

1. According to psychologists, however unethical some professions may seem, the more money and benefits people start to earn in a specific occupation, the more they become to their own justifications or beliefs about what they do.

- A) mundane ordinary olagan sıradan günlük
- B) acceptable kabul edilebilir the more they accept their own beliefs
- C) adherent loyal sadik bagli
- D) imposed dayatilan
- E) distinguished ayri /üstün

jobs

bağlı hale gelirler
sadık

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2. Poverty, lack of social security, the increasing gap between the rich and the poor all affect children more than any other age group due largely to their --- lack of the skills and means to guard themselves.

✓ A) sheer → büyük

big --- eksiklik
immense

sheer büyük
driving sürüş
pleasure keyfi

- B) intentional on purpose bilerek, kasıtlı olarak
C) lucid açık, net, berrak + dreams / elucidate: açıklamak
D) precise exact net kesin
E) effective etkili / yürürlükte

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dependence

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artıftadır

3 use

3. Our **reliance** on natural resources is **on the rise**, and **despite this**, the **--- of the resources** is **accelerating at an alarming rate** as we are using them faster than they can be restored.

4

- A) **exhaustion** depletion tüketme, sonunu getirme
B) assumption varsayım / consumption: tüketim
C) oppression baskı
D) institution kurum, kuruluş, enstitü
E) **extinction** nesli tükenmek
of animals / a species

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4. Human beings **undergo many changes** related to physical growth and cognitive development **as** they
---- **from birth to infancy to childhood and adulthood.**

- A) emerge ortaya çıkmak / gelişmek
B) deter caydirmek, engellemek
C) benefit from istifade etmek/ benefit: faydalı olmak, fayda yarar
D) prevent önlemek
E) move taşınmak / hareket etmek/ ilerlemek, proceed

5. Today, the common view is that women ---- have all the same legal rights as men, and any kind of discrimination in workplaces is illegal and should not be tolerated, but rather, strongly discouraged.

cesaretini kırmak
prevent: engellemek ✓

- A) lucidly ^{evidently/ obviously} açık net ✓
- B) effortlessly kolayca
- ✓ C) absolutely certainly kesinlikle mutlak olarak
- D) inadvertently kazara
- E) vaguely belirsiz

lucid dream

ambiguous

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opt for : tercih etmek/ favour, prefer

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6. **Those** opting for a vegetarian diet **--- a long list** of advantages of avoiding meat, **but some experts** warn and remind us that we should consume meat even in small portions.

- A) look up kelime/numara./isim bakmak
B) bring down devirmek, azaltmak
C) take after çekmek benzemek
D) put forward ileri sürmek
E) figure out anlamak

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when?

öylesine çok

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7. **The Chinese** ---- the world **so much so that** many things we use in the present day, **from** paper money to gunpowder, **owe their existence to** inventions ---- from **since ancient China**.

varlığını ...ya borçlu olmak

A) ~~had changed~~ / having come

B) **have changed** / **coming**

C) ~~are changing~~ / to have come

D) ~~changed~~ / to come

E) change / come

ya'nı hali

gelen icatlar

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özel fil

8. We do not exactly know how life ---- on Earth or in the universe, but we have enough evidence to think that Earthlike life ---- on Mars in the distant past.

- A) ~~has appeared / should have evolved~~
- B) ~~had appeared / may have evolved~~
- C) ~~appears / must have evolved~~ 90%
- D) ~~was appearing / would have evolved~~
- ✓ E) appeared could have evolved

✓
2

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9. Embryonic development ---- intricate coordination of molecular, cellular, and tissue-level processes that
---- according to strict schedules of time and location.

A) ~~involved / had to occur~~

B) ~~had involved / should have occurred~~

C) involves / must occur

D) ~~would involve / could occur~~

E) ~~has involved / might occur~~

= new / how long?

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with

10. Europeans **introduced** some new technology and food ---- the Americas during the Age of Discovery, but they **were far from being** ---- **any benefit to** native civilizations, which would not become evident until much later.

- A) in / with
B) by / on
C) off / at
D) to / of
E) on / from

be of = sahip olmak

be of importance/ benefit to sb/sth

some benefits for students

11. Scientists say that ---- the coming 25 or 30 years, total rainfall will be heavier in many parts of the world, but the periods ---- rains will most likely grow longer, hotter and drier.

- A) within / among
- B) over / between
- C) in / into
- D) towards / at
- E) for / onwards

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12. Researchers have come to the conclusion that calorie restriction tends to prolong life in several animal species, but ---- it leads to longer life spans in humans has been unclear.

- A) also
- B) since
- C) whether
- D) unless
- E) when

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13. It is no surprise for researchers to see the square form in coins in the middle ages as well ---- there were all possible shapes for coins, be it oval, circular, polygonal or other in almost all the countries' coins in the world.

- A) as if
- B) because
- C) so that
- D) given that
- E) as long as

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14. Genetic material from some animals are fairly difficult to obtain ---- these species live only on certain small islands or in remote parts of the world.

- A) after
- B) because
- C) until
- D) in case
- E) so

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15. Traveling, the so-called ages-old sage instructing those ready to learn, ---- short-term ---- for an extensive period of time, can offer a valuable experience that one could easily apply to almost any given task as it is experience itself that counts not its duration.

- A) not / but
- B) such / that
- C) so / that
- D) either / or
- E) whether / or

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16. Singapore is ranked as the economy, which has made the most progress ---- financial reforms and liberalization in the last decade.

- A) with regard to
- B) with a view to
- C) on behalf of
- D) except for
- E) compared to

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