walls.

I will have the walls painted **by** a painter.

Get sb to do sth:

Convince / persuade sb to do sth

I have finally got the students to do their hw.

= I have finally got the homework done by students.

I finally got my friend to tell his family the truth.

I finally got the truth told by my friend.

Have sb do sth

Have sth done (çünkü edilgen)

get sb to do sth

get sth done (çünkü edilgen)

1. Motisikletimi ustaya tamir ettirdim.  
(I had a mechanic repair my motorcycle.)
2. Ceketimi mahalleimizdeki terziye kısalttırdım.  
(I had a tailor in the neighbourhood shorten my jacket.)
3. Belediye, sokak lambalarını yerel bir işletmeye yeniletiyor.  
(The municipality is having a local firm renew the street lamps.)
4. I can't get my kids to tidy their room.  
(Çocuklarıma odalarını toplatamıyorum. / toplamaya ikna edemiyorum.)

**MAKE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING**  
(birisine bir şeyi zorla yaptırmak / birisinin bir şey yapmasına yol açmak)

1. Dondurmasının düşmesi çocuğu ağlattı.  
(Dropping the ice-cream made the child cry.)
2. Babamın fıkraları herkesi güldürür.  
(My father's jokes make everyone laugh.)
3. Annesi oyuncaklarını Ali'ye temizletti.  
(Ali's mother made him clean his toys.)

**LET SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING**  
birisinin bir şey yapmasına izin vermek  
My parents let me go out alone even at night.

I had my motorcycle repaired by a mechanic.

I had my jacket shortened by a tailor in the ...

The municipality is having the street lamps renewed by a local firm.

I can't get their room tidied by my kids.

Make sb do sth = force sb to do sth = cause sb to do sth

My father's jokes don't make anyone laugh, but he keeps doing them.

Ali's mother got him

clean / cleaned / to clean ?

to clean his toys

Ali's mother got his toys  
clean / cleaned / to clean ?  
cleaned (by him)

Let's do it!

Let's go

Let us do it

Let us go.

Allow sb to do sth

My parents allow / permit me **to go** out alone ...

Permit " "

Enable: izin vermek / sağlamak

This app enables you to learn vocabulary.

5. The leisure centre offers you a comprehensive range of fitness programmes to help you achieve your fitness goals and to provide encouragement to get you ----.

- A) motivated
- B) motivating
- C) to motivate
- D) motivate
- E) to have motivated

Kapsamlı

A comprehensive / wide range of: a lot of

Get sb to do sth

\*\*\*\*\* help sb **(to)** do sth

This exercise may help you (to) understand the topic.

This exercise may help (to) understand.

You don't have to use "to" if the verb is "help".

Sports help improve muscles.

Kasları geliştirmeye yardımcı olur.

7. When we make people ---- good – intentionally or not – they will be more likely to be persuaded by us.

- A) to feel
- B) feel
- C) feeling
- D) felt
- E) being felt

Make me (feel) happy

Make me (feel) proud

Make sb (feel) ADJ

find oneself V3 (edilgen)

Find yourself treated unevenly = unfairly

With respect to = with regard to: ile ilgili / -e dair

= about = related to = pertaining to = concerning = regarding

11. Women all over the world still find themselves treated unevenly with respect to employment, education and political voice, and these hardships ---- by merely their gender.

- A) will be caused
- B) would be caused
- C) were caused
- D) had been caused
- E) are caused

cause : sebep olmak

be caused by: den kaynaklanmak

originate from / result from / arise from

Deaths are caused by illnesses.

Hardship: difficulty

Gender: cinsiyet

Merely: solely: only

14. Over one hundred people are reported ---- in the violent clashes in Ukraine between the two rival groups the other day.

- A) to kill
- B) killing
- C) having been killed
- D) to have been killed
- E) killed

ancora

\*\*\*\*\*Edilgen + TO V0  
Einstein is believed **to** be a genius.  
Kill who? Innocent people / hundreds of people / animals

D) are reported to have been killed = ölmüş / öldürülmüş oldukları söyleniyor / söylenir.

The other day: geçen gün

\*\*\*\*\* İngilizce'de eğer fiil geçişli ise (nesne alıyorsa) nesne cümleden atılamaz.

O kitabı okudun mu?

Okudum.

I read **it**.

7. If one person ---- down for credit, one reason might be a poor credit rating; the lower one's credit rating is, the more likely that person is to be refused credit when he applies.

- A) was turned
- B) had been turned
- C) was being turned
- D) is being turned
- E) has been turned

Turn down: reddetmek

Genel koşul

If present simple / present perfect, present simple / future (ana cümle) is turned = has been turned

When I arrive / have arrived home, I will call him.

8. Birds sometimes carried a dangerous virus in the past, so large flocks of infected birds ---- with military precision so that no trace of the virus would be left behind.

- A) had been eliminated
- B) were eliminated
- C) has been eliminated
- D) will be eliminated
- E) are being eliminated

Carried

Would be left behind past

Were eliminated = imha edildi / ortadan kaldırıldı



## Reading

### Change in Shopping Habits

Shopping lists, super-market hopping and an increased sensitivity to shelf prices are among the **(1) signs** that consumers in these times of financial crisis are changing their habits when it comes to how they **(2) shop**, what they spend and what they buy.

These are the most recent findings of an annual research project carried out by the University of Economics and Business on a random **(3) sample** of 1,928 households.

One of the most significant changes in this year's report is that 93.3 percent of respondents said that they have already made up their minds about what they will buy in advance of going shopping. Random purchases are becoming rarer: in the past, unable to resist the temptation of the colourful shelf **(4) displays**, shoppers would happily buy things from the supermarket they had not intended to get when they set out. But at a time when money is short, people tend to avoid buying anything but the bare essentials. As a result, there is much less **(5) waste** than in the past when people felt more carefree.

Another important finding is that only 60 percent of those with mental or written shopping lists specifically intend to buy particular well-known brand names when they get to the supermarket. Cheaper, less well-known brands or local supermarket products are becoming more popular.

### Notes:

To: -e / -a

**When it comes to: -e gelince**  
**= As for**

Consume (v): tüketmek  
Consumption: tüketim

Annual meeting: yıllık toplantı  
Annual: yearly

A project (that / which is) carried out by... : ... tarafından yürütülen bir proje

Haphazard: random: arbitrary

Blood sample: kan örneği  
DNA sample

**One of the ... !!! = birisidir**

**The most ADJ:** en sıfat  
**Is / are = dır / dir**

**Respond:** yanıt vermek

**Respondent = participant**

**Participate:** katılmak      **take part in**

**Make up one's mind:** birinin kararını vermesi

**In advance:** önceden      **avans\***

**In advance of going shopping = before going shopping = prior to going shopping**

**Purchase (n) (v) = buy**

**Rare:** ender      **rarer:** daha nadir      çok daha ender = **much / far / a lot rarer**  
biraz daha ender = **slightly / a little / a bit rarer**

**The rarest:** en nadir

**More ve -er birlikte asla kullanılmaz çünkü aynı anlama gelirler.**

**Would = used to buy**      alırlardı (artık almıyorlar)

**Set out a journey:** bir yolculuğa çıkmak



**You will understand what I say better in time: zamanla / zaman içerisinde  
within time**

**You had better arrive on time; or (else) / otherwise the teacher will go mad.**

Vaktinde (geç değil)

**Do your hw on time = Don't delay it.**

**At a time when we need solidarity the most**

= Birlik beraberliğe en çok ihtiyaç duyduğumuz bir zamanda / dönemde

**Tend to do sth:** bir şey yapma eğiliminde olmak

**If your needs are not met, you tend to be aggressive.**

**Bare minimum:** olabilecek en az şey

**Bare essentials:** en en temel şeyler      **but (for): except (for) = hariç**

**I am agry with everyone but you:** Sen hariç herkese...

**I have brought everything but salt:** Tuz hariç her şeyi getirdim.

**Anything / anyone / anywhere**

(yapı olarak) olumlu cümlede = **everything / everyone / everywhere**

**Anyone can learn if they want to =** Herhangi biri öğrenebilir

= Herkes öğrenebilir.

(yapı olarak) olumsuz cümlede = **nothing / no one / nowhere**

**I don't know anyone in the class = I know nobody.**

**Another example:** bir tane daha / bir diğer / başka bir örnek

**Another important finding is that ...intend to buy ...**

Bir diğer önemli bulgu ... satın almaya niyetli olmalarıdır.

**The most interesting finding is that people tend to avoid each other.**

En ilginç bulgu insanların birbirinden kaçınma eğiliminde olmalarıdır.

## Extra:

1. By the time you — doing all the questions in this book properly, you — almost all the major grammatical patterns in English, including this one.

- A) finished / will master
- B) have finished / mastered
- C) will finish / will be mastered
- D) finish / will have mastered
- E) had finished / will be mastering

2. New observations — that elliptical galaxies make up about one-third of all galaxies and contain far more dwarf stars than scientists previously —.

- A) had suggested / will estimate
- B) suggested / have estimated
- C) have suggested / are estimating
- D) suggest / estimated
- E) are suggesting / had estimated

3. A United Nations report — that more than 20 million people across four countries including Somalia, Yemen, South Sudan and Nigeria — starvation and famine.

- A) was warning / will face
- B) warns / would face
- C) has warned / face
- D) warned / will be facing
- E) had warned / are facing

## Times

Bitirdiğinde çok geç olacak.

It will be too late when you finish /have finished.

Bitirdiğinde iş işten geçmişti.

It was too late when you finished.

Will have mastered: ustalaşmış olacaksın.

## FACT

Suggest: ileri sürmek

Make up: account for: oluşturmak

$\frac{1}{3}$

Previously: in the past

Have suggested / estimated = guessed = calculated

Including: dahil

“I will be there soon”

She says / has said she will be here soon.

She said she would be here soon.

## Modals

1. The train — ten minutes ago, so we had better hurry up and get to the station before she — a taxi.

A) must arrive / is taking  
B) couldn't have arrived / will take  
C) should arrive / is taken  
D) might have arrived / would take  
E) may have arrived / takes

2. Doctors said that there were many people in critical condition after the accident and that they — not be surprised if the death toll rose.

A) could  
B) would  
C) must  
D) will  
E) may

Death toll: ölü sayısı

Rise: artmak rose (v2)

“ We will not be surprised if the death toll rises”

Said -> would

Overthrow: devirmek

Imkansız olurdu

Without: olmadan / olmasaydı

3. They succeeded in overthrowing the dictatorship in their country many years ago, but this — impossible without people's determination to create a free society.

A) would be  
B) will have been  
C) might be  
D) may have been  
E) would have been

1. Since his tomb — in 1922 in Egypt, Tutankhamun, the pharaoh of the 18<sup>th</sup> dynasty, — both historians and the general public.

- A) discovered / has been fascinated
- B) has been discovered / fascinated
- C) is discovered / had fascinated
- D) was discovered / has fascinated
- E) had discovered / was fascinated

2. More than 150 million sets of Scrabble, a popular word game, — in multiple languages since it — by an unemployed architect in 1930s.

- A) were sold / has been invented
- B) have been sold / was invented
- C) have sold / would be invented
- D) sold / invented
- E) had sold / was invented

3. Lead — to cause brain damage, neurological impairment, and even death and exposure to it during one's formative years — particularly dangerous.

- A) is known / is
- B) knows / has been
- C) was known / had been
- D) is knowing / was
- E) has been known / will be

## Passive

Since: den beri + past

Present Perfect ( ana cümle)

Fascinate (v)

Büyüleyegelmıştır -egelmek -> Present

Perfect

Kitap çok sattı / satıldı

The book has sold / has been sold a lot.

Present Perfect Passive: satılageldi

Have / has been V3

Past passive: was / were V3

**FACT!**

**Biliniyor -> biliniyor**

Neden boşluktan sonra to var? Çünkü

edilgen yapı sonrasında fiil TO ile kullanılır.

**Expose:** maruz bırakmak

**Be exposed:** maruz kalmak

(bırakılmak)

