

1. The unprecedented environmental degradation observed in recent years stems largely from human activities that undermine the ---- of ecosystems, leading to biodiversity loss and climate instability.

- A) preservation —X
B) resilience ✓
C) rigidity —
D) fortification —
E) boundary —

2. Breakthroughs in renewable energy technologies have the potential to ---- traditional energy sources, reducing dependence on fossil fuels and mitigating their adverse environmental effects.

- A) replicate —
B) supersede ✓ / replace
C) reinforce =
D) complement —
E) delay —

3. Critics of artificial intelligence argue that its integration into various industries may lead to a ---- disruption of employment patterns and exacerbate existing social inequalities.

worsen →

- A) negligible
- B) nuanced
- ✓ C) profound
- D) arbitrary
- E) sporadic

4. Excessive deforestation in tropical regions results in soil erosion so ---- that the land becomes unsuitable for agriculture within a few decades.

- A) marginally
- ✓ B) severely
- C) passively
- D) discreetly
- E) vaguely

sa duyulu

5. Effective communication strategies are designed to ---- diverse perspectives, fostering collaboration and mutual understanding in multicultural teams.

- ✓ A) integrate
- B) invalidate
- C) overthrow
- D) segregate
- E) stagnate

6. Proponents of mindfulness practices emphasize their capacity to help individuals ---- emotional turbulence, promoting mental clarity and resilience.

- A) bring about
- B) give in
- C) scale up
- D) phase out
- ✓ E) ward off

7. **The surge** in urbanization and its associated challenges ---- policymakers to adopt innovative strategies aimed at ensuring sustainable development.

- A) ~~compel~~ / achieving
B) ~~will compel~~ / achieved
C) ~~has compelled~~ / achieving
✓ D) **compels** / to achieve
E) ~~compelled~~ / achieve

8. **While** the artist's work ---- critical acclaim for its originality, it **failed** ---- widespread popularity among the general public.

- A) receives / gaining
✓ B) **had received** / **to gain**
C) **received** / gaining
D) has received / ~~to have gained~~
E) will receive / ~~to gain~~

9. Many scholars agree that ancient trade routes --
-- a crucial role in facilitating cultural exchanges,
which, in turn, ---- the advancement of early
civilizations.

- A) played / catalyzed
- B) had played / catalyze
- C) play / catalyzing
- D) play / catalyze
- E) have played / to catalyze

10. The novel is set ---- a complicated era of political
turmoil, vividly depicting the struggles of
ordinary citizens as they navigate the
uncertainties ---- them for a long while.

- A) across / beneath
- B) during / around
- C) in / before
- D) at / among
- E) to / between

before the witnesses/ jury /us

11. The eminent scientist is known to have injected his hypothesis ---- an innovative framework, drawing inspiration ---- principles of quantum mechanics.

- A) with / along
- B) into / from
- C) through / over
- D) alongside / beyond
- E) within / across

12. ---- contemporary scientists acknowledge the limitations of current technologies, they remain optimistic about future breakthroughs in addressing global challenges.

- A) Unless
- B) Whereas
- C) Although
- D) Because
- E) Since

13. Analysts suggest that governments must act decisively ---- current economic stagnation continues to jeopardize the livelihoods of vulnerable populations.

- A) in case
B) so that
C) now that
D) even if
E) while

14. The philosopher's arguments were ---- compelling ---- they sparked a lively debate, drawing scholars from diverse disciplines to contribute their insights.

- A) whether / or
B) neither / nor
C) not only / but also
D) so / that
E) either / or

15. The differences between the terms "equality" and "equity," particularly in how they address systemic disparities within societies, are subtle ----- critical.
- of
----- to
- A) if
B) so
✓ C) but
D) besides
E) instead

16. ----- fast food, which is often high in calories and low in nutrients, traditional Mediterranean cuisine emphasizes fresh ingredients, balanced flavors, and health-promoting properties.
- A) In addition to
B) So as to
C) Except for
D) In spite of
✓ E) In contrast to
- attribute

Cloze Test

Education serves as a vital 1) ---- in shaping societies, equipping individuals with the knowledge and skills to address multifaceted challenges. Historically, the 2) ---- of education has not only facilitated individual empowerment but also catalyzed collective progress. However, disparities in access to quality education 3) ---- significant obstacles to achieving equitable outcomes. In many developing nations, schools are 4) ---- equipped, and educators often lack adequate training and resources to deliver effective instruction. These challenges 5) ---- a pressing need for systemic reforms that prioritize inclusivity and innovation. Furthermore, the integration of digital tools has emerged as a potential game-changer, 6) ---- opportunities for marginalized communities to access educational content. By fostering critical thinking and collaboration, education can 7) ---- societal divides and promote a shared vision for a sustainable future.

Blanks:

- (1)
A) framework B) impediment
C) catalyst D) constraint
E) hindrance

ridge: sırt /bayır

- (2)
A) utility B) implementation
C) expansion D) essence
E) dissemination
- (3)
A) illuminate B) pose
C) transcend D) amplify
E) obscure
- (4)
A) poorly B) sufficiently
C) thoroughly D) properly
E) uniquely
- (5)
A) alleviate B) underscore
C) hinder D) promote
E) eliminate
- (6)
A) revoking B) eliminating
C) empowering D) enabling
E) overshadowing
- (7)
A) cement B) reinforce
C) bridge the gap D) polarize
E) undermine

Answer Key

1. B
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. e
7. d
8. B
9. A
10. D
11. B
12. C
13. C
14. d
15. C
16. e

Cloze Test

- (1) C
- (2) E
- (3) B
- (4) A
- (5) B
- (6) D
- (7) C