

e-YDS GEÇMİŞ YIL KELİME SORULARI

For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

1. Information about a person that might be acquired during a study must be treated as confidential and not made available to others without his or her ----.

- A) consent B) identity
C) appointment D) integration
E) resentment

(e-YDS 2014/3)

2. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, ---- through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.

- A) passed down B) cut off
C) set out D) given in
E) blown up

(e-YDS 2014/4)

3. Following the agricultural revolution, a large scale transition from hunting and gathering to agriculture, humans contributed to the ---- of many large land mammals on the planet.

- A) fluctuation B) irritation
C) extinction D) refraction
E) division

(e-YDS 2015/1)

4. Human beings' ability to discriminate sounds at a very early age appears to be ---- not only in the mother tongue but also in other languages.

- A) eventual B) defensive
C) evident D) frustrating
E) responsive

(e-YDS 2015/2)

5. According to a study, young people in the Middle East between 15 and 29 years of age ---- about one-third of the region's population.

- A) constitute B) resign
C) absorb D) spread
E) maintain

(e-YDS 2015/5)

6. The earliest music for movies was played live in the cinema to ---- the silent image and enhance its mood.

- A) receive B) diminish
C) eradicate D) accompany
E) verify

(e-YDS 2015/6)

7. Despite delivering calcium and protein, drinking a lot of milk does not provide a net health benefit for women and may even ---- their long-term survival prospects.

- A) compensate B) withdraw
C) foster D) hinder
E) fulfill

(e-YDS 2015/7)

8. Workers should expect to return to school several times during their working lives just to ---- developments in their fields.

- A) keep up with B) go along with
C) cut down on D) do away with
E) fall behind with

(e-YDS 2015/8)

9. Floods occur when heavy rain falls, ---- so much water that it cannot seep into the soil or flow away into rivers and lakes or run into drains.

- A) coping with
- B) putting off
- C) resulting in
- D) emerging from
- E) switching to

(e-YDS 2015/9)

10. Managing traffic flow at peak periods and dealing with incidents, such as crashes, are ---- problems for transport planners.

- A) challenging
- B) instructive
- C) accessible
- D) favorable
- E) functional

(e-YDS 2015/10)

11. Knowing that consuming more will not ---- buy us more happiness suggests that it is time to rethink the spending choices we make every day.

- A) necessarily
- B) accidentally
- C) strictly
- D) externally
- E) hazardously

(e-YDS 2015/11)

12. A growing number of people are ---- alternatives to antidepressant medications, and new research suggests that acupuncture could be a promising option.

- A) seeking
- B) returning
- C) denying
- D) abandoning
- E) magnifying

(e-YDS 2015/12)

13. Although women make up nearly half of the labour force in South Africa, most of them work in lower-wage sectors, ---- domestic service.

- A) particularly
- B) undoubtedly
- C) loosely
- D) dramatically
- E) vitally

(e-YDS 2016/1)

14. The nervous systems of all animals have a number of basic functions in common, most ---- the control of movement and the analysis of sensation.

- A) notably
- B) promptly
- C) deniably
- D) approximately
- E) fairly

(e-YDS 2016/3)

15. While honesty is valued as a way of maintaining control over children, it is also seen as a valuable ---- for adulthood.

- A) trait
- B) sight
- C) clue
- D) custom
- E) item

(e-YDS 2016/4)

16. Age ---- causes a physical decline and our risk of developing certain diseases such as heart disease and osteoporosis increases.

- A) uncommonly
- B) irrationally
- C) inevitably
- D) unpredictably
- E) inappropriately

(e-YDS 2016/5)

17. British education ---- some very big changes in the post-war era regarding economy, education, art and society.

- A) withdrew
- B) overestimated
- C) upgraded
- D) accused
- E) underwent

(e-YDS 2016/6)

18. Because much of the interior of South America is ----, all its major population centers are along the coast.

- A) uninhabitable
- B) indescribable
- C) irreversible
- D) immobile
- E) dislocated

(e-YDS 2016/8)

19. The safety of football continues to be a heated topic for players and parents, with abundant evidence ---- the effect of head injuries on mental illnesses.

- A) countering
- B) enhancing
- C) revealing
- D) reversing
- E) eliminating

(e-YDS 2016/9)

20. Social psychologists construct and test theories of human social behaviour, and these theories ---- assumptions about social behaviour and relationships between social and psychological processes.

- A) take down
- B) put aside
- C) rest on
- D) turn against
- E) give up

(e-YDS 2016/10)

21. Although Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost ---- covered in snow and ice.

- A) permanently
- B) simultaneously
- C) attractively
- D) environmentally
- E) bluntly

(e-YDS 2016/11)

22. A recent study has found that coffee contains ---- higher levels of soluble dietary fiber than other common beverages, even orange juice.

- A) significantly
- B) ambiguously
- C) dangerously
- D) compulsively
- E) elaborately

(e-YDS 2016/12)

23. According to the term 'internal realism' in philosophy, scientific theories are not true ---- but only relative to large-scale conceptual schemes.

- A) incidentally
- B) absolutely
- C) gradually
- D) doubtfully
- E) severely

(e-YDS 2017/1)

24. For the first time, a robot has successfully operated on live soft tissue without human ----.

- A) abduction
- B) disruption
- C) liberation
- D) intervention
- E) revelation

(e-YDS 2017/2)

25. Blood has always had a cultural significance, symbolic of the essence of life; but the process of transfusion – replacing blood with blood – only became an accepted and ---- practice in the 20th century.

- A) restrictive
- B) reliable
- C) notorious
- D) demanding
- E) deceptive

(e-YDS 2017/3)

26. By the 1890s many public libraries in the United States began to ---- special sections with books for children, but it was not until 1895 when the first library was constructed with a room specifically designed for children.

- A) figure out
- B) carry out
- C) give up
- D) break down
- E) set up

(e-YDS 2017/4)

27. The eighteenth century was a great age of exploration, as it became ---- intertwined with science.

- A) arguably
- B) accidentally
- C) increasingly
- D) jointly
- E) temporarily

(e-YDS 2017/5)

28. When you buy from an online merchant, you trust that they are a ---- business that will send you the goods you order and not just take your money and run.

- A) legitimate
- B) profitable
- C) vulnerable
- D) functional
- E) substantial

(e-YDS 2017/6)

29. Due to a ---- of safety systems and units, elevators are the safest means of mass transportation, without which it would be impossible to imagine buildings higher than a few stories.

- A) portrayal
- B) foundation
- C) combination
- D) proportion
- E) reassurance

(e-YDS 2017/7)

30. An increasing problem of the industrial age is the ---- of substances into the atmosphere, causing harm to the environment.

- A) release
- B) disturbance
- C) contribution
- D) pattern
- E) outcome

(e-YDS 2017/8)

31. The most common side effect from receiving amifostine – a medicine that helps protect certain tissues of the body from damage caused by chemotherapy or radiation therapy – is a lowering of blood pressure, which occurs in ---- 62% of patients treated.

- A) alternatively
- B) coincidentally
- C) approximately
- D) fundamentally
- E) permanently

(e-YDS 2017/9)

32. It is not necessary to eliminate all mosquitoes to ---- diseases like Zika and malaria because their numbers can be reduced to the point that these diseases fail to get passed on at a sustainable rate.

- A) keep up with
- B) get rid of
- C) make up for
- D) put up with
- E) run out of

(e-YDS 2017/10)

33. Understanding the nature of culture in relation to communication helps to explain the process that individuals ---- in adapting to new relationships, groups, organizations, societies and the cultures of each.

- A) hand down B) sum up
C) take out D) go through
E) put across

(e-YDS 2018/1)

34. Where land is ----, floating solar farms make it possible to generate renewable energy without taking up space that might be needed for farming or other purposes.

- A) contaminated B) vacant
C) scarce D) durable
E) communal

(e-YDS 2018/2)

35. Attachment is an emotional bond, usually between child and parent, characterised by the child's ---- to seek and maintain proximity to the parent, especially under stressful conditions.

- A) reluctance B) tendency
C) opportunity D) permission
E) approach

(e-YDS 2018/3)

**TEST BİTTİ.
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.A	21.A
2.A	22.A
3.C	23.B
4.C	24.D
5.A	25.B
6.D	26.E
7.D	27.C
8.A	28.A
9.C	29.C
10.A	30.A
11.A	31.C
12.A	32.B
13.A	33.D
14.A	34.C
15.A	35.B
16.C	
17.E	
18.A	
19.C	
20.C	

e-YDS GEÇMİŞ YIL TENSE SORULARI

For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

1. The Beatles is a British pop group, ---- in Liverpool in 1960, ---- at that time of John Lennon, Paul McCartney, George Harrison and Pete Best.

- A) forming / having consisted
- B) having formed / to be consisting
- C) having been formed / consisted
- D) formed / consisting
- E) to be formed / to consist

(e-YDS 2015/5)

2. In mammals, if the body becomes too warm, the hypothalamus in the brain signals the sweat glands ---- it by ---- sweat.

- A) cooling / to release
- B) to cool / releasing
- C) to be cooled / being released
- D) having cooled / to be releasing
- E) being cooled / to be released

(e-YDS 2015/10)

3. Theoretically, same sex siblings ---- with the same selection of chromosomes, but the odds of this happening ---- about 70 trillion.

- A) could be created / would be
- B) are created / had to be
- C) had been created / may be
- D) were created / should be
- E) have to be created / must be

(e-YDS 2015/12)

4. ---- the application of radioactive decay to dating rocks, British geologist Arthur Holmes ---- throughout the 1920s on trying to understand the Earth's interior.

- A) To have pioneered / had worked
- B) Having pioneered / worked
- C) Pioneering / could work
- D) Being pioneered / would have worked
- E) Pioneered / had been working

(e-YDS 2016/3)

5. Walter Dill Scott of Northwestern University suggested that advertisers ---- certain fundamental principles on which ---- a rational theory of advertising.

- A) can develop / constructing
- B) had to develop / having constructed
- C) could develop / to be constructed
- D) should develop / to construct
- E) might have developed / being constructed

(e-YDS 2016/5)

6. Tiny bioelectronic devices surgically ---- on nerves interfere with and change the body's own processes ---- them function better.

- A) implanting / making
- B) implanted / to make
- C) being implanted / to have made
- D) to be implanted / having made
- E) to implant / to be making

(e-YDS 2016/8)

7. Cancerous cells ---- dormant in a person's lungs for decades, ---- to diversify and spread.

- A) should lie / to wait
- B) must lie / having waited
- C) can lie / waiting
- D) could lie / wait
- E) may lie / to have waited

(e-YDS 2016/9)

8. Drugs that tone down or erase memory ---- anxiety in skiers and other athletes who ---- frightening falls or crashes while practicing their sport.

- A) might prevent / have had
- B) must prevent / have
- C) should have prevented / had
- D) used to prevent / will have
- E) might have prevented / are having

(e-YDS 2016/10)

9. Grey cats are said ---- to Europe from Syria during the Crusades, and by the 18th century, one of these cats called 'Charteux' ---- well-established.

- A) having been brought / would become
- B) to have brought / was to become
- C) to be brought / has become
- D) being brought / became
- E) to have been brought / had become

(e-YDS 2016/11)

10. Certain activities, odours and images ---- a stress response that causes physiological symptoms in asthma patients, so doctors ---- sufferers not to overreact to things that are harmless.

- A) were going to elicit / used to warn
- B) may elicit / should warn
- C) could elicit / had to warn
- D) can elicit / would warn
- E) might elicit / must have warned

(e-YDS 2016/12)

11. Most immigrants aim ---- their economic situation, which involves ---- employment in their new destination country.

- A) improving / to find
- B) to be improving / having found
- C) to have improved / to be finding
- D) to improve / finding
- E) having improved / to have found

(e-YDS 2017/2)

12. In 1800 few people, either in Europe or the Americas, ---- that 25 years later all of Spain's mainland American colonies ---- independent republics.

- A) could have anticipated / would be
- B) must have anticipated / used to be
- C) had to anticipate / should have been
- D) would anticipate / could have been
- E) should have anticipated / could be

(e-YDS 2017/5)

13. ---- animal behaviour, ethology considers the fine details of individual species behaviour in relation to properties of the natural environment to which the species ----.

- A) Studying / have adapted
- B) To study / had adapted
- C) Having studied / would have adapted
- D) Being studied / are adapting
- E) To be studied / adapted

(e-YDS 2018/1)

14. However galaxies formed and evolved, the process ---- quickly very early in the history of the universe because the age of the oldest galaxies --- - to be not much younger than the age of the universe.

- A) must have occurred / appears
- B) used to occur / would appear
- C) had to occur / had appeared
- D) should have occurred / has appeared
- E) could have occurred / appeared

(e-YDS 2018/2)

**TEST BİTTİ.
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.D	8.A
2.B	9.E
3.A	10.B
4.B	11.D
5.D	12.A
6.B	13.A
7.C	14.A

e-YDS GEÇMİŞ YIL BAĞLAÇ SORULARI

For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

1. ---- some sports injuries are clearly unavoidable accidents, many can be prevented by taking simple precautions before starting exercise.

- A) Since B) While
C) Once D) Only if
E) Just as

(e-YDS 2014/3)

2. People tend to put less effort into task performance in groups than when alone ---- the task is involving and interesting or their contribution is clearly identifiable.

- A) unless B) until
C) only if D) as though
E) as long as

(e-YDS 2014/4)

3. ---- jet airliners, highways, and high-speed rail routes, we can go on long-distance journeys that would have been unthinkable just a few decades ago.

- A) In spite of B) Thanks to
C) Unlike D) Apart from
E) As well as

(e-YDS 2015/2)

4. ---- male and female roles have become less sharply differentiated in some societies than they were in the past, they are still a very important source of inequality and difference.

- A) Unless B) Although
C) Whenever D) Because
E) Until

(e-YDS 2015/8)

5. ---- you have found a fossil, it needs to be studied scientifically in order to reveal its identity as well as more detailed aspects of its appearance.

- A) Once B) Only if
C) Until D) Whether
E) Before

(e-YDS 2015/9)

6. ---- our understanding of the origins of human cognition has greatly improved in recent years, we can expect far greater developments to come.

- A) Unless B) Until
C) Although D) Now that
E) Whenever

(e-YDS 2016/1)

7. ---- a metropolis can build new power plants to meet a rising need for electricity, our muscles respond to the demands of exercise by producing tiny new structures inside cells that supply the body with energy.

- A) Now that B) Even though
C) Only if D) Just as
E) In case

(e-YDS 2016/4)

8. The range of objects that art historians study is constantly expanding and now includes computer-generated images, ---- in the past almost nothing produced using a machine would have been regarded as art.

- A) in case B) as though
C) because D) unless
E) whereas

(e-YDS 2017/8)

9. Helicopters enjoy a unique position in aviation as they can start flying perpendicularly, hover over a single spot, fly slowly, and fly backward; ----, they have many flexible uses.

- A) however B) otherwise
C) similarly D) as a result
E) for example

(e-YDS 2017/9)

10. According to Greek mythology, ---- was Hermes, the god of deception, born ---- he showed his craftiness; on the first day of his life, he stole cattle belonging to his brother Apollo.

- A) not only/ but also B) either / or
C) rather / than D) no sooner / than
E) as / as

(e-YDS 2017/10)

11. The Enlightenment was an intellectual current that flowed across Europe and beyond during the 18th century ---- an explosion in printing and widespread use of the French language.

- A) except for B) as opposed to
C) such as D) thanks to
E) in spite of

(e-YDS 2018/3)

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.B

2.A

3.B

4.B

5.A

6.D

7.D

8.E

9.D

10.D

11.D

**e-YDS GEÇMİŞ YIL PREPOSITION
SORULARI**

For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

1. Rail passes that give you unlimited travel ---- fixed periods are useful in countries and regions ---- extensive rail networks.

- A) over / from
- B) at / off
- C) to / by
- D) on / in
- E) for / with

(e-YDS 2015/6)

2. Time seems to pass at the same rate ---- everyone, but Einstein's theory of relativity shows that time is not constant ---- the Universe.

- A) for / throughout
- B) on / about
- C) to / on
- D) from / in
- E) among / at

(e-YDS 2015/7)

3. By creating a bird flu virus that could spread ---- mammals, biologists have sparked an urgent debate ---- how best to protect the public from biothreats.

- A) into / from
- B) at / about
- C) among / over
- D) upon / for
- E) by / against

(e-YDS 2016/6)

4. Nicaragua's economy is mainly based on agriculture, with fishing ---- the coasts, but it also has large deposits of minerals that are mined ---- export.

- A) off / through
- B) on / under
- C) in / toward
- D) along / for
- E) at / by

(e-YDS 2017/1)

5. ---- many countries in which adoption is practiced, there are variations ---- the age when children are adopted, and the type of adoption.

- A) Among / for
- B) At / by
- C) Throughout / in
- D) Along / on
- E) With / from

(e-YDS 2017/3)

6. Biology classifies living things ---- groups on the basis of specific shared characteristics, and then these groups are arranged ---- a hierarchical system.

- A) at / towards
- B) into / within
- C) onto / about
- D) from / behind
- E) for / over

(e-YDS 2017/4)

7. ---- selective breeding, people have long exercised indirect influence ---- the genetic makeup of plants and animals; however, today genetic technologies make it possible to directly manipulate an organism's genes.

- A) Upon / against
- B) Through / over
- C) From / about
- D) Across / behind
- E) With / along

(e-YDS 2017/6)

8. Artists use perspective ---- to make the object appear to have dimensions ---- to cause it to appear close up or in the distance or to suggest a feeling of space.

- A) so / that
- B) not only / but also
- C) such / that
- D) the more / the more
- E) as / as

(e-YDS 2017/7)

9. On 14 February 1990, the space probe Voyager I reached a distance of some six billion kilometres ---- the Earth, speeding away from us ---- its journey past the planets and into outer space.

- A) off / about
- B) by / toward
- C) from / on
- D) to / beyond
- E) for / through

(e-YDS 2015/11)

**TEST BİTTİ.
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.E

2.A

3.C

4.D

5.C

6.B

7.B

8.B

9.C

e-YDS GEÇMİŞ YIL CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA SORULARI

For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.

1. If the Sun were the size of a volleyball, ----.

- A) the Earth would be about the size of a pinhead
- B) some planets were far smaller and others vastly longer than the Earth
- C) the Sun differs from the planets in more than just size
- D) the Sun can generate energy in its core by nuclear reactions
- E) the other planets would be held in gravitational balance

(e-YDS 2014/3)

2. ----, the World Wide Web is not the same thing as the Internet.

- A) Although many people treat them as synonymous
- B) For it is as much a set of principles as a technology
- C) Because the Internet is the most important digital service available
- D) Since the idea for the Web was born in 1989
- E) With the rapid spread of websites and browser technology

(e-YDS 2014/4)

3. In Mesopotamia, where the soil was particularly fertile, large-scale farming became possible ----.

- A) once irrigation methods had developed to supply the land with water
- B) even though it was possible to produce food for non-farmers such as workers
- C) whenever frequent rainfall made the area susceptible to destruction
- D) in case there were draughts and people were not fed adequately
- E) if the king had allowed peasants to pay less taxes for the services there presented

(e-YDS 2015/1)

4. Ritual and ceremony have been part of our lives ----.

- A) since they provide powerful ways to symbolize and celebrate our achievements
- B) while making up your own ceremony may carry negative message from your past
- C) only if we have made peace with who we are and how we become that way
- D) although these exercises leave us at ease with our present and past
- E) and extinguishing a candle on your birthday can only help bakeries

(e-YDS 2015/2)

5. ----, so it is not surprising to see that they are popular and increasing in circulation in larger markets.

- A) Advertisers may sometimes be unwilling to commit a substantial portion of their total ad budget to Sunday papers
- B) In a few regions, Sunday papers exceeding three hundred pages are not uncommon,
- C) Sunday papers provide something for everyone by offering massive diets of news, sports, travel, and other service features
- D) When compared to modern ones, old Sunday papers were providing more family reading material
- E) Sunday papers are expensive to produce and require a separate editor and additional staff

(e-YDS 2015/5)

6. In order to have a well-balanced diet and to avoid nutritional problems, -----.

- A) people may not be able to buy a variety of foods all year round
- B) we should consider the possibility of living longer
- C) common food allergens include peanuts, eggs and fish
- D) whole-wheat bread might help fill you up
- E) one should eat a range of healthy foods in the correct proportions

(e-YDS 2015/6)

7. Metallurgy, the use of metals, started at different times across the globe, ----.

- A) as the West developed the technology to make cast iron during the 16th century
- B) so that metal could be worked into any shape when struck
- C) but by the first millennium BC it was extensively practised
- D) even if ealy metallurgists often preferentially exploited copper ores
- E) since iron was extracted from the bloom by repeated hammering and heating

(e-YDS 2015/7)

8. Although coming into contact with the bodies of Ebola victims during funerals is inevitable, ----.

- A) the World Health Organization has made additional funding available
- B) little effort has been made to inform people about the risks
- C) people have been categorized into various contact groups
- D) hospitals have installed high technology diagnosis software
- E) innovatios towards record keeping have archived all cases

(e-YDS 2015/8)

9. Fulfilling the outdoor play needs of young children is a challenging task, ----.

- A) even though focusing on what children should be able to do outside is important
- B) so children, especially those at preschool age, spend more time in the playground
- C) and playgrounds are controlled spaces where children release some physical energy
- D) but children experience fewer and fewer opportunities to explore nature
- E) because a variety of factors such as supervision and safety must be considered

(e-YDS 2015/9)

10. ---- but they can also appear elsewhere, at hotspots where rock moves upward from deep inside the Earth.

- A) The outside layer of the Earth is broken up into giant pieces called tectonic plates
- B) Volcanic activity has contributed to the creation of large portions of the Earth's surface
- C) Thinner plates, such as those under oceans, lead to more volcanic activity
- D) Volcanoes often form near the boundaries between tectonic plates
- E) It is almost impossible to guess the exact time of volcanic eruptions

(e-YDS 2015/10)

11. ----, insects flourish in every land habitat and play a key role in the global ecosystem.

- A) Although they recycle dead plants and animals
- B) While they are the most numerous of the animals with tough external skeletons
- C) Even if the eyes of adult insects are made up of tiny lenses
- D) If many touch-sensitive bristles on the insect's body help to detect air movement
- E) Because they have developed amazing adaptations

(e-YDS 2015/11)

12. When a local, native language is not embraced by younger generations, ----.

- A) our understanding is still quite imperfect as to why a language death occurs
- B) the linguistic diversity is found in places with small and sparsely distributed populations
- C) it is shocking to learn that almost 40 percent of languages are now endangered
- D) its demise draws nearer with the passing of each native speaker
- E) linguistic extinction is happening much faster under the pressure of globalization

(e-YDS 2015/12)

13. Although the greenhouse gas emissions generated by pollution were relatively small at first, ----.

- A) they grew dramatically as more countries industrialized
- B) it was in no country's interest to reduce them until recently
- C) carbon dioxide emissions by the US have decreased since the 1950s
- D) in 2007, the EU decided to take further essential steps towards reducing them
- E) the effects of the emissions on climate change have been ignored by a number of countries

(e-YDS 2016/1)

14. Even though nearly all people are equipped with the biological hardware to produce a wide range of notes, ----.

- A) many neurobiologists have investigated musical ability
- B) most people are quite good at timing and note memory
- C) the relationship between song and language needs to be studied
- D) musical talent, especially singing, varies between human beings
- E) some people with musical aptitude carry a tune easily

(e-YDS 2016/3)

15. Today hoatzins, the Amazon's mystery birds, live only in South America, ----.

- A) although the hoatzin is one of the most interesting species in the bird kingdom
- B) as young hoatzins have claws on their wings, like their dinosaur ancestors
- C) while the oldest hoatzin fossil dates back to 34 million years ago
- D) but the oldest known fossil of these odd birds reveals they once roamed France
- E) because there is enough evidence that they evolved in South America

(e-YDS 2016/4)

16. Ever since psychologists started studying intelligence, ----.

- A) common measuring factors of intelligence include memory, attention and concentration
- B) it is meant to represent how generally intelligent you are based on your performance
- C) some psychologists come up with a test of mental abilities
- D) they have relied heavily on psychological tests for their concepts
- E) the first and most popular form of intelligence is called the two-factor theory

(e-YDS 2016/5)

17. Even though credit cards seem to be everywhere today and are a basic requirement of Internet shopping, ----.

- A) recently some banks have issued cards containing microchips that are activated with a personal identification number
- B) they have only been around since the 1950s when a club card was issued as the first general credit card
- C) the advantages of these cards in terms of security and universality make them suitable for online shopping
- D) they may eventually replace the use of paper money in certain situations
- E) they consist of hundreds of tiny magnetic particles contained in a film of plastic

(e-YDS 2016/6)

18. Although the temple form is the most important architectural type in Greek history, ----.

- A) there are a number of other kinds of structures to consider such as the theater and tombs
- B) the history of Greek architecture is essentially the history of the development of the Greek Temple
- C) the earliest examples of temples of the Greek age can be deduced from archaeological evidence
- D) the Parthenon in Athens might be one of the best-preserved Greek temples in the modern world
- E) the Temple of Olympian Zeus was one of the largest in Athens in the antiquity

(e-YDS 2016/8)

19. Although plants can be highly diverse in appearance, ----.

- A) their leaves might come in different shapes and sizes depending on where they grow
- B) most share characteristic structures such as leaves and roots
- C) photosynthesis is a process in which plants capture and use the sunlight
- D) their basic similarity can be confusing
- E) seed plants are a highly diverse and widely distributed group

(e-YDS 2016/9)

20. While physiological factors such as fat regulation and metabolic rate are important determinants of body weight, ----.

- A) there might be not a single disorder but a host of disorders
- B) overweight people tend to eat more when they are tense or anxious
- C) the self-perception of being overweight is common among women
- D) there is no question that overeating can also cause obesity
- E) there can be a contribution to a high incidence of diabetes, high blood pressure, and heart disease

(e-YDS 2016/10)

21. As robots advance into the service industries, ----.

- A) they are starting to look less like machines and more like living creatures
- B) their work will be of no value in the emerging industries
- C) they have been doing manual jobs since the 1960s
- D) they cannot be replaced by human beings
- E) they are machines that can perform a complicated series of tasks automatically

(e-YDS 2016/11)

22. Although the terms 'stress' and 'anxiety' are used interchangeably in everyday life, ----.

- A) stress is experienced by most people as a pattern of physiological responses to real or imagined stimuli
- B) stress and anxiety have attracted research interest in psychology
- C) anxiety disorder may be defined as an emotional discomfort characterised by worry and tension
- D) psychologists believe that stress is a much broader term than anxiety
- E) 'stressors' are the environmental demands that people face under pressure

(e-YDS 2016/12)

23. Since water is much more resistant to movement compared to air, ----.

- A) there are some examples of swimmers who won medals due to the shape of their body
- B) the main factor that determines your success in water is how developed your digestive system is
- C) athletes transfer as much of their own energy as possible into their resistance exercises outside the pool
- D) full body wimsuits have been banned from contests because they give swimmers an extra advantage in water
- E) swimmers have to use four times as much energy as runners to cover the same distance

(e-YDS 2017/1)

24. Although almost every type of packaged food today features calorie counts on the labelling, ----.

- A) their counts are based on our understanding of human digestion
- B) many people do not eat them when they pay attention to the calorie content
- C) our immune system distinguishes good food from bad food
- D) most of them are inaccurate because they ignore the complexity of human digestion
- E) our digestive system is hardly put to use for some foods such as honey

(e-YDS 2017/2)

25. ---- so that fewer people are hurt or killed in accidents.

- A) Millions of people are injured each year in road crashes around the world
- B) Driving too fast is considered by authorities to be a major cause of accidents
- C) Scientists are always looking for ways to improve safety on the roads
- D) Nine out of ten collisions with a pedestrian at 60 km/h are fatal
- E) There are many injuries in car accidents that go unreported

(e-YDS 2017/3)

26. Although a lot of studies have been carried out over the decades to help the millions of people with spinal cord injuries, ----.

- A) researchers have achieved frustratingly little success so far
- B) a new device has been offering hope for treatment
- C) three patients at Kentucky Spinal Cord Center in the US have received their implants
- D) electrical stimulation is one of the most effective methods to help patients
- E) reawakening connections between the brain and the lower body is essential

(e-YDS 2017/4)

27. While the ultimate cause or causes of Alzheimer's disease are still unknown, ----.

- A) other non-genetic causes have also been studied in relation to the causes of this disease
- B) vitamin E, which is an antioxidant, can be of benefit for people with this disease
- C) a person with the disease may forget the names of family members
- D) there are several risk factors that increase a person's likelihood of developing the disease
- E) the symptoms of this disease begin gradually, usually with memory lapses

(e-YDS 2017/5)

28. Although our bodies and brains continue transforming throughout life, ----.

- A) the most dramatic changes happen in infancy and during the teenage years
- B) the brain of a baby has almost the same number of cells as an adult's
- C) brain cells form a dense web of connections to each other helping us learn new skills
- D) the physical changes are accompanied by emotional and behavioural changes
- E) changes in an area called the reticular formation allow a child to pay attention for longer periods

(e-YDS 2017/6)

29. ---- in case the expected technological aids for their presentation do not function properly.

- A) It is suggested that speakers talk to the audience as if they were talking to one person
- B) Much research has been conducted on ways in which public speeches can be presented effectively
- C) It is important for speakers to prepare a presentation that does not extend past the allotted time
- D) Speakers should be able to change the message to include more examples
- E) Good public speakers make sure that they have alternative strategies prepared

(e-YDS 2017/7)

30. Because the gasoline used by most cars causes pollution and adds to global warming, ----.

- A) car manufacturers are turning to electric engines that can use energy from cleaner sources
- B) gasoline is also used in light trucks, motorcycles, small aircraft, and boats
- C) people use about 385 million gallons of gasoline per day in the US
- D) burning a gallon of gasoline produces about 19.6 pounds of carbon dioxide
- E) biofuels are plant-derived liquid fuels that can be used as alternatives to gasoline

(e-YDS 2017/8)

31. People are generally advised not to take naps ----.

- A) given that naps and caffeine combined are effective in combating midday sleepiness
- B) because they can disturb the normal pattern of sleep and wakefulness
- C) as long as they can improve alertness, performance and mood
- D) since napping at particular times of day can be more beneficial than at other times
- E) even though they can negatively affect night-time sleep quality

(e-YDS 2017/9)

32. ----, the most promising ones are the harnessing of tidal power and ocean thermal energy conversion.

- A) Despite the differences between high and low water levels
- B) While there are several issues related to the efficiency of oceanic tidal power
- C) Once methods are found to monitor ocean temperature near the tropics
- D) Although here are several ways of utilizing energy from the oceans
- E) Because energy conversion relies on temperature differences rather than tide strength

(e-YDS 2017/10)

33. Even though some herbal remedies may show beneficial effects, ----.

- A) scientists continue to investigate and discover new medicinal uses of plants
- B) plant materials are the basis for many of our most helpful medications
- C) most show little evidence of providing any health benefits
- D) the popularity of herbal products continues to increase
- E) the use of some plant remedies dates back thousands of years

(e-YDS 2018/1)

34. ----, and as a result, the national cultural scene is very vibrant.

- A) The Sydney Opera House is one of Australia's most recognizable symbols
- B) People in Australia devote much of their time and money to artistic pursuits
- C) Low-budget soap operas recorded in Australia have become high-earning exports
- D) Australians think that their country lives up to its nickname 'the lucky country'
- E) Going to the beach is almost a national pastime for Australians

(e-YDS 2018/2)

35. While children's literature specialists have begun to acknowledge the significance of modernity in texts produced for children, ----.

- A) children often relate modernism in literature only with science-fiction
- B) critics think that there should be such a thing as modernist children's literature
- C) mainstream literary studies of modernism remain ignorant of texts for children
- D) cultural dynamics of modernism might contribute to children's literature
- E) children's literature is a genre with its own independent traditions and development

(e-YDS 2018/3)

**TEST BİTTİ.
CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.A	21.A
2.A	22.D
3.A	23.E
4.A	24.D
5.C	25.C
6.E	26.A
7.C	27.D
8.B	28.A
9.E	29.E
10.D	30.A
11.E	31.B
12.D	32.D
13.A	33.C
14.D	34.B
15.D	35.C
16.D	
17.B	
18.A	
19.B	
20.D	