

Once past tense ile kullanımında “bir zamanlar” anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was **once** surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

2. What had **once** been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

3- Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

A) the old champion now lives in poverty.

B) the player had scored three goals.

4- Of all the things I have lost, ---.

A) I miss my mind most

B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

5- Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.

A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication

B) the internet can be dangerous as well

11-Peace does not just mean lack of war, ----.

A) rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

12- ----, otherwise, all Eurozone will be affected negatively.

A) Greece must abide by the new bailout program

B) Greece will not abide by the new bailout program

13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

- A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money
- B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money

14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

- A) their place in business life is satisfactory
- B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory

15- ---. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

- A) Mevlana Museum is not one of the most popular spots for visitors
- B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors

16- During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.

- A) many soldiers had lost their lives
- B) many soldiers lost their lives

17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation
- B) more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation

18- Contrary to the common misconception, ----.

- A) Canadians descend from the Scots not the British
- B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

- A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well
- B) most tourists have been to Asia and Africa

20- Having conquered the city of Istanbul, ----.

- A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
- B) peace was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Cümle tamamlama test 1

1- The late Sakıp Sabancı used to be one of the most well-known and richest businessmen in Turkey, ----

- A) still, he was not an extravagant person
- B) besides, he earned so much from his investments

2- Even though it is sometimes underestimated, ----.

- A) history is, in fact, redundant for us
- B) history is, in fact, crucial for us

3- In spite of incredible improvements, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

- A) there are a number of challenges hardship /difficulty 2. struggle 3. v. meydan okumak
- B) there are a number of benefits fayda yarar of /for /to / istifade etmek + from

Although

4- Much as the Cold War ended decades ago, ----.

- A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations
- B) military spending has not necessarily decreased in some nations

not always her zaman degil / illa ki / ...olmasini gerektirmedir

5- Obesity is a known risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

- A) so a large number of people suffer from these diseases
- B) yet the link between the two have often remained unclear

REMAIN= are unclear
can may /might /could is

6- ----, the crisis is likely to affect most economies in the region.

- A) Even if precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken
- B) If precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

7- Western Anatolia has a mild climate ----.

- A) whereas eastern Anatolia has a harsh one
- B) just as eastern Anatolia boasts a rich history

whereas
while
oysa
halbuki
....olmasina karsin/iken

it
one
ones
they

8- Mandarin Chinese is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world.

- A) if a third of China's population is able to speak it.
- B) a third of China's population is, though, unable to speak it.

although
but
however
though
ancak

just as I was leaving office, my phone rang

while
as

when
iken

YDS- İsmail Turasan



9- ----; on the contrary he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.

A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there

✓ B) The manager is not leaving the company as he is unhappy there not because SVO but svo
..oldugundan degil ...oldugu için

live / dwell

uyari aldilar

10- The residents of the coastal cities had received some warning of the tornado;----

A) even so, nobody got injured.

✓ B) hence, nobody got injured. was injured be/get +v3 passive
so
thus / therefore / as a result / hence

11- Despite vast distances and great difficulties in transportation, ----.

✓ A) there was a remarkable amount of trade in the ancient world considerable/ substantial

B) there was a negligible amount of trade in the ancient world

tiny / little

mücrim / suçlu / guilty/criminal

12- The police are determined to find the culprits ----

the main culprit is....
the person in charge
responsible
sorumlusu

✓ A) although it may take a long while to do so while= time /period

✓ B) but it may take a long time to do so

however + 2dy /adv

✗ C) yet it may take a short time to do so

✓ D) however long it may take to trace them. onlarin izini sürmek ne kadar uzun sürerse sürsün

13- ----; however, they prefer to stay at small family-run guesthouses.

ne denli

✓ A) It was not a big deal for them to stay at the best hotel =it was possible/likely for them

B) It was out of question for them to stay at the best hotel

impossible

"As"

14- ----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

if/

A) As long as you can protect yourself from hackers ...sürece

✓ B) No matter what you do to protect yourself from hackers

Whatever you do
Regardless of /Irrespective of what you do,

ders 14

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1

Adjective + to verb

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon.
2. Armstrong was not **the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable man to set foot** on the moon

⇒ **Alper Gezeravci is the first Turkish person to set foot on the moon**

"modal" yerine to + V1

2. We have a lot of work **that we must do.**
which we have to do / which we will do.

1. We have a lot of work to do. yapacak çok isimiz var = to ✓

Amaç anlatmak için

CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN "To+ v1"

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.

gerekli
önemli
zorunlu

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

To experts,

According to / To many a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.

İsim cümlesi yerine wh- /how - + to verb

I do not know **what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.**

what I should do
where I can go

wh- to verb

PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan is believed to earn a lot.

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= It is known that Tarkan earns a lot.

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson was known to earn a lot.

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= It was known that Michael Jackson earned a lot.

2. Tarkan is said to be earning a lot these days. / nowadays./ at present. / currently

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğuna söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= It is said that Tarkan **is earning** a lot **these days**. / **nowadays**. / **at present**. / **currently**

3. Tarkan is known to have earned a lot last year/ in 2019.

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= It is known that Tarkan **earned** a lot **last year**/ **in 2019**.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilish

angora
inSilizce