

Set 1

1. The Enlightenment, a period often considered the ---- of modernity, marked a time of flourishing intellectual and cultural activity.

- A) demise
- B) fall
- C) success
- D) doomsday
- E) dawn

2. The Enlightenment was a thriving era, characterized by a ---- quest, or search, for knowledge and understanding; that is, it was marked by a constant pursuit of reliable knowledge.

- A) compulsory
- B) destructive
- C) contradictory
- D) relentless
- E) gigantic

3. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in incessant debates and discussions, thus challenging the prevailing ---- of their time, which were most of the time dogmatic and lacked a firm ground.

- A) notions
- B) cravings
- C) successors
- D) contenders
- E) diseases

4. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the ---- advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a fruitful and gainful period in human history.

- A) obligatory
- B) profitable
- C) sequential
- D) malleable
- E) sustainable

The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a time of flourishing intellectual and cultural activity. It was a thriving era, characterized by a relentless quest for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in incessant debates and discussions, challenging the prevailing notions of their time. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the profitable advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a fruitful and gainful period in human history.

True/False:

5. The paragraph describes the Enlightenment as a period of passive acceptance of traditional beliefs, with little challenge to prevailing notions.

6. According to the paragraph, the Enlightenment was characterized by intellectual and cultural activity that led to many profitable advancements.

Set 2

1. ---- the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges.

- A) Due to
C) Despite
E) Such as
- B) Thanks to
D) In contrast to

2. There were continuous efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in slight ---- significant shifts in thought.

- A) as if
C) as well as
E) yet
- B) unless
D) if not

3. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation were not trivial; ----, they were pivotal in shaping the modern world.

- A) otherwise
C) rather
E) thus
- B) hence
D) however

4. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were ---- minor adjustments ---- substantial transformations.

- A) so / that
C) as / as
E) no sooner / than
- B) such / that
D) not merely / but

Despite the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were continuous efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in slight yet significant shifts in thought. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation were not trivial; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely minor adjustments but substantial transformations.

True / False

1. The paragraph suggests that the Enlightenment's progress was characterized by easy and straightforward integration of new ideas with traditional ones.
2. The author argues that the recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation during the Enlightenment were essential for substantial transformations rather than minor adjustments.

Set 3

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything **(1)** ---- politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavours, **(2)** ---- **as** new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavour, both **(3)** ---- and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a **(4)** ---- for ongoing progress and development.

1.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) into | B) from |
| C) through | D) across |
| E) along | |

2.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) as | B) unless |
| C) so | D) if |
| E) whereas | |

3.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| A) accurately | B) literally |
| C) intellectually | D) ironically |
| E) severely | |

4.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| A) precision | B) property |
| C) speculation | D) satire |
| E) foundation | |

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a foundation for ongoing progress and development.

5. What is the primary purpose of the author in the given text?

- | |
|--|
| A) To highlight the changes until the Enlightenment |
| B) To describe the revolutionary nature of Enlightenment ideas |
| C) To inform about the deep impact of the Enlightenment |
| D) To criticize the Enlightenment for its lack of significant impact |
| E) To justify the Enlightenment's primarily materialistic pursuit of knowledge |

Set 4

1. The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science.

----, it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial nuances that defined this era.

- A) Likewise B) Hence
C) Rather D) However
E) Thus

2. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or ----; in fact, many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective, which required more effort to grasp.

- A) malign
B) pressing
C) overt
D) benign
E) implicit

3. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or manifest; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that ---- had an incalculable impact.

- A) unduly
B) collectively
C) unanimously
D) previously
E) approximately

4. These ---- insignificant adjustments were, in fact, often the most precious, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes.

- A) improperly
B) seemingly
C) consistently
D) formerly
E) roughly

5. The ---- balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous examination of even the smallest details.

- A) delicate
B) prompt
C) reduced
D) recognized
E) hazardous

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. However, it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that collectively had an incalculable impact. These seemingly insignificant adjustments were often the most precious, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous examination of even the smallest details.

6. The best title of the text could be ----

- A) The Hidden Transformations of the Enlightenment
B) Grand Changes of the Pre-Enlightenment Era
C) The Dramatic Reverses of Enlightenment Thought
D) Grand Philosophical Shifts in the Post-Enlightenment
E) The Enlightenment: Bold and Overt Changes

Set 5

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period **of / for** relentless and uninterrupted intellectual growth, marked **in / by** both significant and subtle changes. It was a thriving and flourishing era that brought **about / up** many rewarding and profitable advancements. The ongoing and repeated challenges **by / to** traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both valuable and inestimable. This period's successful endeavours continue to shape our contemporary world, proving that even the tiniest shifts can lead **to/ by** significant and irreplaceable advancements.

SET 1 Answers: 1. E 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. F 6. T

Set 2 Answers:

1.C 2. E 3. C 4. D 5. F 6. T

Set 3 Answers:

1.B 2. A 3. C 4. E 5. C

Set 4 Answers: 1. D 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. A 6.A

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ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN & KESİNTİSİZ	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative	1. recurrent	1. little	1. negligible	1. valuable
2. profitable	2. repeat-ed /-ing	2. few	2. trivial	2. invaluable
3. gainful	3. ongoing	3. small	3. insignificant	3. precious
4. fruitful	4. continuous	4. tiny	4. unimportant	4. priceless
5. successful	5. non-stop	5. meagre	5. minor	5. dear
6. profit-making	6. uninterrupted	6. minor	6. slight	Tahmin edilemez
Gelişen	7. incessant	7. slight	7. innocent	Hesaplanamaz
7. thriving	8. relentless	8. slim	8. tiny/ little	6. inestimable
8. flourishing		9. subtle		7. incalculable
Tatmin edici		10. minute		8. irreplaceable
9. rewarding		11. petite		
10. satisfactory		12. diminutive		

The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a time of **flourishing** intellectual and cultural activity. It was a **thriving** era, characterized by a **relentless** quest for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in **incessant** debates and discussions, challenging the prevailing notions of their time. This **ongoing** examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the **profitable** advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a **fruitful** and **gainful** period in human history.

Despite the **thriving** nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were **continuous** efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in **slight** yet significant shifts in thought. The **recurring** conflicts between tradition and innovation were not **trivial**; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The **repeated** questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely **minor** adjustments but substantial transformations.

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of **flourishing** intellectual activity led to many **lucrative** and **successful** endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The **relentless** pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a **rewarding** endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just **valuable** but often **invaluable**, providing a foundation for **ongoing** progress and development.

However, it is essential to recognize the **minor** yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were **subtle**, **minute** shifts in perspective that collectively had an **incalculable** impact. These seemingly **insignificant** adjustments were often the most **precious**, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and **continuous** examination of even the **smallest** details.

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period of **relentless** and **uninterrupted** intellectual growth, marked by both significant and **subtle** changes. It was a **thriving** and **flourishing** era that brought about many **rewarding** and **profitable** advancements. The **ongoing** and **repeated** challenges to traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both **valuable** and **inestimable**. This period's **successful** endeavors continue to shape our contemporary world, proving that even the **tiniest** shifts can lead to significant and **irreplaceable** advancements.

Aydınlanma, genellikle modernitenin başlangıcı olarak kabul edilen, entelektüel ve kültürel etkinliğin **gelişen** bir dönemi olarak nitelendirilen bir dönemdir. Bu, bilgi ve anlayış arayışında **başarılı** bir çağıdır. Aydınlanma düşünürleri, zamanın geçerli kavramlarına meydan okuyarak **durmaksızın** tartışmalar ve tartışmalara katıldılar. Geleneksel inançların bu **sürekli** incelenmesi, birçok **kârlı** ilerlemenin temelini attı ve Aydınlanmayı **verimli** ve **kazançlı** bir dönem haline getirdi.

Aydınlanmanın **başarılı** doğasına rağmen, kaydedilen ilerleme zorluklarla karşılaşmadan olmadı. Yeni fikirleri eskiyle uzlaştırmak için **kesintisiz** çabalar gösterildi ve bu çabalar genellikle düşüncede **hafif** ancak önemli değişimlere yol açtı. Gelenek ile yenilik arasındaki **tekrarlayan** çatışmalar **önemsiz** değildi; modern dünyayı şekillendirmede çok önemliydiler. Yerleşik normların **tekrarlanan** sorgulanması ve yeniden değerlendirilmesi bu süreçte çok önemliydi ve değişikliklerin sadece **küçük** ayarlamalar değil, önemli dönüşümler olmasını sağladı.

Aydınlanmanın toplum üzerindeki etkisi hem geniş hem de derindi ve siyasetten bilime kadar her şeyi etkiledi. Bu **gelişen** entelektüel faaliyet dönemi, yeni fikirlerin yeni fırsatlar yarattığı birçok **kârlı** ve **başarılı** girişime yol açtı. Bu dönemdeki **durmaksızın** bilgi arayışı hem entelektüel hem de maddi olarak **tatmin edici** bir çaba olduğunu kanıtladı. Elde edilen bilgiler sadece **değerli** değil, aynı zamanda sıkça **paha biçilmezdi** ve **sürekli** ilerleme ve gelişme için bir temel sağladı.

Ancak, bu dönemi tanımlayan **küçük** ancak önemli nüansları kabul etmek önemlidir. Aydınlanma ile gelen değişimler her zaman büyük veya açık değildi; birçoğu, toplu olarak **ölçülemez** bir etkiye sahip **ince**, **küçük** perspektif değişimleriydi. Bu görünüşte **önemsiz** ayarlamalar genellikle en **değerli** olanlardı, çünkü daha derin ve kalıcı değişikliklerin yolunu açtılar. Gelenek ve yenilik arasındaki hassas denge, en **küçük** detayların bile dikkatli ve **sürekli** bir incelemesini gerektirdi.

Sonuç olarak, Aydınlanma, hem önemli hem de **ince** değişimlerle işaretlenen **kesintisiz** bir entelektüel büyüme dönemiydi. Bu, birçok **tatmin edici** ve **kârlı** ilerlemeyi beraberinde getiren **başarılı** ve **gelişen** bir dönemdi. Geleneksel inançlara yönelik **sürekli** ve **tekrarlanan** meydan okumalar, ilerlemenin hem **değerli** hem de **ölçülemez** olmasını sağladı. Bu dönemin **başarılı** girişimleri, çağdaş dünyamızı şekillendirmeye devam ediyor ve **en küçük** değişimlerin bile önemli ve **yerine konamaz** ilerlemelere yol açabileceğini kanıtıyor.

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