

1. **The unprecedented environmental degradation observed in recent years stems largely from human activities that undermine the ---- of ecosystems, leading to biodiversity loss and climate instability.**
 - A) preservation
 - B) resilience
 - C) rigidity
 - D) fortification
 - E) boundary
2. **Breakthroughs in renewable energy technologies have the potential to ---- traditional energy sources, reducing dependence on fossil fuels and mitigating their adverse environmental effects.**
 - A) replicate
 - B) supersede
 - C) reinforce
 - D) complement
 - E) delay
3. **Critics of artificial intelligence argue that its integration into various industries may lead to a ---- disruption of employment patterns and exacerbate existing social inequalities.**
 - A) negligible
 - B) nuanced
 - C) profound
 - D) arbitrary
 - E) sporadic
4. **Excessive deforestation in tropical regions results in soil erosion so ---- that the land becomes unsuitable for agriculture within a few decades.**
 - A) marginally
 - B) severely
 - C) passively
 - D) discreetly
 - E) vaguely
5. **Effective communication strategies are designed to ---- diverse perspectives, fostering collaboration and mutual understanding in multicultural teams.**
 - A) integrate
 - B) invalidate
 - C) overthrow
 - D) segregate
 - E) stagnate
6. **Proponents of mindfulness practices emphasize their capacity to help individuals ---- emotional turbulence, promoting mental clarity and resilience.**
 - A) bring about
 - B) give in
 - C) scale up
 - D) phase out
 - E) ward off
7. **The surge in urbanization and its associated challenges ---- policymakers to adopt innovative strategies aimed at ensuring sustainable development.**
 - A) compel / achieving
 - B) will compel / achieved
 - C) has compelled / achieving
 - D) compels / to achieve
 - E) compelled / achieve
8. **While the artist's work ---- critical acclaim for its originality, it failed ---- widespread popularity among the general public.**
 - A) receives / gaining
 - B) had received / to gain
 - C) received / gaining
 - D) has received / to have gained
 - E) will receive / to gain

9. **Many scholars agree that ancient trade routes -- -- a crucial role in facilitating cultural exchanges, which, in turn, ---- the advancement of early civilizations.**
A) played / catalyzed
B) had played / catalyze
C) play / catalyzing
D) play / catalyze
E) have played / to catalyze
10. **The novel is set ---- a complicated era of political turmoil, vividly depicting the struggles of ordinary citizens as they navigate the uncertainties ---- them for a long while.**
A) across / beneath
B) during / around
C) in / before
D) at /among
E) to / between
11. **The eminent scientist is known to have injected his hypothesis ---- an innovative framework, drawing inspiration ---- principles of quantum mechanics.**
A) with / along
B) into / from
C) through / over
D) alongside / beyond
E) within / across
12. **---- contemporary scientists acknowledge the limitations of current technologies, they remain optimistic about future breakthroughs in addressing global challenges.**
A) Unless
B) Whereas
C) Although
D) Because
E) Since
13. **Analysts suggest that governments must act decisively ---- current economic stagnation continues to jeopardize the livelihoods of vulnerable populations.**
A) in case
B) so that
C) now that
D) even if
E) while
14. **The philosopher's arguments were ---- compelling ---- they sparked a lively debate, drawing scholars from diverse disciplines to contribute their insights.**
A) whether / or
B) neither / nor
C) not only / but also
D) so / that
E) either / or
15. **The differences between the terms "equality" and "equity," particularly in how they address systemic disparities within societies, are subtle ---- critical.**
A) if
B) so
C) but
D) besides
E) instead
16. **---- fast food, which is often high in calories and low in nutrients, traditional Mediterranean cuisine emphasizes fresh ingredients, balanced flavors, and health-promoting properties.**
A) In addition to
B) So as to
C) Except for
D) In spite of
E) In contrast to

Cloze Test

Education serves as a vital 1) ---- in shaping societies, equipping individuals with the knowledge and skills to address multifaceted challenges. Historically, the 2) ---- of education has not only facilitated individual empowerment but also catalyzed collective progress. However, disparities in access to quality education 3) ---- significant obstacles to achieving equitable outcomes. In many developing nations, schools are 4) ---- equipped, and educators often lack adequate training and resources to deliver effective instruction. These challenges 5) ---- a pressing need for systemic reforms that prioritize inclusivity and innovation. Furthermore, the integration of digital tools has emerged as a potential game-changer, 6) - --- opportunities for marginalized communities to access educational content. By fostering critical thinking and collaboration, education can 7) ---- societal divides and promote a shared vision for a sustainable future.

Blanks:

(1)

A) framework

B) impediment

C) catalyst

D) constraint

E) hindrance

(2)

A) utility

B) implementation

C) expansion

D) essence

E) dissemination

(3)

A) illuminate

B) pose

C) transcend

D) amplify

E) obscure

(4)

A) poorly

B) sufficiently

C) thoroughly

D) properly

E) uniquely

(5)

A) alleviate

B) underscore

C) hinder

D) promote

E) eliminate

(6)

A) revoking

B) eliminating

C) empowering

D) enabling

E) overshadowing

(7)

A) cement

B) reinforce

C) bridge

D) polarize

E) undermine

Answer Key

1. B
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. e
7. d
8. B
9. A
10. D
11. B
12. C
13. C
14. d
15. C
16. e

Cloze Test

- (1) C
- (2) E
- (3) B
- (4) A
- (5) B
- (6) D
- (7) C