

## ADJECTIVES TABLE 28

A. YAKIN	B. TARTIŞMALI	C. SAVURGAN	D. ILIMLI	E. DELİ & DELİRMİŞ
1. close →	1. controversial →	1. extravagant →	1. moderate →	1. insane →
2. near →	2. questionable →	2. overgenerous →	2. reasonable → <i>priced</i>	2. crazy →
3. nearby →	3. disputed →	3. wasteful →	3. sensible → <i>we</i>	3. mad →
MÜTEVAZI				
4. proximate →	4. equivocal* X	4. lavish →	1. modest* →	4. fanatical* →
5. akin to →	5. problematic* X	5. excessive* →	2. humble* →	5. stupid* →
6. adjacent →	6. confusing* →	<i>exceed</i>	3. mild* → <i>soya</i>	6. silly* →
7. neighboring →	7. puzzling* →		4. plain* → <i>soya</i>	
8. immediate* →	8. perplexing* →			
9. bordering* →				
10. in close proximity →			<i>sensitive</i>	
			<i>sensible</i>	

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. a --- bond / relative / friend

- A) close *yakin*      B) wasteful *israf*

2. a --- issue / matter

- A) controversial *gelişimli*      B) nearby *yakında*

3. a/an --- lifestyle / spending

- A) extravagant *savurgan*      B) near *yakin*

4. a/an --- income / house / life

- A) equivocal ?      B) modest *ulimbi*

5. a/an --- person / action

- A) insane *delilik*      B) proximate *yakin*

6. --- future / -death experience / disaster

- A) disputed *tartışmalı*      B) near *yakin*

7. a/an --- result / reply / expression

- A) equivocal ? *controversial*      B) fanatical *fanatik*

8. a/an --- use of resources / spending habit

- A) mild *ilimli*      B) wasteful *boşuna, a.t.i*

9. --- political views / members

- A) overgenerous *azir, cömert*      B) moderate *ulimbi*

10. go / drive sb ---

- A) crazy *çilgin*      B) controversial *tartışmalı*

11. a language --- to French

- A) questionable *sorgulanabilir*      B) akin *yakin*

12. --- speculations / relationship of the past to the present

- A) problematic *problemlilik*      B) lavish *savurgan*

13. drowning in gifts from --- grandparents

- A) nearby *yakin*      B) overgenerous

14. a/an --- mechanic / origin / in my --- opinion

- A) proximate *yakin*      B) humble *ulimbi*

15. driven --- by the pain / with jealousy

- A) mad *çilgin*      B) modest *ulimbi*

## Adjectives Table 28

## Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

## anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “nearby” means -----.  
A) proximate B) close C) near  
D) akin to E) controversial
- 2) “controversial” means -----.  
A) questionable B) disputed C) crazy  
D) insane E) equivocal
- 3) “overgenerous” means -----.  
A) modest B) extravagant C) wasteful  
D) confusing E) lavish
- 4) “moderate” means -----.  
A) modest B) humble C) mild  
D) nearby E) problematic
- 5) “crazy” means -----.  
A) mad B) extravagant C) disputed  
D) fanatical E) insane
- 6) “near” means -----.  
A) close B) confusing C) faraway  
D) akin to E) controversial
- 7) “questionable” means -----.  
A) equivocal B) controversial C) disputed  
D) crazy E) humble
- 8) “lavish” means -----.  
A) extravagant B) overgenerous C) wasteful  
D) moderate E) equivocal
- 9) “humble” means-----.  
A) moderate B) confusing C) modest  
D) mild E) disputed
- 10) “mad” means -----.  
A) crazy B) extravagant C) insane  
D) proximate E) fanatical
- 11) “disputed” means -----.  
A) questionable B) controversial C) proximate  
D) nearby E) lavish

**The high school dropout rate has decreased in recent years, but there is still much work to be done in providing adequate education opportunities for all students, particularly those near poverty.**

\*\*\*\* Lise terk oranı düştü son yıllarda ama hala yapılacak çok iş vardır sağlamada yeterli eğitim fırsatlarını tüm öğrencilere, özellikle yoksulluk sınırında olanlara.

Düşmek, azalmak: decrease

'providing': 'edat + Ving'

yeterli: adequate

özellikle: particularly, notably

Yoksulluk: poverty

'has decreased': in recent ....

neden 'but': still, only, merely, just, few, little, no, none,

not, actually, also, superlative, comparative

angora  
enŞilize

**Although the power of steam revolutionized transportation and industry, it was confusing to many people at the time because it challenged traditional ways of thinking about energy and work.**

\*\*\* Buhar gücünün deęiřtirmesine (iyi yönde) raęmen ulařımı ve sanayiyi, kafa karıřtırıcıydı birçok insan için o zaman çünkü (the power of steam) zorladı geleneksel düşünme yollarını enerji ve iř hakkında.

Çünkü: since, for, as, because

-e raęmen: much as, while, although, though, even in, even though

Kafa karıřtırıcı: puzzling, confusing

O zamanda: at the time, at that moment (geçmiş)

Zorlamak: challenge

Buhar: steam

Devrim yapmak / deęiřtirmek: alter, revolutionize

angora  
enŞilish

**Although the food shortage in developing countries is mild in some regions, it can still have significant impacts on health and well-being due to malnutrition and lack of access to basic resources.**

Gelişen ülkelerde ki yiyecek kıtlığı bazı bölgelerde hafif olmasına rağmen, yine de ciddi etkileri vardır sağlık üzerinde ve iyi oluş hali üzerinde eksik beslenme ve temel kaynaklara erişim eksikliğinden dolayı...

Ulaşım / erişim: access (to)

Ciddi: considerable, noticeable, significant

Etkiler: influences, effects, impacts

kıtlık / eksiklik: shortage, lack of, drought: kuraklık

eksik beslenme: malnutrition

Temel: basic (basic needs)

angora  
enŞilize

ADJECTIVES TABLE 29

*insist (ol) persist determined*

A. ISRARLI & KARARLI	B. YABANCI	C. İYİMSER	D. KÖTÜMSER & KASVETLİ	E. EŞSİZ & ÖZGÜN
1. insistent* -	1. alien ✓	1. optimistic ✓	1. pessimistic	1. unique <i>to</i>
2. persistent*	2. foreign ✓	2. hopeful	2. negative	2. one-of-a-kind
3. determined to	3. unknown ✓	3. positive -	3. distrustful <i>trustworthy</i>	3. original
4. resolute	4. unfamiliar ✓ <i>(to)</i>	4. constructive* -	4. gloomy <i>gothic</i>	4. real*
5. resilient	5. exotic <i>plants</i>		5. hopeless	5. authentic
6. persevering*	6. extraterrestrial →			6. irreplaceable*
7. dogged* X	7. otherworldly*			7. genuine <i>artificial</i>
<b>İNATÇI</b>	8. strange*			8. exclusive* }
4. stubborn* ✓				9. matchless*
5. obstinate* ✓				
6. inflexible ✓				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- an ---- client / person  
A) alien *yabancı* B) insistent *ısrarlı*
- surroundings / a/an ---- environment  
A) stubborn *ınatıcı* B) unfamiliar *bilmeyen*
- a/an ---- person / view / idea  
A) optimistic *iyimser* B) extraterrestrial *dünya dışı*
- pictures / rooms / weather  
A) gloomy *kasvetli* B) negative *negatif*
- food / paintings / costumes  
A) positive *pozitif* B) authentic *otantik*
- to achieve sth / a/an ---- person / effort  
A) determined *azimli* B) unfamiliar *bilmeyen*
- birds / places  
A) gloomy B) exotic *yabancı*
- about the future / an outcome  
A) hopeful *umutlu* B) authentic *otantik*
- from a/an ---- view / perspective  
A) pessimistic *kötümser* B) extraterrestrial *dünya dışı*
- a/an ---- opportunity / ability / feature  
A) obstinate *ınatıcı* B) unique *eşsiz*
- students / competitors  
A) resilient *dayanıklı* B) alien *yabancı*
- a/an ---- object / language / trade  
A) hopeful *umut dolu* B) foreign *yabancı*
- a/an ---- attitude / discrimination / on a more ---- note  
A) positive *pozitif* B) unique *eşsiz*
- despairing and totally ---- applicants  
A) determined *azimli* B) hopeless *umutsuz*
- a/an ---- document / mineral / tool  
A) irreplaceable *değiştirilmez* B) obstinate *ınatıcı*

**Adjectives Table 29**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “determined” means -----.  
A) alien B) persistent C) extraterrestrial  
D) insistent E) exotic
- 2) “alien” means -----.  
A) foreign B) unfamiliar C) hopeful  
D) optimistic E) exotic
- 3) “hopeful” means -----.  
A) hopeless B) pessimistic C) optimistic  
D) positive E) insistent
- 4) “negative” means -----.  
A) gloomy B) hopeless C) authentic  
D) original E) pessimistic
- 5) “one-of-a-kind” means -----.  
A) stubborn B) unique C) original  
D) extraterrestrial E) authentic
- 6) “extra-terrestrial” means -----.  
A) stubborn B) exotic C) alien  
D) foreign E) insistent
- 7) “persistent” means -----.  
A) optimistic B) unfamiliar C) determined  
D) alien E) insistent
- 8) “foreign” means -----.  
A) pessimistic B) alien C) unfamiliar  
D) gloomy E) exotic
- 9) “unique” means -----.  
A) gloomy B) pessimistic C) determined  
D) genuine E) one-of-a-kind
- 10) “unfamiliar” means -----.  
A) optimistic B) exotic C) obstinate  
D) foreign E) extraterrestrial
- 11) “authentic” means -----.  
A) unique B) original C) persistent  
D) stubborn E) one-of-a-kind
- 12) “real” means -----.  
A) authentic B) genuine C) foreign  
D) unfamiliar E) irreplaceable

**Even though Pablo Picasso faced criticism for his persistent experimentation with various art styles, his works are now recognized as some of the most influential in the 20th century.**

\*\*\* Pablo Picasso yüzleşmesine rağmen eleştirilerle onun ısrarlı denemeleri için çeşitli sanat şekilleri ile, çalışmaları günümüzde tanınır en etkililerden bazıları olarak 20. Yüzyılda.

-e rağmen: even though, although, much as, while

Tanımak: recognize, recall, remember

Çeşitli: various, diverse

Etkili: influential

Israrlı: persistent, insistent

Yüzleşmek / karşılaşmak: confront, face, encounter

innnn

innnn

innnn

innnn



**Due to the scarcity of resources and the nomadic lifestyle of the ancient nomads, their customs and traditions may seem unfamiliar to those of us who live in settled societies.**

\*\*\* Kaynak eksikliği ve antik göçmenlerin göçebe yaşam şekillerinden ötürü, gelenekleri ve görenekleri bilinmez görülebilir yerleşik topluluklarda yaşana bizlere

Gelenekler: customs, traditions

Yerleşik: settled (settle: yerleşmek)

-den dolayı: because of, as a result of, due to, thanks to

Göçebe: nomadic

göçmenler: nomads

'who': those of us

**Even though the invention of the alphabet was a significant development in human history, some pessimistic scholars argue that it has led to a decline in oral traditions and memorization skills.**

\*\*\* Alfabenin bulunması önemli bir gelişme olmasına rağmen insanlık tarihinde, bazı kötümser alimler tartışır (neyi) (alfabenin bulunmasının) bir çöküşe yol açtığını sözlü geleneklerde ve ezberleme hünerlerinde....

Sözlü: oral tradition

Kötümser: pessimistic // optimistic

-e rağmen: while, much as, even though

İcat: invention /// invent /// inventor

Sebepl olmak / yol açmak: lead to, cause, bring about, contribute to, result in, stimulate, trigger, induce,

çöküş: decline //// collapse

Ciddi: considerable, significant

Gelişme: development, improvement, advancement

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

ADJECTIVES TABLE 30

A. ASİ & İSYANKAR	B. DAR, ZAYIF & SIĞ	C. NİTELİKLİ, YETKİN & DONANIMLI	D. DÜRÜST	E. NEZİH & DÜZGÜN
1. <u>rebellious</u> 2. <u>insurgent</u> 3. <u>disobedient</u> 4. <u>defiant</u> 5. <u>insubordinate</u> 6. <u>disloyal</u> (obey to rules) (disobedient)	1. <u>narrow</u> <i>street</i> 2. <u>slim</u> <i>body type</i> 3. <u>thin</u> 4. <u>shallow</u> (deep) (adopt / adapt / adept)	1. <u>qualified</u> ✓ 2. <u>capable</u> <i>of</i> 3. <u>proficient</u> 4. <u>skilled</u> 5. <u>eligible</u> 6. <u>entitled</u> <i>to</i> 7. (equipped with) 8. <u>adept</u>	1. <u>honest</u> ✓ 2. <u>candid</u> ✗ 3. <u>frank</u> ✓ 4. <u>direct</u> * 5. <u>straightforward</u> * ✓ 6. <u>open</u> *	1. <u>decent</u> ✓ 2. <u>civilised</u> ✓ 3. <u>cosy</u> ✗ 4. <u>polite</u> * ✓ Eğitimli 5. <u>cultured</u> * ✗ 6. <u>refined</u> * 7. <u>cultivated</u> * 8. <u>educated</u>

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- teenagers / groups

- A) rebellious B) thin  
*isyankar ince*

2. a --- road / margin / victory / escape

- A) capable B) narrow  
*kapasiteli dar*

3. --- doctors / staff / personnel

- A) authentic B) qualified  
*otentik nitelikli*

4. --- computers / necessary tools / devices

- A) equipped with B) entitled to  
*donanımlı hak kazanmış*

5. a --- salary / education / life

- A) capable B) decent  
*kapasiteli makul*

6. a --- child / character / slaves / soldiers

- A) disobedient B) cosy ?  
*isyankar nezih slave trade*

7. a --- chance / volume of poetry

- A) slim B) eligible  
*ince makul racism segregation discrimination*

8. a --- judge / worker / assistant who has many skills

- A) shallow B) capable  
*shallow kapasiteli*

*segregasyon*

9. --- for a grant / early retirement / to vote

- A) candid B) eligible  
*dürüst kabul, uygun*

10. a --- society / manner

- A) civilised B) thin  
*kültürlü ince*

11. a --- mood / gesture / members / child

- A) entitled B) defiant  
*donanımlı defadan?*

12. be --- in languages / at driving / a --- reader

- A) proficient B) thin  
*prof ince*

13. an --- answer / opinion / make an --- living

- A) insurgent B) honest  
*isyankar dürüst*

14. to be completely --- with sb

- A) equipped B) candid  
*donanımlı dürüst / [dürüst]*

15. a --- reply / exchange of views / discussion / with sb

- A) narrow B) frank  
*dar dürüst*

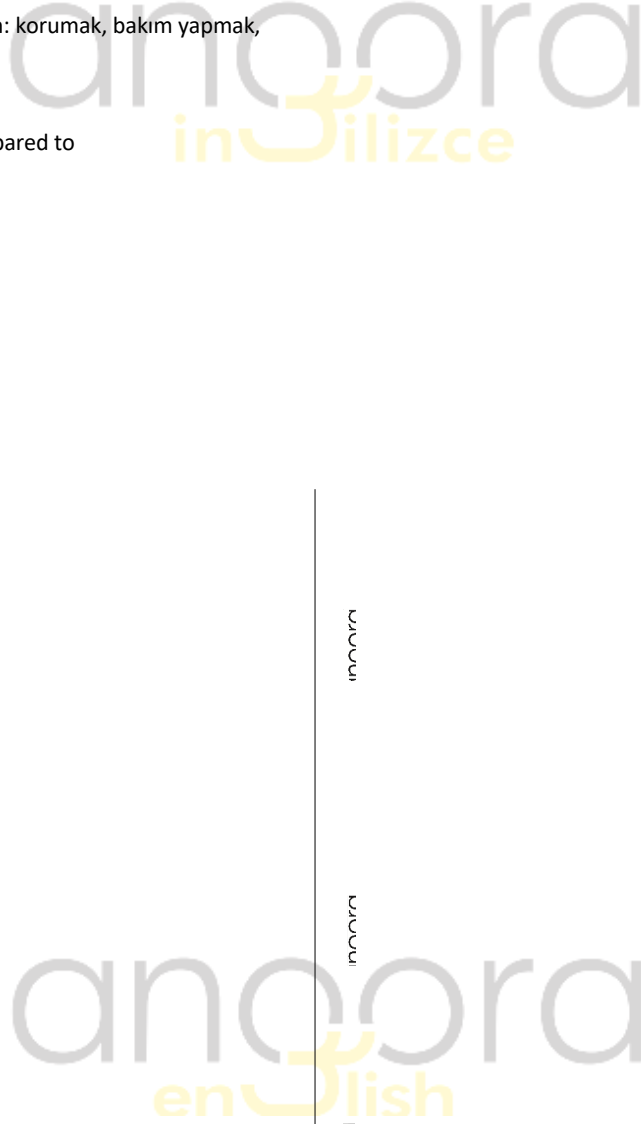
**Adjectives Table 30**

**Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “insurgent” means -----.  
A) narrow B) defiant C) shallow  
D) disobedient E) rebellious
- 2) “shallow” means -----.  
A) equipped B) narrow C) slim  
D) eligible E) entitled
- 3) “proficient” means -----.  
A) skilled B) qualified C) civilised  
D) capable E) decent
- 4) “honest” means -----.  
A) candid B) decent C) frank  
D) skilled E) proficient
- 5) “eligible” means -----.  
A) shallow B) qualified C) skilled  
D) rebellious E) equipped
- 6) “defiant” means -----.  
A) narrow B) rebellious C) shallow  
D) insurgent E) disobedient
- 7) “slim” means -----.  
A) skilled B) thin C) entitled  
D) polite E) equipped
- 8) “capable” means -----.  
A) frank B) proficient C) qualified  
D) eligible E) honest
- 9) “honest” means -----.  
A) insurgent B) narrow C) skilled  
D) candid E) frank
- 10) “candid” means -----.  
A) disobedient B) honest C) rebellious  
D) frank E) shallow
- 11) “disobedient” means -----.  
A) rebellious B) insurgent C) slim  
D) capable E) proficient

**Younger individuals who maintain a healthy lifestyle have a slim chance of experiencing a heart attack compared to older people with poor health habits.**

\*\*\* sağlıklı bir yaşam şeklini sürdüren gençler az bir şansı vardır yaşama bir kalp krizini kıyasla kötü sağlık alışkanlıkları olan yaşlılara  
Sürdürmek, sağlamak: maintain: korumak, bakım yapmak, iddia etmek, ileri sürmek  
az: slim chance  
Alışkanlıklar: habits  
Kıyasla: in comparison to, compared to  
deneyimlemek: experience



**Highly skilled doctors with extensive experience in ophthalmology carefully perform cataract operations, a common and successful procedure aimed at removing the clouded lens, restoring clear vision, and helping patients regain their independence and overall well-being.**

\*\*\* geniş deneyimi olan ciddi hünarlı doktorlar dikkatlice katarakt ameliyatlarını yaparlar, ki bu yaygın ve başarılı bir süreçtir amaçlanan kaldırmayı dumanlı lensleri ve yardım etmeyi amaçlayan hastaların tekrar kazanmasını başkalarına bağlı olmamayıve tam bir iyi oluş halini.

Yoğun: extensive reseach.../ investigation

Başarılı: successful / skilled /// succeed: başarmak ///

successive generations

Amaçlayan: aimed (at)

tekrar kazanmak: regain

Bağımsızlık: independence war

Dikkatlice: carefully / care for someone...

Ameliyat: operation

Kaldırmak / almak: remove /// intact

tam / tüm: overall

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**The doctor's responsibility is to be honest and  
compassionate when announcing the diagnosis of a  
terminal disease to the patient, ensuring they receive the  
best possible care and support during this difficult time.**

Doktorun sorumluluğu dürüst ve şefkatli olmaktır ilan ettiğinde ölümcül bir hastalığın teşhisini hastaya, ki bu garanti etmektir onların en olası bakımı ve desteği bu zor zamanlarda alacağını.

Almak: receive

Garanti etmek: ensure, guarantee

dürüst: honest, loyal: sadık

şefkatli: compassionate

Teşhis: diagnosis / diagnose:

Ölümcül: terminal

Destek: support

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize